

LISTS OF COMMITMENTS ON INVESTMENT
AND TRADE IN SERVICES

EC PARTY

- a. List of commitments in conformity with Article 69 (commercial presence)
- b. List of commitments in conformity with Article 78 (cross-border supply of services)
- c. List of reservations in conformity with Article 81 (key personnel and graduate trainees)
- d. List of reservations in conformity with Article 83 (contractual services suppliers and independent professionals)

CARIFORUM PARTY AND SIGNATORY CARIFORUM STATES

- e. List of commitments in conformity with Article 69 (commercial presence) in economic activities other than services sectors
- f. List of commitments in conformity with Articles 69, 78, 81 and 83 in services sectors

For the purpose of Annex IV the following abbreviations are used:

EC Party

AT	Austria
BE	Belgium
BG	Bulgaria
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DK	Denmark
EC	European Community and its Member States
ES	Spain
EE	Estonia
FI	Finland
FR	France
EL	Greece
HU	Hungary
IE	Ireland
IT	Italy
LV	Latvia
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
MT	Malta
NL	The Netherlands
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
RO	Romania
SK	Slovak Republic
SI	Slovenia
SE	Sweden
UK	United Kingdom

CARIFORUM Party

CAF	All CARIFORUM States*
ATG	Antigua and Barbuda
BRB	Barbados
BEL	Belize
DMA	Dominica
DOM	Dominican Republic
GRD	Grenada
GUY	Guyana
JAM	Jamaica
KNA	Saint Christopher and Nevis
LCA	Saint Lucia
VCT	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
SUR	Suriname
TTO	Trinidad and Tobago

* Except The Bahamas and Haiti.

For the purpose of Annex IV, the term "Unbound*" shall mean unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

LIST OF COMMITMENTS ON COMMERCIAL PRESENCE
(referred to in Article 69)
EC PARTY

1. The list of commitments below indicates the economic activities liberalised by the EC Party pursuant to Article 69 and, by means of reservations, the market access and national treatment limitations that apply to establishments and investors of the CARIFORUM States in those activities. The lists are composed of the following elements:
 - (a) A first column indicating the sector or sub-sector in which the commitment is assumed by the Party, and the scope of liberalisation to which the reservations apply.
 - (b) A second column describing the applicable reservations.

When the column referred to under (b) only includes Member State-specific reservations, Member States not mentioned therein undertake commitments in the sector concerned without reservations (the absence of Member State-specific reservations in a given sector is without prejudice to horizontal reservations or to sectoral EC-wide reservations that may apply).

Sectors or sub-sectors not mentioned in the list below are not committed.
2. In identifying individual sectors and sub-sectors:
 - (a) ISIC rev 3.1 means the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, No 4, *ISIC REV 3.1*, 2002.
 - (b) CPC means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, No 77, *CPC prov*, 1991.
 - (c) CPC ver. 1.0 means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, No 77, *CPC ver 1.0*, 1998.
3. The list below does not include measures relating to qualification requirements and procedures, technical standards and licensing requirements and procedures when they do not constitute a market access or a national treatment limitation within the meaning of Articles 67 and 68 of the Agreement. Those measures (e.g. need to obtain a license, universal service obligations, need to obtain recognition of qualifications in regulated sectors, need to pass specific examinations, including language examinations, non-discriminatory requirement that certain activities may not be carried out in environmental protected zones or areas of particular historic and artistic interest), even if not listed, apply in any case to investors of the other Party.
4. In accordance with Article 60(3) of the Agreement, the list below does not include measures concerning subsidies granted by the Parties.
5. In accordance with Article 67 of the Agreement non-discriminatory requirements as regards the types of legal form of an establishment are not included in the list below.
6. The rights and obligations arising from this list of commitments shall have no self-executing effect and thus confer no rights directly to individual natural persons or juridical persons.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
ALL SECTORS	<p style="text-align: center;">Real estate</p> <p>AT, BG, CY, CZ, DK, EE, ES, EL, FI, HU, IE, IT, LT, LV, MT, PL, RO, SI, SK: Limitations on acquisition of land and real estate by foreign investors.¹</p>
ALL SECTORS	<p style="text-align: center;">Public utilities</p> <p>EC: Economic activities considered as public utilities at a national or local level may be subject to public monopolies or to exclusive rights granted to private operators.²</p>
ALL SECTORS	<p style="text-align: center;">Types of establishment</p> <p>EC: Treatment accorded to subsidiaries (of third country companies) formed in accordance with the law of a Member State and having their registered office, central administration or principal place of business within the Communities is not extended to branches or agencies established in a Member State by a third country company.</p> <p>BG: Establishment of branches is subject to authorisation</p> <p>EE: At least one half of the members of the management board shall have their residence in the EC.</p> <p>FI: A foreigner carrying on trade as a partner in a Finnish limited or general partnership needs a trade permit and has to be permanently resident in the EC. For all sectors except telecommunications services, nationality condition and residency requirement for at least half of the ordinary and deputy members of the Board of Directors. Company exemptions may, however, be granted. If a foreign organization intends to carry on a business or trade by establishing a branch in Finland, a trade permit is required. A permission to act as a founder of a limited company is required of a foreign organization or a private person, who is not an EC Citizen. For telecommunications services, permanent residency for half of the founders and half of the members of the board of directors. If the founder is a juridical person, residence requirement for that juridical person.</p> <p>IT: Access to industrial, commercial and artisanal activities is subject to a residence permit and specific authorisation to pursue the activity.</p>

¹ As regards services sectors, these limitations do not go beyond the limitations reflected in the existing GATS commitments.

² Given that public utilities often also exist at the sub-central level, detailed and exhaustive sector-specific listing is not practical. To facilitate comprehension, specific footnotes in this list of commitments will indicate in an illustrative and non-exhaustive way those sectors where public utilities play a major role.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	<p>BG, PL: The scope of operations of a representative office may only encompass advertising and promotion of the foreign mother company represented by the office.</p> <p>PL: With the exception of financial services, unbound for branches. Non-EU investors can undertake and conduct economic activity only in the form of a limited partnership, limited joint-stock partnership, limited liability company, and joint-stock company (in the case of legal services only in the form of registered partnership and limited partnership).</p> <p>RO: The sole administrator or the chairman of the Board of Administration as well as half of the total number of administrators of the commercial companies shall be Romanian citizens unless otherwise stipulated in the company contract or its statutes. The majority of the commercial companies' auditors and their deputies shall be Romanian citizens.</p> <p>SE: A foreign company (which has not established a legal entity in Sweden) shall conduct its commercial operations through a branch, established in Sweden with independent management and separate accounts. Building projects with duration of less than a year are exempted from the requirements of establishing a branch or appointing a resident representative. A limited liability company (joint stock company) may be established by one or several founders. A founding party shall either reside in Sweden or be a Swedish legal entity. A partnership can only be a founding party if each partner resides in Sweden. Corresponding conditions prevail for establishment of all other types of legal entities. At least 50 per cent of the members of the board shall reside in Sweden. Foreign or Swedish citizens not residing in Sweden, who wishes to conduct commercial operations in Sweden, shall appoint and register with the local authority a resident representative responsible for such activities. Residency conditions might be waived if it can be proved that they are not necessary in a given case.</p> <p>SI: The establishment of branches by foreign companies is conditioned with the registration of the parent company in a court register in the country of origin for at least one year.</p> <p>SK: A foreign natural person whose name is to be registered in the Commercial Register as a person authorized to act on behalf of the entrepreneur is required to submit a residence permit for the Slovak Republic.</p>
ALL SECTORS	<p style="text-align: center;">Investment</p> <p>ES: Investment in Spain by foreign government and foreign public entities (which tends to imply, besides economic, also non-economic interests to entity's part), directly or through companies or other entities controlled directly or indirectly by foreign governments, need prior authorisation by the government.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	<p>BG: In enterprises where the public (State or municipal) share in the equity capital exceeds 30 per cent, the transfer of these shares to third parties needs authorisation. Certain economic activities related to the exploitation or use of State or public property are subject to concessions granted under the provisions of the Concessions Act. Foreign investors cannot participate in privatisation. Foreign investors and Bulgarian juridical persons with controlling foreign participation require permission for a) prospecting, development or extraction of natural resources from the territorial seam continental shelf or the exclusive economic zone and b) acquisition of a controlling participation in companies engaged in any of the activities specified under a).</p> <p>FR: Foreign purchases exceeding 33,33 per cent of the shares of capital or voting rights in existing French enterprise, or 20 per cent in publicly quoted French companies, are subject to the following regulations:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - investments of less than 7.6 million Euros in French enterprises with a turnover not exceeding 76 million Euros are free, after a delay of 15 days following prior notification and verification that these amounts are met; - after a period of one month following prior notification, authorisation is tacitly granted for other investments unless the Minister of Economic Affairs has, in exceptional circumstances, exercised its right to postpone the investment. <p>Foreign participation in newly privatized companies may be limited to a variable amount, determined by the government of France on a case by case basis, of the equity offered to the public. For establishing in certain commercial, industrial or artisanal activities, a specific authorisation is needed if the managing director is not holder of a permanent residence permit.</p> <p>FI: Acquisition of shares by foreign owners giving more than one third of the voting rights of a major Finnish company or a major business undertaking (with more than 1000 employees or with a turnover exceeding 168 million Euros or with a balance sheet total exceeding 168 million Euros) is subject to confirmation by the Finnish authorities; the confirmation may be denied only if an important national interest would be jeopardized. These limitations do not apply to telecommunications services</p> <p>HU: Unbound for foreign participation in newly privatized companies</p> <p>IT: Exclusive rights may be granted or maintained to newly-privatized companies. Voting rights in newly privatized companies may be restricted in some cases. For a period of five years, the acquisition of large equity stakes of companies operating in the fields of defence, transport services, telecommunications and energy may be subject to the approval of the competent authorities.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
ALL SECTORS	<p style="text-align: center;">Geographical zones</p> FI: In the Åland Islands, limitations on the right of establishment by natural persons who do not enjoy regional citizenship in Åland or by any juridical person without permission by the competent authorities of the Åland Islands.
1. AGRICULTURE, HUNTING, FORESTRY	
A. Agriculture, hunting (ISIC rev 3.1: 011, 012, 013, 014, 015) excluding advisory and consultancy services ³	AT, HU, MT, RO: Unbound for agricultural activities CY: Non-EU participation is allowed only up to 49 per cent. FR: The establishment of agricultural enterprises by non-EU nationals and the acquisition of vineyards by non-EU investors are subject to authorisation. IE: Establishment by non-Community residents in flour milling activities is subject to authorisation.
B. Forestry and logging (ISIC rev 3.1: 020) excluding advisory and consultancy services ⁴	BG: Unbound for logging activities
2. FISHING AND AQUACULTURE	
(ISIC rev.3.1: 0501, 0502) excluding advisory and consultancy services ⁵	AT: At least 25 per cent of vessels have to be registered in Austria. BE, FI, IE, LV, NL, PT, SK: Foreign investors not incorporated and not having their principal office in Belgium, Finland, Ireland, Latvia, the Netherlands, Portugal and the Slovak Republic respectively cannot own Belgian, Finnish, Irish, Latvian, Dutch, Portuguese and Slovak flag vessels respectively CY, EL: Non-EU participation is allowed only up to 49 per cent.

³ Advisory and consultancy services related to agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing are to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 6.F.f) and 6.F.g).

⁴ Advisory and consultancy services related to agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing are to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 6.F.f) and 6.F.g).

⁵ Advisory and consultancy services related to agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing are to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 6.F.f) and 6.F.g).

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	<p>DK: Non-EC residents cannot own one-third or more of a business engaged in commercial fishing. Non-EC residents cannot own Denmark flag vessels except through an enterprise incorporated in Denmark.</p> <p>FR: Non-Community nationals cannot participate in the maritime State property for fish/shellfish/algae farming. Foreign investors not incorporated and not having their principal office in France cannot own more than 50 per cent of a French flag vessel.</p> <p>DE: Sea fishing licence granted only to vessels entitled to fly the flag of Germany. These are fishing vessels of which the majority of shares is owned by Community citizens or companies established in accordance with Community rules and that have their principal place of business in a Member State. The use of the vessels must be headed and supervised by persons residing in Germany. In order to obtain a fishing licence, all fishing vessels must register with the relevant coastal states in which the ships have their homeports.</p> <p>EE: Ships are entitled to fly Estonian flag if located in Estonia and majority ownership is held by Estonian nationals in general partnership and in limited partnership companies or other legal entities that are located in Estonia with voting majority held by Estonian nationals in the Board of Management.</p> <p>BG, HU, LT, MT, RO: Unbound</p> <p>IT: Foreigners other than Community residents cannot own a majority interest in Italian flag vessels or a controlling interest in ship owning companies having their headquarters in Italy. Fishing in Italian territorial waters is reserved to Italian flag vessels.</p> <p>SE: Foreign investors not incorporated and not having their principal office in Sweden cannot own more than 50 per cent of a Swedish flag vessel. Acquisition by foreign investors of 50 per cent or more of shares in firms engaged in commercial fishing activities in Swedish waters requires authorisation.</p>
	<p>SI: Ships are entitled to fly the Slovenian flag if more than half of the ship is owned by EC citizens or by juridical persons having their headquarters in an EC Member State.</p> <p>UK: Reservation on the acquisition of UK flagged vessels, unless the investment is at least 75 per cent owned by British citizens and/or by companies which are at least 75 per cent owned by British citizens, in all cases resident and domiciled in the UK. Vessels must be managed, directed and controlled from within the UK.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
3. MINING AND QUARRYING⁶	
A. Mining of coal and lignite; extraction of peat (ISIC rev 3.1: 10) B. Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas ⁷ (ISIC rev 3.1: 1110) C. Mining of metal ores (ISIC rev 3.1: 13) D. Other mining and quarrying (ISIC rev 3.1: 14)	EC: Investors from countries which are energy suppliers may be prohibited from obtaining control of the activity. Unbound for direct branching (incorporation is required). Unbound for extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas.
4. MANUFACTURING⁸	
A. Manufacture of food products and beverages (ISIC rev 3.1: 15)	None
B. Manufacture of tobacco products (ISIC rev 3.1: 16)	None
C. Manufacture of textiles (ISIC rev 3.1: 17)	None
D. Manufacture of wearing apparel; dressing and dyeing of fur (ISIC rev 3.1: 18)	None
E. Tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of luggage, handbags, saddlery, harness and footwear (ISIC rev 3.1: 19)	None
F. Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials (ISIC rev 3.1: 20)	None
G. Manufacture of paper and	None

⁶ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

⁷ Does not include advisory services incidental to manufacturing, which are to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 6.F.h).

⁸ Does not include advisory services incidental to manufacturing, which are to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 6.F.h).

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
paper products (ISIC rev 3.1: 21)	
H. Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media ⁹ (ISIC rev 3.1: 22, excluding publishing and printing on a fee or contract basis ¹⁰)	IT: Nationality condition for owner of publishing and printing company
I. Manufacture of coke oven products (ISIC rev 3.1: 231)	None
J. Manufacture of refined petroleum products ¹¹ (ISIC rev 3.1: 232)	EC: Investors from countries which are energy suppliers may be prohibited to obtain the control of the activity. Unbound for direct branching (incorporation is required).
K. Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products other than explosives (ISIC rev 3.1: 24 excluding manufacturing of explosives)	None
L. Manufacture of rubber and plastics products (ISIC rev 3.1: 25)	None
M. Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products (ISIC rev 3.1: 26)	None
N. Manufacture of basic metals (ISIC rev 3.1: 27)	None
O. Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment (ISIC rev 3.1: 28)	None
P. Manufacture of machinery	
a) Manufacture of general purpose machinery (ISIC rev 3.1: 291)	None
b) Manufacture of special purpose machinery other than	None

⁹ The sector is limited to manufacturing activities. It does not include activities which are audiovisual related or present a cultural content.

¹⁰ Publishing and printing on a fee or contract basis is to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 6.F.p).

¹¹ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
weapons and munitions (ISIC rev 3.1: 2921, 2922, 2923, 2924, 2925, 2926, 2929)	
c) Manufacture of domestic appliances n.e.c. (ISIC rev 3.1: 293)	None
d) Manufacture of office, accounting and computing machinery (ISIC rev 3.1: 30)	None
e) Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c. (ISIC rev 3.1: 31)	None
f) Manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus (ISIC rev 3.1: 32)	None
Q. Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks (ISIC rev 3.1: 33)	None
R. Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers (ISIC rev 3.1: 34)	None
S. Manufacture of other (non-military) transport equipment (ISIC rev 3.1: 35 excluding manufacturing of warships, warplanes and other transport equipment for military use)	None
T. Manufacture of furniture; manufacturing n.e.c. (ISIC rev 3.1: 361, 369)	None
U. Recycling (ISIC rev 3.1: 37)	None

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
5. PRODUCTION; TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION ON OWN ACCOUNT OF ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM AND HOT WATER ¹² (excluding nuclear based electricity generation)	
A. Production of electricity; transmission and distribution of electricity on own account (part of ISIC rev 3.1: 4010) ¹³	EC: Investors from countries which are energy suppliers may be prohibited from obtaining control of the activity. Unbound for direct branching (incorporation is required).
B. Manufacture of gas; distribution of gaseous fuels through mains on own account (part of ISIC rev 3.1: 4020) ¹⁴	EC: Investors from countries which are energy suppliers may be prohibited from obtaining control of the activity. Unbound for direct branching (incorporation is required).
C. Production of steam and hot water; distribution of steam and hot water on own account (part of ISIC rev 3.1: 4030) ¹⁵	EC: Investors from countries which are energy suppliers may be prohibited from obtaining control of the activity. Unbound for direct branching (incorporation is required).

¹² The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

¹³ Does not include operation of electricity transmission and distribution systems on a fee or contract basis, which are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES.

¹⁴ Does not include transportation of natural gas and gaseous fuels via pipelines, transmission and distribution of gas on a fee or contract basis and sales of natural gas and gaseous fuels, which are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES.

¹⁵ Does not include transmission and distribution of steam and hot water on a fee or contract basis and sales of steam and hot water, which are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
6. BUSINESS SERVICES	
A. Professional Services	
<p>a) Legal Services (CPC 861)¹⁶ (excluding legal advisory and legal documentations and certification services provided by legal professionals entrusted with public functions, such as notaries, <i>huissiers de justice</i> or other <i>officiers publics et ministériels</i>)</p>	<p>AT: Foreign lawyers' (who must be fully qualified in their home country) equity participation and shares in the operating result of any law firm may not exceed 25 per cent. They may not have decisive influence in decision making.</p> <p>BE: Quotas apply for appearing before the "Cour de cassation" in non-criminal cases.</p> <p>FR: Lawyers' access to the profession of "avocat auprès de la Cour de Cassation" et "avocat auprès du Conseil d'Etat" is subject to quotas.</p> <p>DK: Only lawyers with a Danish license to practice and law firms registered in Denmark may own shares in a Danish law firm. Only lawyers with a Danish license to practise may sit on the board or be part of the management of a Danish law firm. Requirement of a Danish legal examination in order to obtain a Danish licence.</p> <p>FR: Some types of legal form ("association d'avocats" and "société en participation d'avocat") are reserved to lawyers fully admitted to the Bar in FR. In a law firm providing services in respect of French or EC law, at least 75 per cent of the partners holding 75 per cent of the shares shall be lawyers fully admitted to the Bar in FR.</p> <p>HU: Commercial presence should take the form of partnership with a Hungarian barrister (ügyvéd) or a barrister's office (ügyvédi iroda), or representative office.</p> <p>PL: While other types of legal form are available for EC lawyers, foreign lawyers only have access to the legal forms of registered partnership and limited partnership.</p>

¹⁶ Includes legal advisory, legal representational, legal arbitration and conciliation/mediation, and legal documentation and certification services. Provision of legal services is only authorised in respect of public international law, EC law and the law of any jurisdiction where the investor or its personnel is qualified to practice as a lawyer, and, like the provision of other services, is subject to licensing requirements and procedures applicable in Member States of the European Union. For lawyers providing legal services in respect of public international law and foreign law, these may take *inter alia* the form of compliance with local codes of ethics, use of home title (unless recognition with the host title has been obtained) insurance requirements, simple registration with the host country Bar or a simplified admission to the host country Bar through an aptitude test and a legal or professional domicile in the host country. Legal services in respect of EC law shall in principle be carried out by or through a fully qualified lawyer admitted to the Bar in the EC acting personally, and legal services in respect of the law of a Member State of the European Union shall in principle be carried out by or through a fully qualified lawyer admitted to the Bar in that Member State acting personally. Full admission to the Bar in the relevant Member State of the European Union might therefore be necessary for representation before courts and other competent authorities in the EC since it involves practice of EC and national procedural law. However, in some Member States, foreign lawyers not fully admitted to the Bar are allowed to represent in civil proceedings a party being a national or belonging to the State in which the lawyer is entitled to practice.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
b) 1. Accounting and Bookkeeping Services (CPC 86212 other than "auditing services", CPC 86213, CPC 86219 and CPC 86220)	<p>AT: Foreign accountants' (who must be authorised according to the law of their home country) equity participation and shares in the operating results of any Austrian legal entity may not exceed 25 per cent, if they are not members of the Austrian Professional Body</p> <p>CY: Access is subject to economic needs test. Main criteria: the employment situation in the sub-sector.</p> <p>DK: In order to enter into partnerships with Danish authorised accountants, foreign accountants have to obtain permission from the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency.</p>
b) 2. Auditing services (CPC 86211 and 86212 other than accounting services)	<p>AT: Foreign auditors' (who must be authorised according to the law of their home country) equity participation and shares in the operating results of any Austrian legal entity may not exceed 25 per cent, if they are not members of the Austrian Professional Body</p> <p>CY: Access is subject to economic needs test. Main criteria: the employment situation in the sub-sector.</p> <p>CZ and SK: At least 60 per cent of capital share or voting rights are reserved to nationals</p> <p>DK: In order to enter into partnerships with Danish authorised accountants, foreign accountant have to obtain permission from the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency</p> <p>FI: Residency requirement for at least one of the auditors of a Finnish Liability company</p> <p>LV: In a commercial company of sworn auditors more than 50 per cent of the voting capital shares shall be owned by sworn auditors or commercial companies of sworn auditors of the EC.</p> <p>LT: Non less that 75 per cent of shares should belong to EC auditors or auditing companies.</p> <p>SE: Only auditors approved in Sweden may perform legal auditing services in certain legal entities, among others in all limited companies. Only such persons may be shareowners or form partnerships in companies which practice qualified auditing (for official purposes). Residency required for approval.</p> <p>SI: The share of foreign persons in auditing companies may not exceed 49 per cent of the equity.</p>
c) Taxation Advisory Services (CPC 863) ¹⁷	<p>AT: Foreign tax advisors' (who must be authorised according to the law of their home country) equity participation and shares in the operating results of any Austrian legal entity may not exceed 25 per cent; this applies only to non-members of the Austrian Professional Body.</p> <p>CY: Access is subject to economic needs test. Main criteria: the employment situation in the sub-sector.</p>

¹⁷ Does not include legal advisory and legal representational services on tax matters, which are to be found under 6.A.a). Legal services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
d) Architectural services and e) Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8671 and CPC 8674)	BG: For projects of national or regional significance, foreign investors have to act in partnership with or as subcontractors of local investors. LV: For architectural services, in order to receive a licence enabling to engage in business activity with full range of legal responsibility and rights to sign a project, practice of 3 years in Latvia in the field of projecting and university degree are required.
f) Engineering services and g) Integrated engineering services (CPC 8672 and CPC 8673)	BG: For projects of national or regional significance, foreign investors have to act in partnership with or as subcontractors of local investors.
h) Medical (including psychologists) and Dental services (CPC 9312 and part of CPC 85201)	AT: Unbound except for dental services and for psychologists and psychotherapists, where: none DE: Economic needs test when medical doctors and dentists are authorized to treat members of public insurance schemes. Main criteria: shortage of doctors and dentists in the given region. FI: Unbound FR: While other types of legal form are available for EC investors, foreign investors only have access to the legal forms of "société d'exercice liberal" and "société civile professionnelle". LV: Economic needs test. Main criteria: shortage of doctors and dentists in the given region. BG, LT: The supply of service is subject to authorisation which is based on a health services plan established in function of needs, taking into account the population and already existing medical and dental services. SI: Unbound for social medicine, sanitary, epidemiological, medical/ecological services; the supply of blood, blood preparations and transplants; autopsy. UK: Establishment for doctors under the National Health Service is subject to medical manpower planning.
i) Veterinary services (CPC 932)	AT: Unbound BG: Economic needs test. Main criteria: population and density of existing business HU: Economic needs test. Main criteria: labour market conditions in the sector
j) 1. Midwives services (part of CPC 93191)	BG, FI, MT, SI: Unbound FR: While other types of legal form are available for EC investors, foreign investors only have access to the legal forms of "société d'exercice liberal" and "société civile professionnelle" LT: Economic needs test may be applied. Main criteria: employment situation in the sub-sector

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
j) 2. Services provided by Nurses, Physiotherapists and Paramedical Personnel (part of CPC 93191)	AT: Foreign investors are only allowed in the following activities: nurses, physiotherapists, occupational therapists, logotherapists, dieticians and nutritionists BG, MT: Unbound FI, SI: Unbound for Physiotherapists and Paramedical Personnel FR: While other types of legal form are available for EC investors, foreign investors only have access to the legal forms of "société d'exercice libéral" and "société civile professionnelle" LT: Economic needs test may be applied. Main criteria: employment situation in the sub-sector LV: Economic needs test for foreign physiotherapists and paramedical personnel. Main criteria: employment situation in the given region
k) Retail sales of pharmaceuticals and retail sales of medical and orthopaedical goods (CPC 63211) and other services supplied by pharmacists ¹⁸	AT, BG, CY, FI, MT, PL, RO, SE, SI: Unbound BE, DE, DK, EE, ES, FR, IT, HU, IE, LV, PT, SK: Authorisation is subject to an economic needs test. Main criteria: population and geographical density of existing pharmacies
B. Computer and Related Services (CPC 84)	None
C. Research and Development Services ¹⁹ a) R and D services on natural sciences (CPC 851) b) R and D services on Social Sciences and Humanities (CPC 852 excluding psychologists services) ²⁰ c) Interdisciplinary R and D services (CPC 853)	EC: For publicly funded R and D services, exclusive rights and/or authorisations can only be granted to EC nationals and to EC juridical persons having their headquarters in the EC
D. Real Estate Services ²¹	
a) Involving Own or Leased	None

¹⁸ The supply of pharmaceuticals to the general public, like the provision of other services, is subject to licensing and qualification requirements and procedures applicable in Member States of the European Union. As a general rule, this activity is reserved to pharmacists. In some Member States, only the supply of prescription drugs is reserved to pharmacists.

¹⁹ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

²⁰ Part of CPC 85201 which is to be found under 6.A.h) - Medical and dental services.

²¹ The service involved relates to the profession of real estate agent and does not affect any rights and/or restrictions on natural and juridical persons purchasing real estate.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Property (CPC 821)	
b) On a Fee or Contract Basis (CPC 822)	None
E. Rental/Leasing Services without Operators	
a) Relating to Ships (CPC 83103)	LT: Ships must be owned by Lithuanian natural persons or companies established in Lithuania. SE: To fly the Swedish flag proof of dominating Swedish operating influence must be shown in case of foreign ownership interests in ships.
b) Relating to Aircraft (CPC 83104)	EC: Aircraft used by Community carriers have to be registered in the EC Member State licensing the carrier or elsewhere in the EC. The aircraft must be owned either by natural persons meeting specific nationality criteria or by juridical persons meeting specific criteria regarding ownership of capital and control (including nationality of directors). Waivers can be granted for short term lease contracts or under exceptional circumstances.
c) Relating to Other Transport Equipment (CPC 83101, CPC 83102 and CPC 83105)	None
d) Relating to Other Machinery and Equipment (CPC 83106, CPC 83107, CPC 83108 and CPC 83109)	None
e) Relating to personal and household goods (CPC 832)	AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, SE, SK, UK: Unbound for CPC 83202
f) Telecommunications equipment rental (CPC 7541)	None
F. Other Business Services	
a) Advertising (CPC 871)	None
b) Market Research and Opinion Polling (CPC 864)	None
c) Management Consulting Services (CPC 865)	None
d) Services Related to Management Consulting (CPC 866)	HU: Unbound for arbitration and conciliation services (CPC 86602).

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
e) Technical Testing and Analysis Services ²² (CPC 8676)	None
f) Advisory and Consulting services incidental to Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry (part of CPC 881)	None
g) Advisory and Consulting Services Relating to Fishing (part of CPC 882)	None
h) Advisory and Consulting Services incidental to Manufacturing (part of CPC 884 and part of CPC 885)	None
i) Placement and Supply Services of Personnel	
i) 1. Executive search (CPC 87201)	BG, CY, CZ, DE, EE, FI, LV, LT, MT, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI: Unbound
i) 2. Placement Services (CPC 87202)	AT, BG, CY, CZ, EE, FI, LV, LT, MT, PL, PT, RO, SK: Unbound BE, FR, IT: State monopoly DE: Authorisation is subject to an economic needs test. Main criteria: situation and development of the labour market
i) 3. Supply Services of office support personnel (CPC 87203)	AT, BG, CY, CZ, DE, EE, FI, LV, LT, MT, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI: Unbound IT: State monopoly
i) 4 Model agency Services (part of CPC 87209)	None.
j) 1. Investigation Services (CPC 87301)	BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, ES, EE, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LV, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI: Unbound
j) 2. Security Services (CPC 87302, CPC 87303, CPC 87304 and CPC 87305)	DK: Requirement of nationality and residence for members of the board. Unbound for the supply of airport guard services BG, CY, CZ, EE, FI, LV, LT, MT, PL, RO, SI, SK: Licence may be granted only to nationals and to national registered organisations ES: Unbound for direct branching (incorporation is required). Access is subject to prior authorisation.
k) Related Scientific and Technical Consulting	FR: Foreign investors require a specific authorisation for exploration and

²² The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies to technical testing and analysis services compulsory for the granting of marketing authorisations or for utilisation authorisations (e.g. car inspection, food inspection).

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Services ²³ (CPC 8675)	prospecting services
1) 1. Maintenance and repair of vessels (part of CPC 8868)	None
1) 2. Maintenance and Repair of Rail Transport Equipment (part of CPC 8868)	LV: State monopoly SE: Economic needs tests apply when an investor intends to establish its own terminal infrastructure facilities. Main criteria: space and capacity constraints.
1) 3. Maintenance and Repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles, snowmobiles and road transport Equipment (CPC 6112, CPC 6122, part of CPC 8867 and part of CPC 8868)	SE: Economic needs tests apply when an investor intends to establish its own terminal infrastructure facilities. Main criteria: space and capacity constraints
1) 4. Maintenance and Repair of Aircraft and parts thereof (part of CPC 8868)	None
1) 5. Maintenance and Repair services of metal products, of (non office) machinery, of (non transport and non office) equipment and of personal and household goods ²⁴ (CPC 633, CPC 7545, CPC 8861, CPC 8862, CPC 8864, CPC 8865 and CPC 8866)	None

²³ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies to certain activities related to mining (minerals, oil, gas, etc.).

²⁴ Maintenance and repair services of transport equipment (CPC 6112, 6122, 8867 and CPC 8868) are to be found under 6.F. 1) 1 to 6.F.1) 4. Maintenance and repair services of office machinery and equipment including computers (CPC 845) are to be found under 6.B. Computer services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
m) Building-Cleaning Services (CPC 874)	None
n) Photographic Services (CPC 875)	None
o) Packaging Services (CPC 876)	None
p) Printing and Publishing (CPC 88442)	LT, LV: Establishment rights in publishing sector granted only to nationally incorporated juridical persons (no branches) PL: Nationality requirement for the editor-in-chief of newspapers and journals SE: Residency requirements for publisher and owner of publishing and printing company
q) Convention Services (part of CPC 87909)	None
r) 1. Translation and Interpretation Services (CPC 87905)	DK: Authorisation for authorised public translators and interpreters may limit the scope of activity PL: Unbound for the supply of sworn interpretation services BG, HU, SK: Unbound for official translation and interpretation
r) 2. Interior Design and other Specialty Design Services (CPC 87907)	None
r) 3. Collection Agency Services (CPC 87902)	IT, PT: Nationality condition for investors
r) 4. Credit reporting services (CPC 87901)	BE: For consumer credit databanks, nationality condition for investors IT, PT: Nationality condition for investors
r) 5. Duplicating services (CPC 87904) ²⁵	None
r) 6. Telecommunications consulting services (CPC 7544)	None
r) 7. Telephone answering services (CPC 87903)	None

²⁵ Does not include printing services, which fall under CPC 88442 and are to be found under 6.F p).

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
7. COMMUNICATION SERVICES	
A. Postal and Courier Services (Services relating to the handling ²⁶ of postal items ²⁷ according to the following list of sub-sectors, whether for domestic or foreign destinations: (i) Handling of addressed written communications on any kind of physical medium, ²⁸ including Hybrid mail service and Direct mail, (ii) Handling of addressed parcels and packages, ²⁹ (iii) Handling of addressed press products, ³⁰ (iv) Handling of items referred to in (i) to (iii) above as registered or insured mail, (v) Express delivery services ³¹ for items referred to in (i) to (iii) above, (vi) Handling of non-addressed items, (vii) Document exchange ³²	None ³³

²⁶ The term "handling" should be taken to include clearance, sorting, transport and delivery.

²⁷ "Postal item" refers to items handled by any type of commercial operator, whether public or private.

²⁸ E.g. letter, postcards.

²⁹ Books, catalogues are included hereunder.

³⁰ Journals, newspapers, periodicals.

³¹ Express delivery services may include, in addition to greater speed and reliability, value added elements such as collection from point of origin, personal delivery to addressee, tracing and tracking, possibility of changing the destination and addressee in transit, confirmation of receipt.

³² Provision of means, including the supply of ad hoc premises as well as transportation by a third party, allowing self-delivery by mutual exchange of postal items between users subscribing to this service. Postal item refers to items handled by any type of commercial operator, whether public or private.

³³ For subsectors i) to iv), individual licences imposing particular universal services obligations and/or financial contribution to a compensation fund may be required.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>Sub-sectors (i), (iv) and (v) are however excluded when they fall into the scope of the services which may be reserved, which is: for items of correspondence the price of which is less than 2.5 times the public basic tariff, provided that they weigh less than 50 grams,³⁴ plus the registered mail service used in the course of judicial or administrative procedures.) (part of CPC 751, part of CPC 71235³⁵ and part of CPC 73210³⁶)</p>	
<p>B. Telecommunications Services These services do not cover the economic activity consisting of the provision of content which requires telecommunications services for its transport</p>	
<p>a) All services consisting of the transmission and reception of signals by any electromagnetic means,³⁷ excluding broadcasting.³⁸</p>	None ³⁹

³⁴ "Items of correspondence": a communication in written form on any kind of physical medium to be conveyed and delivered at the address indicated by the sender on the item itself or on its wrapping. Books, catalogues, newspapers and periodicals are not regarded as items of correspondence.

³⁵ Transportation of mail on own account by any land mode.

³⁶ Transportation of mail on own account by air.

³⁷ These services do not include on-line information and/or data processing (including transaction processing) (part of CPC 843) which is to be found under 6.B. Computer services.

³⁸ Broadcasting is defined as the uninterrupted chain of transmission required for the distribution of TV and radio programme signals to the general public, but does not cover contribution links between operators.

³⁹ Footnote for clarification purposes: Some Member States of the European Union maintain public participation in certain telecommunication operators. Member States reserve their rights to maintain such public participation in the future. This is not a market access limitation. In Belgium, government participation and voting rights in Belgacom are freely determined under legislative powers as is presently the case under the law of 21 March 1991 on the reform of government-owned economic enterprises.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
b) Satellite broadcast transmission services ⁴⁰	EC: service suppliers in this sector may be subject to obligations to safeguard general interest objectives related to the conveyance of content through their network in line with the EU regulatory framework for electronic communications BE: Unbound
8. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES (CPC 511, CPC 512, CPC 513, CPC 514, CPC 515, CPC 516, CPC 517 and CPC 518)	BG: For projects of national or regional significance, foreign investors have to act in partnership of as subcontractors of local investors
9. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES (excluding distribution of arms, munitions, explosives and other war material) All sub-sectors mentioned below ⁴¹	AT: Unbound for distribution of pyrotechnical goods, of ignitable articles and blasting devices and of toxic substances For the distribution of pharmaceutical products and of tobacco products, exclusive rights and/or authorisations can only be granted to EC nationals and to EC juridical persons having their headquarters in the EC FI: Unbound for distribution of alcoholic beverages
A. Commission Agents' Services	
a) Commission Agents' Services of motor vehicles, motorcycles and snowmobiles and parts and accessories thereof (part of CPC 61111, part of CPC 6113 and part of CPC 6121)	None
b) Other Commission Agents' Services (CPC 621)	None

⁴⁰ These services cover the telecommunications service consisting of the transmission and reception of radio and television broadcast by satellite (the uninterrupted chain of transmission via satellite required for the distribution of TV and radio programme signals to the general public). This covers selling use of satellite services, but does not include the selling of television programme packages to households.

⁴¹ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies to the distribution of chemical products, of pharmaceuticals, of products for medical use such as medical and surgical devices, medical substances and objects for medical use, of military equipment and precious metals (and stones) and in some Member States of the European Union also to the distribution of tobacco and tobacco products and of alcoholic beverages.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
B. Wholesale Trade Services	
a) Wholesale Trade Services of motor vehicles, motorcycles and snowmobiles and parts and accessories thereof (part of CPC 61111, part of CPC 6113 and part of CPC 6121)	None
b) Wholesale Trade Services of telecommunication terminal equipment (part of CPC 7542)	None
c) Other wholesale trade services (CPC 622 excluding wholesale trade services of energy products ⁴²)	FR, IT: State monopoly on tobacco FR: Authorisation of wholesale pharmacies is subject to an economic needs test. Main criteria: population and geographical density of existing pharmacies.
C. Retailing Services ⁴³ Retailing Services of motor vehicles, motorcycles and snowmobiles and parts and accessories thereof (CPC 61112, part of CPC 6113 and part of CPC 6121) Retailing Services of telecommunication terminal equipment (part of CPC 7542) Food retailing services (CPC 631) (Retailing services of other (non-energy) goods, except retail sales of pharmaceutical, medical and orthopaedic goods ⁴⁴ (CPC 632 excluding CPC 63211 and 63297)	ES, IT: State monopoly on tobacco BE, BG, DK, FR, IT, MT, PT: Authorisation for department stores (in the case of FR only for large stores) is subject to an economic needs test. Main criteria: number of and impact on existing stores, population density, geographic spread, impact on traffic conditions and creation of new employment. IE, SE: Unbound for the retail sale of alcoholic beverages SE: Authorisation for temporary trade in clothing, shoes and foodstuffs that are not consumed at the point of sale may be subject to an economic needs test. Main criteria: impact on existing stores in the geographic area in question

⁴² These services, which include CPC 62271, are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES under 18.D.

⁴³ Does not include maintenance and repair services, which are to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 6.B. and 6.F.l).

Does not include retailing services of energy products which are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES under 18.E and 18.F.

⁴⁴ Retail sales of pharmaceutical, medical and orthopaedic goods are to be found under PROFESSIONAL SERVICES in 6.A.k).

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
D. Franchising (CPC 8929)	None
10. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES (only privately funded services)	
<p>A. Primary Education Services (CPC 921)</p> <p>B. Secondary Education Services (CPC 922)</p> <p>C. Higher Education Services (CPC 923)</p> <p>D. Adult Education Services (CPC 924)</p>	<p>EC: Participation of private operators in the education network is subject to concession</p> <p>AT: Unbound for higher education services. Unbound for education services for adults by means of radio or television broadcasting</p> <p>BG: Unbound for the supply of primary and/or secondary education services by foreign natural persons and associations and for the supply of higher education services</p> <p>CZ, SK: Nationality condition for majority of members of the Board. Unbound for the supply of higher education services except for post-secondary technical and vocational education services (CPC 92310).</p> <p>CY, FI, MT, RO, SE: Unbound</p> <p>EL: Nationality condition for majority of members of the Board in primary and secondary schools. Unbound for higher education institutions granting recognised States diplomas</p> <p>ES, IT: Needs test for opening private universities authorised to issue recognised diplomas or degrees; procedure involves an advice of the Parliament. Main criteria: population and density of existing establishments</p> <p>HU, SK: The number of schools being established may be limited by local authorities (or in the case of high schools and other higher education institutions by central authorities) in charge of granting licenses</p> <p>LV: Unbound for the supply of education services relating to technical and vocational secondary school-type education services for handicapped students (CPC 9224)</p> <p>SI: Unbound for primary schools. Nationality condition for majority of members of the Board in secondary and high schools</p>
E. Other education services (CPC 929)	<p>AT, BE, BG, CY, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LV, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, SE, UK: Unbound</p> <p>CZ, SK: Participation of private operators in the education network is subject to concession. Nationality condition for majority of members of the Board</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
11. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES ⁴⁵	
<p>A. Waste Water Services (CPC 9401) ⁴⁶</p> <p>B. Solid/hazardous waste management, excluding cross-border transport of hazardous waste</p> <p>a) Refuse Disposal Services (CPC 9402)</p> <p>b) Sanitation and Similar Services (CPC 9403)</p> <p>C. Protection of ambient air and climate (CPC 9404) ⁴⁷</p> <p>D. Remediation and clean up of soil and waters</p> <p>a) Treatment, remediation of contaminated/polluted soil and water (part of CPC 9406) ⁴⁸</p> <p>E. Noise and vibration abatement (CPC 9405)</p> <p>F. Protection of biodiversity and landscape</p> <p>a) Nature and landscape protection services (part of CPC 9406)</p> <p>G. Other environmental and ancillary services (CPC 9409)</p>	None

⁴⁵ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

⁴⁶ Corresponds to sewage services.

⁴⁷ Corresponds to Cleaning Services of Exhaust Gases.

⁴⁸ Corresponds to parts of Nature and Landscape Protection Services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
12. FINANCIAL SERVICES	
A. Insurance and insurance-related services	<p>AT: The licence for branch offices of foreign insurers has to be denied if the insurer, in the home country, does not have a legal form corresponding or comparable to a joint stock company or a mutual insurance association.</p> <p>BG, ES: Before establishing a branch or agency in Bulgaria or Spain to provide certain classes of insurance, a foreign insurer must have been authorised to operate in the same classes of insurance in its country of origin for at least five years.</p> <p>EL: The right of establishment does not cover the creation of representative offices or other permanent presence of insurance companies, except where such offices are established as agencies, branches or head offices.</p> <p>FI: At least one half of the promoters and members of the board of directors and the supervisory board of an insurance company shall have their place of residence in the EC, unless the competent authorities have granted an exemption. Foreign insurers cannot get a licence in Finland as a branch to carry on statutory pension insurance.</p> <p>IT: The authorisation of the establishment of branches is ultimately subject to the evaluation of supervisory authorities.</p> <p>BG, PL: Local incorporation (no branches) required for insurance intermediaries.</p> <p>PT: In order to establish a branch in Portugal, foreign insurance companies need to demonstrate prior operational experience of at least five years. Direct branching is not permitted for insurance intermediation, which is reserved to companies formed in accordance with the law of an EC Member State.</p> <p>SK: Foreign national may establish an insurance company in the form of a joint stock company or may conduct insurance business through their subsidiaries with registered office in the Slovak Republic (no branches).</p> <p>SI: Foreign investors cannot participate in insurance companies under privatisation. Membership of the mutual insurance institution is limited to companies established in the Republic of Slovenia (no branches) and domestic natural persons. For providing consultancy and claim settlement services, incorporation is required as a legal entity (no branches). For sole proprietors, a residence in the Republic of Slovenia is required.</p> <p>SE: Insurance broking undertakings not incorporated in Sweden may establish only through a branch.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
B. Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)	<p>EC: Only firms having their registered office in the Community can act as depositories of the assets of investment funds. The establishment of a specialised management company, having its head office and registered office in the same Member State, is required to perform the activities of management of unit trusts and investment companies</p> <p>BG: Pension insurance shall be implemented through participation in incorporated pension insurance companies (no branches). Permanent residence in Bulgaria is required for the chairperson of the management board and the chairperson of the board of directors.</p> <p>CY: Only members (brokers) of the Cyprus Stock Exchange can undertake business pertaining to securities brokerage in Cyprus. A brokerage firm may only be registered as a member of the Cyprus Stock Exchange if it has been established and registered in accordance with the Companies Law of Cyprus (no branches)</p> <p>FI: At least one half of the founders, the members of the board of directors, at least one ordinary and one deputy member of the supervisory board and the person entitled to sign in the name of the credit institution shall have their permanent residence in the EC. Exemption from these requirements may be granted by the competent authorities.</p> <p>HU: Branches of foreign institutions are not allowed to provide asset management services for private pension funds or management of venture capital. The board of a financial institution should include at least two members, who are Hungarian citizens, residents in the meaning of the relevant foreign exchange regulations and have permanent residency in Hungary for at least one year.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	<p>IE: In the case of collective investment schemes constituted as unit trusts and variable capital companies (other than undertakings for collective investment in transferable securities, UCITS), the trustee/depository and management company is required to be incorporated in Ireland or in another Member State of the Community (no branches). In the case of an investment limited partnership, at least one general partner must be incorporated in Ireland. To become a member of a stock exchange in Ireland, an entity must either (I) be authorised in Ireland, which requires that it be incorporated or be a partnership, with a head/registered office in Ireland, or (II) be authorised in another Member State in accordance with the EC Investment Services Directive.</p> <p>IT: In order to be authorised to manage the securities settlement system with an establishment in Italy, a company is required to be incorporated in Italy (no branches). In order to be authorised to manage central securities depository services with an establishment in Italy, companies are required to be incorporated in Italy (no branches). In the case of collective investment schemes other than</p> <p>UCITS harmonised under EC legislation, the trustee/ depository is required to be incorporated in Italy or in another Member State of the EC and established through a branch in Italy. Management companies of UCITS not harmonised under EC legislation are also required to be incorporated in Italy (no branches). Only banks, insurance companies, investment-firms and companies managing</p> <p>UCITS harmonised under EC legislation having their legal head office in the EC, as well as UCITS incorporated in Italy may carry out activity of pension fund resources management. In providing the activity of door-to-door selling, intermediaries must utilise authorised financial salesmen resident within the territory of a Member State of the European Communities. Representative offices of foreign intermediaries cannot carry out activities aimed at providing investment services.</p> <p>LT: For the purpose of asset management, incorporation as a specialised management company (no branches) is required. Only firms having their registered office in Lithuania can act as the depositories of the assets.</p> <p>PT: Pension fund management may be provided only by specialized companies incorporated in Portugal for that purpose and by insurance companies established in Portugal and authorised to take up the life insurance business or by entities authorised to pension fund management in other EC Member States (unbound for direct branching from non-EC countries).</p> <p>RO: Branches of foreign institutions are not allowed to provide asset management services</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	<p>SK: Investment services in the Slovak Republic can be provided by banks, investment companies, investment funds and security dealers which have legal form of joint-stock company with equity capital according to the law (no branches).</p> <p>SI: Unbound for participation in banks under privatisation and for private pension funds (non-compulsory pension funds)</p> <p>SE: A founder of a savings bank shall be a natural person resident in the EC.</p>
<p>13. HEALTH SERVICES AND SOCIAL SERVICES ⁴⁹ (only privately funded services)</p>	
<p>A. Hospital Services (CPC 9311) B. Ambulance Services (CPC 93192) C. Residential health facilities other than hospital services (CPC 93193) D. Social Services (CPC 933)</p>	<p>EC: Participation of private operators in the health and social network is subject to concession. Economic needs tests may apply. Main criteria: number of and impact on existing establishments, transport infrastructure, population density, geographic spread, and creation of new employment.</p> <p>AT, SI: Unbound for ambulance services</p> <p>BG: Unbound for hospital services, for ambulance services and for residential health facilities other than hospital services</p> <p>CZ, FI, MT, SE, SK: Unbound</p> <p>HU, SI: Unbound for social services</p> <p>PL: Unbound for ambulance services, for residential health facilities other than hospital services and for social services</p> <p>BE, UK: Unbound for ambulance services, for residential health facilities other than hospital services and for social services other than convalescent and rest houses and old people's homes</p> <p>CY: Unbound for hospital services, ambulance services, for residential health facilities other than hospital services and for social services other than convalescent and rest houses and old people's homes</p>

⁴⁹ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
14. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES	
A. Hotel, Restaurants and Catering (CPC 641, CPC 642 and CPC 643) excluding catering in air transport services ⁵⁰	BG: Incorporation is required (no branches) IT: Economic needs tests applied on bars, cafes and restaurants. Main criteria: population and density of existing establishments
B. Travel Agencies and Tour Operators Services (including tour managers) (CPC 7471)	BG: Unbound for direct branching (incorporation is required) PT: Requirement of constitution of a commercial company having its corporate base in Portugal (unbound for branches)
C. Tourist Guides Services (CPC 7472)	None
15. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES (other than audio-visual services)	
A. Entertainment Services (including Theatre, Live Bands, Circus and Discotheque Services) (CPC 9619)	CY, CZ, FI, MT, PL, RO, SI, SK: Unbound BG: Unbound except for theatrical producer, singer group, band and orchestra entertainment services (CPC 96191), services provided by authors, composers, sculptors, entertainers and other individual artists (CPC 96192) and ancillary theatrical services (CPC 96193) EE: Unbound for other entertainment services (CPC 96199) except for cinema theatre services LV: Unbound except for cinema theatre operation services (part of CPC 96199)
B. News and Press Agencies Services (CPC 962)	FR: Foreign participation in companies publishing publications in the French language may not exceed 20 per cent of the capital or of voting rights in the company. Establishment of press agencies by foreign investors is subject to reciprocity.
C. Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural services, ⁵¹ (CPC 963)	BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound AT, LT: Participation of private operators in the libraries, archives, museums and other cultural services' network is subject to concession or licence.

⁵⁰ Catering in air transport services is to be found in SERVICES AUXILIARY TO TRANSPORT SERVICES under 17.D.a) Ground handling services.

⁵¹ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
D. Sporting services (CPC 9641)	AT, SI: Unbound for ski school services and mountain guide services BG, CY, CZ, EE, LV, MT, PL, RO, SK: Unbound
E. Recreation park and beach Services (CPC 96491)	None
16. TRANSPORT SERVICES	
A. Maritime transport ⁵²	
a) International passenger transportation (CPC 7211 less national cabotage transport). b) International freight transportation (CPC 7212 less national cabotage transport) ⁵³	AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LT, LU, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound for the establishment of a registered company for the purpose of operating a fleet under the national flag of the State of establishment BG: Unbound for direct branching (incorporation is required) BG, CY, DE, EE, ES, FR, FI, EL, IT, LT, LV, MT, PL, PT, RO, SI and SE: Feeder services by authorisation.
B. Internal Waterways Transport ⁵⁴	
a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7221) b) Freight transportation (CPC 7222)	EC: Measures based upon existing or future agreements on access to inland waterways (incl. agreements following the Rhine-Main-Danube link) reserve some traffic rights for operators based in the countries concerned and meeting nationality criteria regarding ownership. Regulations implementing the Mannheim Convention on Rhine Shipping. AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound for the establishment of a registered company for the purpose of operating a fleet under the national flag of the State of establishment AT: Nationality condition in order to set up a shipping company by natural persons. In the case of establishment as legal person, nationality condition for the managing board and the supervisory board. Registered company or permanent establishment in Austria is required. In addition the majority of the business shares must be held by EC citizens. BG: Unbound for direct branching (incorporation is required) FI: Services can be provided only by ships operating under the Finnish flag.

⁵² The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies to port services and other maritime transport services requiring the use of the public domain.

⁵³ Includes feeder services and movement of equipment by international maritime transport suppliers between ports located in same State when no revenue is involved.

⁵⁴ The horizontal limitation on the public utilities applies to port services and other internal waterway transport services requiring the use of the public domain.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
C. Rail Transport ⁵⁵ a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7111) b) Freight transportation (CPC 7112)	BG: Unbound for direct branching (incorporation is required)
D. Road Transport ⁵⁶	
a) Passenger Transportation (CPC 7121 and CPC 7122)	EC: Foreign investors cannot provide transport services within a Member State (cabotage), except for rental of non-scheduled services of buses with operator EC: Economic needs test for taxi services. Main criteria: number of and impact on existing establishments, population density, geographic spread, impact on traffic conditions and creation of new employment AT, BG: Exclusive rights and/or authorisation can only be granted to EC nationals and to EC juridical persons having their headquarters in the EC BG: Unbound for direct branching (incorporation is required) FI, LV: Authorisation required, not extended to foreign registered vehicles LV and SE: Requirement on established entities to use vehicles with national registration ES: Economic needs test for CPC 7122. Main criteria: Local demand IT, PT: Economic needs test for limousine services. Main criteria: number of and impact on existing establishments, population density, geographic spread, impact on traffic conditions and creation of new employment ES, IE, IT: Economic needs test for intercity bussing services. Main criteria: number of and impact on existing establishments, population density, geographic spread, impact on traffic conditions and creation of new employment FR : Unbound for intercity bussing services
b) Freight Transportation ⁵⁷ (CPC 7123, excluding transportation of mail on own account ⁵⁸)	AT, BG: Exclusive rights and/or authorisation can only be granted to EC nationals and to EC juridical persons having their headquarters in the EC BG: Unbound for direct branching (incorporation is required) FI, LV: Authorisation required, not extended to foreign registered vehicles LV and SE: Requirement on established entities to use vehicles with national registration IT, SK: Economic needs test. Main criteria is local demand

⁵⁵ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies to rail transport services requiring the use of the public domain.

⁵⁶ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

⁵⁷ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies in some Member States of the European Union.

⁵⁸ Part of CPC 71235, which is to be found in COMMUNICATION SERVICES under 7.A. Postal and courier services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
E. Pipeline transport of goods other than fuel ⁵⁹ ⁶⁰ (CPC 7139)	AT: Exclusive rights can only be granted to EC nationals and to EC juridical persons having their headquarters in the EC
17. SERVICES AUXILIARY TO TRANSPORT ⁶¹	
A. Services auxiliary to Maritime Transport ⁶² a) Maritime Cargo Handling Services b) Storage and warehousing Services (part of CPC 742) c) Customs Clearance Services d) Container Station and Depot Services e) Maritime Agency Services f) Maritime Freight Forwarding Services g) Rental of Vessels with Crew (CPC 7213) h) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7214) i) Supporting services for maritime transport (part of CPC 745) j) Other supporting and auxiliary services (including catering) (part of CPC 749)	AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: For pushing and towing services and for supporting services for maritime transport unbound for the establishment of a registered company for the purpose of operating a fleet under the national flag of the State of establishment IT: Economic needs test for maritime cargo-handling services. Main criteria: number of and impact on existing establishments, population density, geographic spread and creation of new employment BG: Unbound for direct branching (incorporation is required). Participation in Bulgarian companies is limited to 49 per cent. SI: Only juridical persons established in the Republic of Slovenia (no branches) can perform customs clearance FI: Pushing and towing services can be provided only by ships operating under the Finnish flag.

⁵⁹ Pipeline transportation of fuels is to be found in ENERGY SERVICES under 18.B.

⁶⁰ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

⁶¹ Does not include maintenance and repair services of transport equipment, which are to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 6.F.1) 1 to 6.F.1) 4.

⁶² The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies to port services, to other auxiliary services requiring the use of the public domain and to pushing and towing services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>B. Services auxiliary to internal waterways transport ⁶³</p> <p>a) Cargo-handling services (part of CPC 741)</p> <p>b) Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742)</p> <p>c) Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748)</p> <p>d) Rental of Vessels with Crew (CPC 7223)</p> <p>e) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7224)</p> <p>f) Supporting services for internal waterway transport (part of CPC 745)</p> <p>g) Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)</p>	<p>EC: Measures based upon existing or future agreements on access to inland waterways (incl. agreements following the Rhine-Main-Danube link) reserve some traffic rights for operators based in the countries concerned and meeting nationality criteria regarding ownership. Regulations implementing the Mannheim Convention on Rhine Shipping. AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound for pushing and towing services and supporting services for internal waterway transport. AT: Nationality condition in order to set up a shipping company by natural persons. In the case of establishment as legal person, nationality condition for the managing board and the supervisory board. Registered company or permanent establishment in Austria is required. In addition the majority of the business shares must be held by EC citizens. BG: Unbound for direct branching (incorporation is required). Participation in Bulgarian companies is limited to 49 per cent HU: Participation of the State may be required in an establishment FI: Pushing and towing services can be provided only by ships operating under the Finnish flag. SI: Only juridical persons established in the Republic of Slovenia (no branches) can perform customs clearance.</p>
<p>C. Services auxiliary to rail transport ⁶⁴</p> <p>a) Cargo-handling services (part of CPC 741)</p> <p>b) Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742)</p> <p>c) Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748)</p>	<p>BG: Unbound for direct branching (incorporation is required). Participation in Bulgarian companies is limited to 49 per cent SI: Only juridical persons established in the Republic of Slovenia (no branches) can perform customs clearance</p>
<p>d) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7113)</p> <p>e) Supporting services for rail transport services (CPC 743)</p> <p>f) Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)</p>	

⁶³ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies to port services, to other auxiliary services requiring the use of the public domain and to pushing and towing services.

⁶⁴ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies when the services require the use of the public domain.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>D. Services auxiliary to road transport ⁶⁵</p> <p>a) Cargo-handling services (part of CPC 741)</p> <p>b) Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742)</p> <p>c) Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748)</p> <p>d) Rental of Commercial Road Vehicles with Operators (CPC 7124)</p> <p>e) Supporting services for road transport equipment (CPC 744)</p> <p>f) Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)</p>	<p>AT: For rental of commercial road vehicles with operators, authorisation can only be granted to EC nationals and to EC juridical persons having their headquarters in the EC</p> <p>BG: Unbound for direct branching (incorporation is required). Participation in Bulgarian companies is limited to 49 per cent</p> <p>FI: For rental of commercial road vehicles with operators, authorisation required, not extended to foreign registered vehicles</p> <p>SI: Only juridical persons established in the Republic of Slovenia (no branches) can perform customs clearance</p>
<p>E. Services auxiliary to air transport services</p>	
<p>a) Ground handling services (including catering)</p>	<p>EC: Categories of activities depend of size of airport. The number of providers in each airport can be limited due to available-space constraints and to not less than two suppliers for other reasons</p> <p>BG: Unbound for direct branching (incorporation is required)</p>
<p>b) Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742)</p>	<p>BG: Unbound for direct branching (incorporation is required)</p> <p>PL: For storage services of frozen or refrigerated goods and bulk storage services of liquids or gases, categories of activities depend of size of airport. The number of providers in each airport can be limited due to available-space constraints and to not less than two suppliers for other reasons</p>
<p>c) Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748)</p>	<p>BG: Unbound for direct branching (incorporation is required)</p> <p>SI: Only juridical persons established in the Republic of Slovenia (no branches) can perform customs clearance</p>
<p>d) Rental of aircraft with crew (CPC 734)</p>	<p>EC: Aircraft used by Community carriers have to be registered in the EC Member State licensing the carrier or elsewhere in the EC. The aircraft must be owned either by natural persons meeting specific nationality criteria or by juridical persons meeting specific criteria regarding ownership of capital and control (including nationality of directors). Waivers can be granted for short term lease contracts or under exceptional circumstances</p> <p>BG: Unbound for direct branching (incorporation is required)</p>

⁶⁵ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies when the services require the use of the public domain.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
e) Sales and Marketing	EC: Specific obligations for investors operating computer reservation systems that are owned or controlled by air carriers BG: Unbound for direct branching (incorporation is required)
f) Computer Reservations System	EC: Specific obligations for investors operating computer reservation systems that are owned or controlled by air carriers BG: Unbound for direct branching (incorporation is required)
g) Airport management ⁶⁶	BG: Unbound for direct branching (incorporation is required) PL: Foreign participation is limited to 49 per cent
F. Services auxiliary to pipeline transport of goods other than fuel ⁶⁷ a) Storage and warehouse services of goods other than fuel transported by pipelines ⁶⁸ (part of CPC 742)	None
18. ENERGY SERVICES	
A. Services Incidental to Mining ⁶⁹ (CPC 883) ⁷⁰	None
B. Pipeline Transportation of fuels ⁷¹ (CPC 7131)	AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound
C. Storage and warehouse services of fuels transported through pipelines ⁷² (part of CPC 742)	PL: Investors from countries which are energy suppliers may be prohibited from obtaining control of the activity. Unbound for direct branching (incorporation is required)

⁶⁶ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

⁶⁷ Services auxiliary to pipeline transportation of fuels are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES, under 18.C.

⁶⁸ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

⁶⁹ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

⁷⁰ Includes the following service rendered on a fee or contract basis: advisory and consulting services relating to mining, on land site preparation, on land rig installation, drilling, drilling bits services, casing and tubular services, mud engineering and supply, solids control, fishing and downhole special operations, wellsite geology and drilling control, core taking, well testing, wireline services, supply and operation of completion fluids (brines) supply and installation of completion devices, cementing (pressure pumping), stimulation services (fracturing, acidising and pressure pumping), workover and well repair services, plugging and abandoning of wells.

⁷¹ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

⁷² The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
D. Wholesale trade services of solid, liquid and gaseous fuels and related products (CPC 62271) and wholesale trade services of electricity, steam and hot water ⁷³	EC: Unbound for wholesale trade services of electricity, steam and hot water.
E. Retailing Services of motor fuel (CPC 613) F. Retail sales of fuel oil, bottled gas, coal and wood (CPC 63297) and retailing services of electricity, (non bottled) gas, steam and hot water ⁷⁴	EC: Unbound for retailing services of motor fuel, electricity, (non bottled) gas, steam and hot water BE, BG, DK, FR, IT, MT, PT: For retail sales of fuel oil, bottled gas, coal and wood, authorisation for department stores (in the case of FR only for large stores) is subject to an economic needs test. Main criteria: number of and impact on existing stores, population density, geographic spread, impact on traffic conditions and creation of new employment
G. Services incidental to energy distribution ⁷⁵ (CPC 887)	AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, IE, HU, IT, LU, LT, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SE, UK: Unbound except for consultancy services, where: none SI: Unbound except for services incidental to the distribution of gas, where: none.
19. OTHER SERVICES NOT INCLUDED ELSEWHERE	
a) Washing, Cleaning and Dyeing services (CPC 9701)	None
b) Hairdressing services (CPC 97021)	IT: Economic needs tests applied on a national treatment basis. The economic needs test, when applied, sets a limit on the number of enterprises. Main criteria: population and density of existing business
c) Cosmetic treatment, manicuring and pedicuring services (CPC 97022)	IT: Economic needs tests applied on a national treatment basis. The economic needs test, when applied, sets a limit on the number of enterprises. Main criteria: population and density of existing business
d) Other beauty treatment services n.e.c. (CPC 97029)	IT: Economic needs tests applied on a national treatment basis. The economic needs test, when applied, sets a limit on the number of enterprises. Main criteria: population and density of existing business

⁷³ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

⁷⁴ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

⁷⁵ Except for consulting services, the horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
e) Spa services and non therapeutic massages, to the extent that they are provided as relaxation physical well-being services and not for medical or rehabilitation purposes ^{76 77} (CPC ver. 1.0 97230)	None
g) Telecommunications connection services (CPC 7543)	None

⁷⁶ Therapeutical massages and thermal cure services are to be found under 6.A.h) Medical services, 6.A.j) 2 Services provided by nurses, physiotherapists and para-medical personnel and health services (13.A and 13 C).

⁷⁷ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies to Spa services and non therapeutic massages provided in domains of public utility such as certain water sources.

LIST OF COMMITMENTS ON CROSS-BORDER SUPPLY OF SERVICES
(referred to in Article 78)
EC PARTY

1. The list of commitments below indicates the services sectors liberalised by the EC Party pursuant to Article 78 of the Agreement, and, by means of reservations, the market access and national treatment limitations that apply to CARIFORUM services and services suppliers in those sectors. The list is composed of the following elements:

- (a) A first column indicating the sector or sub-sector in which the commitment is assumed by the Party, and the scope of liberalisation to which the reservations apply.

- (b) A second column describing the applicable reservations

When the column referred to under (b) only includes Member State-specific reservations, Member States not mentioned therein undertake commitments in the sector concerned without reservations (the absence of Member State-specific reservations in a given sector is without prejudice to horizontal reservations or to sectoral EC-wide reservations that may apply).

Cross-border supply of services in sectors or sub-sectors covered by this Agreement and not mentioned in the list below is not committed.

2. In identifying individual sectors and sub-sectors:
 - (a) CPC means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, No 77, *CPC prov*, 1991.
 - (b) CPC ver. 1.0 means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, No 77, *CPC ver 1.0*, 1998.
3. The list below does not include measures relating to qualification requirements and procedures, technical standards and licensing requirements and procedures when they do not constitute a market access or a national treatment limitation within the meaning of Articles 76 and 77. Those measures (e.g. need to obtain a license, universal service obligations, need to obtain recognition of qualifications in regulated sectors, need to pass specific examinations, including language examinations), even if not listed, apply in any case to CARIFORUM service suppliers.
4. The list below is without prejudice to the feasibility of Mode 1 in certain services sectors and sub-sectors and without prejudice to the existence of public monopolies and exclusive rights as described in the list of commitments on establishment.
5. In accordance with Article 60(3) of the Agreement, the list below does not include measures concerning subsidies granted by the Parties.
6. The rights and obligations arising from this list of commitments shall have no self-executing effect and thus confer no rights directly to individual natural persons or juridical persons.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
ALL SECTORS	<p style="text-align: center;">Real estate</p> <p>For Modes 1 and 2 AT, BG, CY, CZ, DK, EE, EL, FI, HU, IE, IT, LT, LV, MT, PL, RO, SI, SK: Limitations on acquisition of land and real estate by foreign investors¹</p>
1. BUSINESS SERVICES	
A. Professional Services	
a) Legal Services (CPC 861) ² (excluding legal advisory and legal documentations and certification services provided by legal professionals entrusted with public functions, such as notaries, <i>huissiers de justice</i> or other <i>officiers publics et ministériels</i>)	<p>For Modes 1 and 2</p> <p>AT, CY, ES, EL, LT, MT, SK: Full admission to the Bar, required for the practice of domestic (EC and Member State) law, is subject to a nationality condition</p> <p>BE, FI: Full admission to the Bar, required for legal representation services, is subject to a nationality condition, coupled with residency requirements. In BE quotas apply for appearing before the "Cour de cassation" in non-criminal cases.</p> <p>BG: Foreign lawyers can only provide legal representation services of a national of their home country and subject to reciprocity and cooperation with a Bulgarian lawyer. For legal mediation services permanent residence is required.</p> <p>FR: Lawyers' access to the profession of "avocat auprès de la Cour de Cassation" et "avocat auprès du Conseil d'Etat" is subject to quotas and to a nationality condition</p>
	<p>HU: Full admission to the Bar is subject to a nationality condition, coupled with residency requirements. For foreign lawyers the scope of legal activities is limited to the provision of legal advice.</p> <p>LV: Nationality requirement for sworn solicitors, to whom legal representation in criminal proceedings is reserved.</p> <p>DK: Marketing of legal advice activities is restricted to lawyers with a Danish licence to practice and law firms registered in Denmark. Requirement of a Danish legal examination in order to obtain a Danish licence.</p> <p>SE: Admission to the Bar, necessary only for the use of the Swedish title "advokat", is subject to a residency requirement.</p>

¹ As regards services sectors, these limitations do not go beyond the limitations reflected in the existing GATS commitments.

² Includes legal advisory, legal representational, legal arbitration and conciliation/mediation, and legal documentation and certification services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
b) 1. Accounting and Bookkeeping Services (CPC 86212 other than "auditing services", CPC 86213, CPC 86219 and CPC 86220)	<p>For Mode 1 FR, HU, IT, MT, RO, SI: Unbound AT: Nationality condition for representation before competent authorities</p> <p>For Mode 2 None</p>
b) 2. Auditing services (CPC 86211 and 86212 other than accounting services)	<p>For Mode 1 BE, BG, CY, DE, ES, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PT, RO, SI, UK: Unbound AT: Nationality condition for representation before competent authorities and for performing audits provided for in specific Austrian laws (e.g. joint stock companies law, stock exchange law, banking law, etc.) SE: Only auditors approved in Sweden may perform legal auditing services in certain legal entities, among others in all limited companies. Only such persons may be shareowners or form partnerships in companies which practice qualified auditing (for official purposes). Residency required for approval. LT: Auditor's report must be prepared in conjunction with an auditor accredited to practise in Lithuania</p> <p>For Mode 2 None</p>
c) Taxation Advisory Services (CPC 863) ³	<p>For Mode 1 AT: Nationality condition for representation before competent authorities CY: Tax agents must be duly authorized by the Minister of Finance. Authorisation is subject to an economic needs test. The criteria used are analogous to those for granting permission for foreign investment (listed in horizontal section), as they apply to this sub-sector, always taking into consideration the employment situation in the sub-sector. BG, MT, RO and SI: Unbound</p> <p>For Mode 2 None</p>

³ Does not include legal advisory and legal representational services on tax matters, which are to be found under 1.A.a). Legal services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
d) Architectural services and e) Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8671 and CPC 8674)	For Mode 1 AT: Unbound except for planning services. BE, BG, CY, EL, IT, MT, PL, PT, SI: Unbound DE: Application of the national rules on fees and emoluments for all services which are performed from abroad HU, RO: Unbound for landscape architectural services For Mode 2 None
f) Engineering services; and g) Integrated engineering services (CPC 8672 and CPC 8673)	For Mode 1 AT, SI: Unbound except for pure planning services. BG, CY, EL, IT, MT, PT: Unbound For Mode 2 None
h) Medical (including Psychologists), and Dental services (CPC 9312 and part of CPC 85201)	For Mode 1 AT, BE, BG, CY, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PT, RO, SK, UK: Unbound SI: Unbound for social medicine, sanitary, epidemiological, medical/ecological services, the supply of blood, blood preparations and transplants and autopsy. For Mode 2 None
i) Veterinary services (CPC 932)	For Mode 1 AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LV, LT, MT, NL, PT, RO, SI, SK: Unbound UK: Unbound except for veterinary laboratory and technical services supplied to veterinary surgeons, general advice, guidance and information e.g.: nutritional, behaviour and pet care. For Mode 2 None
j) 1. Midwives services (part of CPC 93191) j) 2. Services provided by Nurses, Physiotherapists and Paramedical Personnel (part of CPC 93191)	For Mode 1 AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LV, LT, LU, MT, NL, PT, RO, SI, SK, UK: Unbound FI, PL: Unbound except for nurses For Mode 2 None

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
k) Retail sales of pharmaceuticals and retail sales of medical and orthopaedical goods (CPC 63211) and other services supplied by pharmacists ⁴	For Mode 1 AT, BE, BG, DE, CY, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SE, SI. UK: Unbound CZ, LV, LT: Unbound except for mail order HU: Unbound except for CPC 63211 For Mode 2 None
B. Computer and Related Services (CPC 84)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
C. Research and Development Services	
a) R and D services on natural sciences (CPC 851) b) R and D services on Social Sciences and Humanities (CPC 852 excluding psychologists services) ⁵ c) Interdisciplinary R and D services (CPC 853)	For Modes 1 and 2 EC: For publicly funded R and D services, exclusive rights and/or authorisations can only be granted to EC nationals and to EC juridical persons having their headquarters in the EC
D. Real Estate Services ⁶	
a) Involving Own or Leased Property (CPC 821)	For Mode 1 BG, CY, CZ, EE, HU, IE, LV, LT, MT, PL, RO, SK, SI: Unbound For Mode 2 None
b) On a Fee or Contract Basis (CPC 822)	For Mode 1 BG, CY, CZ, EE, HU, IE, LV, LT, MT, PL, RO, SK, SI: Unbound For Mode 2 None
E. Rental/Leasing Services without Operators	
a) Relating to Ships (CPC 83103)	For Mode 1 BG, CY, DE, HU, MT, RO: Unbound

⁴ The supply of pharmaceuticals to the general public, like the provision of other services, is subject to licensing and qualification requirements and procedures applicable in Member States of the European Union. As a general rule, this activity is reserved to pharmacists. In some Member States, only the supply of prescription drugs is reserved to pharmacists.

⁵ Part of CPC 85201, which is to be found under 1.A.h. Medical and dental services.

⁶ The service involved relates to the profession of real estate agent and does not affect any rights and/or restrictions on natural and juridical persons purchasing real estate.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	For Mode 2 None
b) Relating to Aircraft (CPC 83104)	For Modes 1 and 2: BG, CY, CZ, HU, LV, MT, PL, RO, SK: Unbound EC: Aircraft used by Community air carriers have to be registered in the Member State licensing the air carrier or elsewhere in the Community. Waivers can be granted for short term lease contracts or under exceptional circumstances.
c) Relating to Other Transport Equipment (CPC 83101, CPC 83102 and CPC 83105)	For Mode 1 BG, CY, HU, LV, MT, PL, RO, SI: Unbound For Mode 2 None
d) Relating to Other Machinery and Equipment (CPC 83106, CPC 83107, CPC 83108 and CPC 83109)	For Mode 1 BG, CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, RO, SK: Unbound For Mode 2 None
e) Relating to personal and household goods (CPC 832)	For Modes 1 and 2 AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, SE, SK, UK: Unbound EE: Unbound except for leasing or rental services concerning pre-recorded video-cassettes for use in home entertainment equipment
f) Telecommunications equipment rental (CPC 7541)	For Modes 1 and 2: None.
F. Other Business Services	
a) Advertising (CPC 871)	For Modes 1 and 2: None.
b) Market Research and Opinion Polling (CPC 864)	For Modes 1 and 2: None
c) Management Consulting Services (CPC 865)	For Modes 1 and 2: None.
d) Services Related to Management Consulting (CPC 866)	For Modes 1 and 2: HU: Unbound for arbitration and conciliation services (CPC 86602).
e) Technical Testing and Analysis Services (CPC 8676)	For Mode 1 IT: Unbound for the profession of biologist and chemical analyst BG, CY, CZ, MT, PL, RO, SK, SE: Unbound For Mode 2 BG, CY, CZ, MT, PL, RO, SK, SE: Unbound

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
f) Advisory and Consulting services incidental to Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry (part of CPC 881)	For Mode 1 IT: Unbound for activities reserved to agronomist and "periti agrari" EE, MT, RO, SI: Unbound For Mode 2 None
g) Advisory and Consulting Services Relating to Fishing (part of CPC 882)	For Mode 1 LV, MT, RO, SI: Unbound For Mode 2 None
h) Advisory and Consulting Services incidental to Manufacturing (part of CPC 884 and part of CPC 885)	For Modes 1 and 2 None.
i) Placement and Supply Services of Personnel	
i) 1. Executive search (CPC 87201)	For Mode 1 AT, BG, CY, CZ, DE, EE, ES, FI, IE, LV, LT, MT, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE: Unbound For Mode 2 AT, BG, CY, CZ, DE, EE, ES, FI, IE, LV, LT, MT, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI: Unbound
i) 2. Placement Services (CPC 87202)	For Mode 1 AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, EL, FI, FR, IE, IT, LU, LV, LT, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, SE, SK, UK: Unbound For Mode 2 AT, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, EL, FI, FR, IE, IT, LU, LV, LT, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, SK, UK: Unbound
i) 3. Supply Services of office support personnel (CPC 87203)	For Mode 1 AT, BG, CY, CZ, DE, EE, ES, FI, FR, IT, IE, LV, LT, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SK, SI: Unbound For Mode 2 AT, BG, CY, CZ, DE, EE, ES, FI, FR, IT, IE, LV, LT, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI: Unbound
j) 1. Investigation Services (CPC 87301)	For Modes 1 and 2 BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LV, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, UK: Unbound
j) 2. Security Services (CPC 87302, CPC 87303, CPC 87304 and CPC 87305)	For Modes 1 and 2 HU: Unbound for CPC 87304, CPC 87305 BE, BG, CY, CZ, ES, EE, FI, FR, IT, LV, LT, MT, PT, PL, RO, SI, SK: Unbound
k) Related Scientific and Technical Consulting Services	For Mode 1 BE, BG, CY, DE, DK, ES, FR, EL, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT,

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
(CPC 8675)	RO, SI, UK: Unbound for exploration services For Mode 2 None
l) 1. Maintenance and repair of vessels (part of CPC 8868)	For Mode 1 For maritime transport vessels: BE, BG, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LT, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, UK: Unbound For internal waterways transport vessels: EC: Unbound For Mode 2 None
l) 2. Maintenance and Repair of Rail Transport Equipment (part of CPC 8868)	For Mode 1 AT, BE, BG, DE, CY, CZ, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, UK: Unbound For Mode 2 None
l) 3. Maintenance and Repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles, snowmobiles and road transport Equipment (CPC 6112, CPC 6122, part of CPC 8867 and part of CPC 8868)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
l) 4. Maintenance and Repair of Aircraft and parts thereof (part of CPC 8868)	For Mode 1 BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LT, LU, MT, NL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound For Mode 2 None
l) 5. Maintenance and Repair services of metal products, of (non office) machinery, of (non transport and non office) equipment and of personal and household goods ⁷ (CPC 633, CPC 7545, CPC 8861, CPC 8862, CPC 8864, CPC 8865 and CPC 8866)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
m) Building-Cleaning Services (CPC 874)	For Mode 1 AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LU, LV, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, SE, SK, UK: Unbound For Mode 2 None.
n) Photographic Services	For Mode 1

⁷ Maintenance and repair services of transport equipment (CPC 6112, 6122, 8867 and CPC 8868) are to be found under I.F. 1) 1 to 1.F.1) 4.
Maintenance and repair services of office machinery and equipment including computers (CPC 845) are to be found under 1.B. COMPUTER SERVICES.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
(CPC 875)	BG, EE, MT, PL: Unbound for the supply of aerial photographic services LV: Unbound for specialty photographic services (CPC 87504) For Mode 2 None.
o) Packaging Services (CPC 876)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
p) Printing and Publishing (CPC 88442)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
q) Convention Services (part of CPC 87909)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
r) 1. Translation and Interpretation Services (CPC 87905)	For Mode 1 PL: Unbound for services of sworn interpreters HU, SK: Unbound for official translation and interpretation For Mode 2 None
r) 2. Interior design and other specialty design services (CPC 87907)	For Mode 1 DE: Application of the national rules on fees and emoluments for all services which are performed from abroad For Mode 2 None
r) 3. Collection Agency Services (CPC 87902)	For Modes 1 and 2 BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound
r) 4. Credit reporting services (CPC 87901)	For Modes 1 and 2 BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound
r) 5. Duplicating services (CPC 87904) ⁸	For Mode 1 AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, SE, SK, UK: Unbound For Mode 2 None
r) 6. Telecommunications consulting services (CPC 7544)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
r) 7. Telephone answering services (CPC 87903)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES	

⁸ Does not include printing services, which fall under CPC 88442 and are to be found under 1.F p).

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>A. Postal and Courier Services (Services relating to the handling⁹ of postal items¹⁰ according to the following list of sub-sectors, whether for domestic or foreign destinations: (i) Handling of addressed written communications on any kind of physical medium,¹¹ including Hybrid mail service and Direct mail, (ii) Handling of addressed parcels and packages,¹² (iii) Handling of addressed press products,¹³ (iv) Handling of items referred to in (i) to (iii) above as registered or insured mail, (v) Express delivery services¹⁴ for items referred to in (i) to (iii) above, (vi) Handling of non-addressed items, (vii) Document exchange¹⁵</p>	<p>For Modes 1 and 2 None¹⁶</p>
<p>Sub-sectors (i), (iv) and (v) are however excluded when they fall into the scope of the services which may be reserved, which is: for items of correspondence the price of which is less than 2.5 times the public basic tariff, provided that they weigh less than 50 grams,¹⁷ plus the registered</p>	

⁹ The term "handling" should be taken to include clearance, sorting, transport and delivery.

¹⁰ "Postal item" refers to items handled by any type of commercial operator, whether public or private.

¹¹ E.g. letter, postcards.

¹² Books, catalogues are included hereunder.

¹³ Journals, newspapers, periodicals.

¹⁴ Express delivery services may include, in addition to greater speed and reliability, value added elements such as collection from point of origin, personal delivery to addressee, tracing and tracking, possibility of changing the destination and addressee in transit, confirmation of receipt.

¹⁵ Provision of means, including the supply of ad hoc premises as well as transportation by a third party, allowing self-delivery by mutual exchange of postal items between users subscribing to this service. Postal item refers to items handled by any type of commercial operator, whether public or private.

¹⁶ For subsectors i) to iv), individual licences imposing particular universal services obligations and/or financial contribution to a compensation fund may be required.

¹⁷ "Items of correspondence": a communication in written form on any kind of physical medium to be conveyed and delivered at the address indicated by the sender on the item itself or on its wrapping. Books, catalogues,

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>mail service used in the course of judicial or administrative procedures.) (part of CPC 751, part of CPC 71235¹⁸ and part of CPC 73210¹⁹) B. Telecommunications Services (These services do not cover the economic activity consisting of the provision of content which requires telecommunications services for its transport).</p>	
<p>a) All services consisting of the transmission and reception of signals by any electromagnetic means,²⁰ excluding broadcasting²¹</p>	<p>For Modes 1 and 2 None</p>
<p>b) Satellite broadcast transmission services²²</p>	<p>For Modes 1 and 2 EC: None except that service providers in this sector may be subject to obligations to safeguard general interest objectives related to the conveyance of content through their network in line with the EU regulatory framework for electronic communications BE: Unbound</p>
<p>3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES (CPC 511, CPC 512, CPC 513, CPC 514, CPC 515, CPC 516, CPC 517 and CPC 518)</p>	<p>For Modes 1 and 2 None</p>

¹⁸ newspapers and periodicals are not regarded as items of correspondence.

¹⁹ Transportation of mail on own account by any land Mode.

²⁰ Transportation of mail on own account by air.

²¹ These services do not include on-line information and/or data processing (including transaction processing) (part of CPC 843) which is to be found under 1.B. Computer services.

²² Broadcasting is defined as the uninterrupted chain of transmission required for the distribution of TV and radio programme signals to the general public, but does not cover contribution links between operators.

These services cover the telecommunications service consisting of the transmission and reception of radio and television broadcast by satellite (the uninterrupted chain of transmission via satellite required for the distribution of TV and radio programme signals to the general public). This covers selling use of satellite services, but does not include the selling of television programme packages to households.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES (excluding distribution of arms, munitions, explosives and other war material)	

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>A. Commission Agents' Services</p> <p>a) Commission Agents' Services of motor vehicles, motorcycles and snowmobiles and parts and accessories thereof (part of CPC 61111, part of CPC 6113 and part of CPC 6121)</p> <p>b) Other Commission Agents' Services (CPC 621)</p> <p>B. Wholesale Trade Services</p> <p>a) Wholesale Trade Services of motor vehicles, motorcycles and snowmobiles and parts and accessories thereof (part of CPC 61111, part of CPC 6113 and part of CPC 6121)</p> <p>b) Wholesale Trade Services of telecommunication terminal equipment (part of CPC 7542)</p> <p>c) Other wholesale trade services (CPC 622 excluding wholesale trade services of energy products²³)</p>	<p>For Modes 1 and 2</p> <p>EC: Unbound for distribution of chemical products, of precious metals (and stones).</p> <p>AT: Unbound for distribution of pyrotechnical goods, of ignitable articles and blasting devices and of toxic substances.</p> <p>AT, BG: Unbound for distribution of products for medical use such as medical and surgical devices, medical substances and objects for medical use.</p> <p>For Mode 1</p> <p>AT, BG, PL, RO: Unbound for distribution of tobacco and tobacco products.</p> <p>IT: For wholesale trade services, state monopoly on tobacco</p> <p>BG, FI, PL, RO: Unbound for distribution of alcoholic beverages</p> <p>SE: Unbound for retail distribution of alcoholic beverages</p> <p>AT, BG, CZ, FI, RO, SK, SI: Unbound for distribution of pharmaceuticals,</p> <p>BG, HU, PL: Unbound for commodity brokers' services.</p> <p>FR: For commission agents' services, unbound for traders and brokers working in 17 markets of national interest on fresh food products. Unbound for wholesale of pharmaceuticals</p> <p>MT: Unbound for commission agents' services</p> <p>BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FR, EL, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SK,</p> <p>UK: For retailing services, unbound except for mail order.</p>

²³ These services, which include CPC 62271, are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES under 18.D.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>C. Retailing Services²⁴</p> <p>Retailing Services of motor vehicles, motorcycles and snowmobiles and parts and accessories thereof (CPC 61112, part of CPC 6113 and part of CPC 6121)</p> <p>Retailing Services of telecommunication terminal equipment (part of CPC 7542)</p> <p>Food retailing services (CPC 631)</p> <p>Retailing services of other (non-energy) goods, except retail sales of pharmaceutical, medical and orthopaedic goods²⁵ (CPC 632 excluding CPC 63211 and 63297)</p> <p>D. Franchising (CPC 8929)</p>	

²⁴ Does not include maintenance and repair services, which are to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 1.B. and 1.F.l).

²⁵ Retail sales of pharmaceutical, medical and orthopaedic goods are to be found under PROFESSIONAL SERVICES in 1.A.k).

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
5. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES (only privately-funded services)	
A. Primary Education Services (CPC 921)	For Mode 1 BG, CY, FI, FR, IT, MT, RO, SE, SI: Unbound For Mode 2 CY, FI, MT, RO, SE, SI: Unbound
B. Secondary Education Services (CPC 922)	For Mode 1 BG, CY, FI, FR, IT, MT, RO, SE: Unbound For Mode 2 CY, FI, MT, RO, SE: Unbound For Modes 1 and 2 LV: Unbound for education services relating to technical and vocational secondary school-type education services for handicapped students (CPC 9224)
C. Higher Education Services (CPC 923)	For Mode 1 AT, BG, CY, FI, FR, IT, MT, RO, SE: Unbound For Mode 2 AT, BG, CY, FI, MT, RO, SE: Unbound For Modes 1 and 2 CZ, SK: Unbound for higher education services, except post-secondary technical and vocational education services (CPC 92310)
D. Adult Education Services (CPC 924)	For Modes 1 and 2 AT: Unbound for adult education services by means of radio or television broadcasting. CY, FI, MT, RO, SE: Unbound.
E. Other education services (CPC 929)	For Modes 1 and 2 AT, BE, BG, CY, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LV, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, SE, UK: Unbound.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES	
<p>A. Waste Water Services (CPC 9401) ²⁶</p> <p>B. Solid/hazardous waste management, excluding cross-border transport of hazardous waste</p> <p>a) Refuse Disposal Services (CPC 9402)</p> <p>b) Sanitation and Similar Services (CPC 9403)</p> <p>C. Protection of ambient air and climate (CPC 9404) ²⁷</p> <p>D. Remediation and clean-up of soil and waters</p> <p>a) Treatment, remediation of contaminated/polluted soil and water (part of CPC 94060) ²⁸</p> <p>E. Noise and vibration abatement (CPC 9405)</p> <p>F. Protection of biodiversity and landscape</p> <p>a) Nature and landscape protection services (part of CPC 9406)</p> <p>G. Other environmental and ancillary services (CPC 94090)</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>EC: Unbound except for consulting services</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None</p>

²⁶ Corresponds to sewage services.

²⁷ Corresponds to Cleaning Services of Exhaust Gases.

²⁸ Corresponds to parts of Nature and Landscape Protection Services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
7. FINANCIAL SERVICES	
A. Insurance and insurance-related services	<p>For Modes 1 and 2 AT, BE, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LU, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SE, SI, UK: Unbound for direct insurance services except for insurance of risks relating to:</p> <p>i) Maritime shipping and commercial aviation and space launching and freight (including satellites), with such insurance to cover any or all of the following: the goods being transported, the vehicle transporting the goods and any liability arising therefrom; and ii) goods in international transit</p> <p>AT: Promotional activity and intermediation on behalf of a subsidiary not established in the Community or of a branch not established in Austria (except for reinsurance and retrocession) are prohibited. Compulsory air insurance, except for insurance of international commercial air transport, can be underwritten only by a subsidiary established in the Community or by a branch established in Austria. Higher premium tax is due for insurance contracts (except for contracts on reinsurance and retrocession) which are written by a subsidiary not established in the Community or by a branch not established in Austria. Exception from the higher tax can be granted.</p> <p>DK: Compulsory air transport insurance can be underwritten only by firms established in the Community. No persons or companies (including insurance companies) may for business purposes in Denmark assist in effecting direct insurance for persons resident in Denmark, for Danish ships or for property in Denmark, other than insurance companies licensed by Danish law or by Danish competent authorities.</p> <p>DE: Compulsory air insurance policies can be underwritten only by a subsidiary established in the Community or by a branch established in Germany. If a foreign insurance company has established a branch in Germany, it may conclude insurance contracts in Germany relating to international transport only through the branch established in Germany.</p>
	<p>FR: Insurance of risks relating to ground transport may be carried out only by insurance firms established in the Community.</p> <p>PL: Unbound for reinsurance and retrocession except for risks relating to goods in international trade.</p> <p>PT: Air and maritime transport insurance, covering goods, aircraft, hull and liability can be underwritten only by firms established in the EC; only persons or companies established in the EC may act as intermediaries for such insurance business in Portugal.</p> <p>RO: Reinsurance on international market is allowed only if the</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	<p>reinsured risk cannot be placed on the domestic market</p> <p>ES: For actuarial services, residence requirement and three-year relevant experience.</p> <p>For Mode 1</p> <p>AT, BE, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LU, NL, PT, RO, SK, SE, SI, UK: Unbound for direct insurance intermediation services except for insurance of risks relating to:</p> <p>i) Maritime shipping and commercial aviation and space launching and freight (including satellites), with such insurance to cover any or all of the following: the goods being transported, the vehicle transporting the goods and any liability arising therefrom; and</p> <p>ii) goods in international transit</p> <p>BG: Unbound for direct insurance, except for services supplied by foreign suppliers to foreign persons in the territory of the Republic of Bulgaria. Transport insurance, covering goods, insurance of vehicles as such and liability insurance regarding risks located in the Republic of Bulgaria may not be underwritten by foreign insurance companies directly. A foreign insurance company may conclude insurance contracts only through a branch. Unbound for deposit insurance and similar compensations schemes, as well as mandatory insurance schemes.</p>
	<p>CY, LV, MT: Unbound for direct insurance services except for insurance of risks relating to:</p> <p>i) Maritime shipping and commercial aviation and space launching and freight (including satellites), with such insurance to cover any or all of the following: the goods being transported, the vehicle transporting the goods and any liability arising herefrom; and</p> <p>ii) goods in international transit</p> <p>LT: Unbound for direct insurance services except for insurance of risks relating to:</p> <p>i) Maritime shipping and commercial aviation and space launching and freight (including satellites), with such insurance to cover any or all of the following: the goods being transported, the vehicle transporting the goods and any liability arising therefrom; and</p> <p>ii) goods in international transit, except related to land transport where the risk is located in Lithuania</p> <p>BG, LV, LT, PL: Unbound for insurance intermediation</p> <p>FI: Only insurers having their head-office in the EC or having their branch in Finland may offer direct insurance (including co-insurance) services. The supply of insurance broker services is subject to a permanent place of business in the EC.</p> <p>HU: The supply of direct insurance in the territory of Hungary by insurance companies not established in the EC is allowed only through a branch office registered in Hungary.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	<p>IT: Unbound for the actuarial profession. Transport insurance of goods, insurance of vehicles as such and liability insurance regarding risks located in Italy may be underwritten only by insurance companies established in the Community. This reservation does not apply for international transport involving imports into Italy.</p> <p>SE: The supply of direct insurance is allowed only through an insurance service supplier authorised in Sweden, provided that the foreign service supplier and the Swedish insurance company belong to the same group of companies or have an agreement of cooperation between them.</p> <p>For Mode 2 AT, BE, BG, CZ, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SE, SI, UK: Unbound for intermediation</p>
	<p>BG: For direct insurance, Bulgarian natural and juridical persons, as well as foreign persons who conduct business activity in the territory of the Republic of Bulgaria, can conclude insurance contracts only with suppliers with respect to their activity in Bulgaria, which are licensed to conduct insurance activity in Bulgaria. Insurance compensation resulting from these contracts shall be paid in Bulgaria. Unbound for deposit insurance and similar compensations schemes, as well as mandatory insurance schemes.</p> <p>IT: Transport insurance of goods, insurance of vehicles as such and liability insurance regarding risks located in Italy may be underwritten only by insurance companies established in the Community. This reservation does not apply for international transport involving imports into Italy.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>B. Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>AT, BE, BG, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LU, NL, PL, PT, SK, SE, UK: Unbound except for provision of financial information and financial data processing and for advisory and other auxiliary services excluding intermediation</p> <p>BE: Establishment in Belgium is required for the provision of investment advisory services</p> <p>BG: Limitations and conditions relating to the use of telecommunications network may apply</p> <p>CY: Unbound except for trading of transferable securities, for provision of financial information and financial data processing and for advisory and other auxiliary services excluding intermediation</p> <p>EE: For acceptance of deposits, requirement of authorisation by Estonian financial Supervision Authority and registration under Estonian Law as a joint-stock company, a subsidiary or a branch</p> <p>EE: The establishment of a specialised management company is required to perform the activities of management of investment funds, and only firms having their registered office in the Community can act as depositories of the assets of investment funds</p> <p>LT: The establishment of a specialised management company is required to perform the activities of management of unit trusts and investment companies, and only firms having their registered office in the Community can act as depositories of the assets of investment funds</p>
	<p>IE: The provision of investment services or investment advice requires either (I) authorisation in Ireland, which normally requires that the entity be incorporated or be a partnership or a sole trader, in each case with a head/registered office in Ireland (authorisation may not be required in certain cases, e.g. where a third country service provider has no commercial presence in Ireland and the service is not provided to private individuals), or (II) authorisation in another Member State in accordance with the EC Investment Services Directive</p> <p>IT: Unbound for "promotori di servizi finanziari" (financial salesmen)</p> <p>LV: Unbound except for participation in issues of all kinds of securities, for provision of financial information and financial data processing and for advisory and other auxiliary services excluding intermediation</p> <p>LT: Commercial presence is required for pension fund management</p> <p>MT: Unbound except for acceptance of deposits, for lending of all types, for provision of financial information and financial data processing and for advisory and other auxiliary services excluding intermediation</p> <p>PL: For the provision and transfer of financial information, and</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	<p>financial data processing and related software: Requirement to use the public telecommunication network, or the network of other authorised operator.</p> <p>RO: Unbound for financial leasing, for trading of money market instruments, foreign exchange, derivative products, exchange rate and interest rate instruments, transferable securities and other negotiable instruments and financial assets, for participation in issues of all kinds of securities, for asset management and for settlement and clearing services for financial assets. Payments and money transmission services are allowed only through a resident bank.</p> <p>SI:</p> <p>(i) Participation in issues of Treasury bonds, pension fund management: Unbound.</p> <p>(ii) All other sub-sectors, except participation in issues of Treasury bonds, pension fund management, provision and transfer of financial information and advisory and other auxiliary financial services: Unbound except accepting credits (borrowing of all types), and accepting guarantees and commitments from foreign credit institutions by domestic legal entities and sole proprietors. Foreign persons can only offer foreign securities through domestic banks and stock broking company. Members of the Slovenian Stock Exchange must be incorporated in the Republic of Slovenia or be branches of foreign investment firms or banks.</p>
	<p>For Mode 2</p> <p>BG: Limitations and conditions relating to the use of telecommunications network may apply.</p> <p>PL: For the provision and transfer of financial information, and financial data processing and related software: Requirement to use the public telecommunication network, or the network of another authorised operator.</p>
<p>8. HEALTH SERVICES AND SOCIAL SERVICES (only privately-funded services)</p>	
<p>A. Hospital Services (CPC 9311) C. Residential health facilities other than hospital services (CPC 93193)</p>	<p>For Mode 1 AT, BE, BG, DE, CY, CZ, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LV, LT, MT, LU, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, SE, SK, UK: Unbound</p> <p>For Mode 2 None</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
D. Social Services (CPC 933)	For Mode 1 AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, EL, FI, FR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, UK: Unbound For Mode 2 BE: Unbound for social services other than convalescent and rest houses and old people's homes
9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES	
A. Hotel, Restaurants and Catering (CPC 641, CPC 642 and CPC 643) excluding catering in air transport services ²⁹	For Mode 1 AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FR, EL, IE, IT, LV, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound except for catering. For Mode 2 None
B. Travel Agencies and Tour Operators Services (including tour managers) (CPC 7471)	For Mode 1 BG, HU: Unbound For Mode 2 None
C. Tourist Guides Services (CPC 7472)	For Mode 1 BG, CY, CZ, HU, IT, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound. For Mode 2 None
10. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES (other than audio-visual services)	
A. Entertainment Services (including Theatre, Live Bands, Circus and Discotheque Services) (CPC 9619)	For Mode 1 BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LV, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, UK: Unbound For Mode 2 CY, CZ, FI, MT, PL, RO, SK, SI: Unbound BG: Unbound, except for theatrical producer, singer group, band and orchestra entertainment services (CPC 96191); services provided by authors, composers, sculptors, entertainers and other individual artists (CPC 96192); ancillary theatrical services (CPC 96193) EE: Unbound for other entertainment services (CPC 96199), except for cinema theatre services LT, LV: Unbound, except for cinema theatre operation services (part of CPC 96199)

²⁹ Catering in air transport services is to be found in SERVICES AUXILIARY TO TRANSPORT SERVICES under 12.D.a) Groundhandling services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
B. News and Press Agencies Services (CPC 962)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
C. Libraries, archives museums and other cultural services (CPC 963)	For Mode 1 BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound For Mode 2 BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound
D. Sporting services (CPC 9641)	For Modes 1 and 2 AT: Unbound for ski school services and mountain guide services. BG, CZ, LV, MT, PL, RO, SK: Unbound For Mode 1 CY, EE: Unbound
E. Recreation park and beach Services (CPC 96491)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES	
A. Maritime transport a) International passenger transportation (CPC 7211 less national cabotage transport). b) International freight transportation (CPC 7212 less national cabotage transport) ³⁰	For Modes 1 and 2 BG, CY, DE, EE, ES, FR, FI, EL, IT, LT, LV, MT, PL, PT, RO, SI and SE: Feeder services by authorisation.
B. Internal Waterways Transport a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7221) b) Freight transportation (CPC 7222)	For Modes 1 and 2 EC: Measures based upon existing or future agreements on access to inland waterways (incl. agreements following the Rhine-Main-Danube link) reserve some traffic rights for operators based in the countries concerned and meeting nationality criteria regarding ownership. Regulations implementing the Mannheim Convention on Rhine Shipping. AT: Nationality condition in order to set up a shipping company by natural persons. In the case of establishment as legal person, nationality condition for the majority of managing directors, the managing board and the supervisory board. Registered company or permanent establishment in Austria is required. In addition the majority of the business shares must be held by EC citizens. BG, CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, MT, RO, SE, SI, SK: Unbound

³⁰ Includes feeder services and movement of equipment by international maritime transport suppliers between ports located in the same State when no revenue is involved.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
C. Rail Transport a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7111) b) Freight transportation (CPC 7112)	For Mode 1 EC: Unbound For Mode 2 None.
D. Road Transport a) Passenger Transportation (CPC 7121 and CPC 7122) b) Freight Transportation (CPC 7123, excluding transportation of mail on own account ³¹).	For Mode 1 EC: Unbound. For Mode 2 None
E. Pipeline transport of goods other than fuel ³² (CPC 7139)	For Mode 1: EC: Unbound. For Mode 2: AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound
12. SERVICES AUXILIARY TO TRANSPORT ³³	
A. Services auxiliary to Maritime Transport a) Maritime Cargo Handling Services b) Storage and warehousing Services (part of CPC 742) c) Customs Clearance Services d) Container Station and Depot Services e) Maritime Agency Services f) Maritime freight forwarding Services g) Rental of Vessels with Crew (CPC 7213) h) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7214) i) Supporting services for	For Mode 1: EC: Unbound for customs clearance services and for container station and depot services AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound for maritime cargo handling services AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound for storage and warehousing services AT, BE, CY, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE, UK: Unbound for pushing and towing services AT, BG, CY, CZ, DE, EE, HU, LT, MT, PL, RO, SK, SI, SE: Unbound for rental of vessels with crew For Mode 2: None

³¹ Part of CPC 71235, which is to be found in COMMUNICATION SERVICES under 2.A. Postal and courier services.

³² Pipeline transportation of fuels is to be found in ENERGY SERVICES under 13.B.

³³ Does not include maintenance and repair services of transport equipment, which are to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 1.F.1) 1 to 1.F.1) 4.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
maritime transport (part of CPC 745) j) Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)	
B. Services auxiliary to internal waterways transport a) Cargo-handling services (part of CPC 741) b) Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742) c) Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748) d) Rental of Vessels with Crew (CPC 7223) e) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7224) f) Supporting services for internal waterway transport (part of CPC 745) g) Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)	For Modes 1 and 2 EC: Measures based upon existing or future agreements on access to inland waterways (incl. agreements following the Rhine-Main-Danube link) reserving some traffic rights for operators based in the countries concerned and meeting nationality criteria regarding ownership. Regulations implementing the Mannheim Convention on Rhine Shipping. EC: Unbound for pushing and towing services For Mode 1 AT, BG, CY, CZ, DE, EE, FI, HU, LV, LT, MT, RO, SK, SI, SE: Unbound for rental of vessels with crew
C. Services auxiliary to rail transport a) Cargo-handling services (part of CPC 741) b) Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742) c) Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748) d) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7113) e) Supporting services for rail transport services (CPC 743) f) Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)	For Mode 1 EC: Unbound for pushing and towing services For Mode 2 None

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
D. Services auxiliary to road transport a) Cargo-handling services (part of CPC 741) b) Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742) c) Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748)	For Mode 1 AT, BG, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, RO, SK, SI, SE: Unbound for Rental of Commercial Road Vehicles with Operators For Mode 2 None
d) Rental of Commercial Road Vehicles with Operators (CPC 7124) e) Supporting services for road transport (CPC 744) f) Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)	
E. Services auxiliary to air transport services	
a) Ground-handling services (including catering services)	For Modes 1 and 2 EC: Unbound except for catering
b) Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742)	For Modes 1 and 2 None.
c) Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748)	For Modes 1 and 2 None

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
d) Rental of aircraft with crew (CPC 734)	For Modes 1 and 2 EC: Aircraft used by Community air carriers have to be registered in the Member States licensing the air carrier or elsewhere in the Community. Waivers can be granted for short term lease contracts or under exceptional circumstances.
e) Sales and Marketing f) Computer Reservations System	For Modes 1 and 2 EC: Specific obligations for service suppliers operating computer reservation systems that are owned or controlled by air carriers.
g) Airport management	For Mode 1 EC: Unbound For Mode 2 None
F. Services auxiliary to pipeline transport of goods other than fuel ³⁴ a) Storage and warehouse services of goods other than fuel transported by pipelines, (part of CPC 742)	For Mode 1: AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound For Mode 2 None
13. ENERGY SERVICES	
A. Services Incidental to Mining (CPC 883) ³⁵	For Modes 1 and 2 None
B. Pipeline Transportation of fuels (CPC 7131)	For Mode 1: EC: Unbound. For Mode 2: AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound
C. Storage and warehouse services of fuels transported through pipelines (part of CPC 742)	For Mode 1: AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound For Mode 2 None

³⁴ Services auxiliary to pipeline transportation of fuels are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES under 13.C.

³⁵ Includes the following service rendered on a fee or contract basis: advisory and consulting services relating to mining, on land site preparation, on land rig installation, drilling, drilling bits services, casing and tubular services, mud engineering and supply, solids control, fishing and downhole special operations, wellsite geology and drilling control, core taking, well testing, wireline services, supply and operation of completion fluids (brines) supply and installation of completion devices, cementing (pressure pumping), stimulation services (fracturing, acidising and pressure pumping), workover and well repair services, plugging and abandoning of wells.
Does not include direct access to or exploitation of natural resources.
Does not include site preparation work for mining of resources other than oil and gas (CPC 5115), which is to be found under 3. CONSTRUCTION SERVICES.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
D. Wholesale trade services of solid, liquid and gaseous fuels and related products (CPC 62271) and wholesale trade services of electricity, steam and hot water	For Mode 1: EC: Unbound for wholesale trade services of electricity, steam and hot water For Mode 2 None
E. Retailing Services of motor fuel (CPC 613)	For Mode 1: EC: Unbound For Mode 2 None
F. Retail sales of fuel oil, bottled gas, coal and wood (CPC 63297) and retailing services of electricity, (non bottled) gas, steam and hot water	For Mode 1: EC: Unbound for retailing services of electricity, (non bottled) gas, steam and hot water BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FR, EL, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SK, UK: For Retail sales of fuel oil, bottled gas, coal and wood, unbound except for mail order where: none. For Mode 2 None
G. Services incidental to energy distribution (CPC 887)	For Mode 1: EC: Unbound except for consultancy services where: none For Mode 2 None
14. OTHER SERVICES NOT INCLUDED ELSEWHERE	
a) Washing, Cleaning and Dyeing services (CPC 9701)	For Mode 1: EC: Unbound For Mode 2 None
b) Hairdressing services (CPC 97021)	For Mode 1: EC: Unbound For Mode 2 None.
c) Cosmetic treatment, manicuring and pedicuring services (CPC 97022)	For Mode 1: EC: Unbound For Mode 2 None
d) Other beauty treatment services n.e.c (CPC 97029)	For Mode 1: EC: Unbound For Mode 2 None
e) Spa services and non therapeutical massages, to the extent that they are provided as	For Mode 1: EC: Unbound

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
relaxation physical well-being services and not for medical or rehabilitation purposes ³⁶ (CPC ver. 1.0 97230)	For Mode 2 None
g) Telecommunications connection services (CPC 7543)	For Modes 1 and 2 None

³⁶ Therapeutical massages and thermal cure services are to be found under 1.A.h) Medical services, 1.A.j) 2 Services provided by nurses, physiotherapists and para-medical personnel and health services (8.A and 8 C).

RESERVATIONS ON KEY PERSONNEL AND GRADUATE TRAINEES
(referred to in Article 81)
EC PARTY

1. The list of reservations below indicates the economic activities liberalised by the EC Party pursuant to Article 69 for which limitations on key personnel and graduate trainees in accordance with Article 81 apply and specifies such limitations. The lists are composed of the following elements:

- (a) A first column indicating the sector or sub-sector in which limitations apply.
- (b) A second column describing the applicable limitations.

When the column referred to under (b) only includes Member State-specific reservations, Member States not mentioned therein undertake commitments in the sector concerned without reservations (the absence of Member State-specific reservations in a given sector is without prejudice to horizontal reservations or to sectoral EC-wide reservations that may apply).

The EC and its Member States do not undertake any commitment for key personnel and graduate trainees in economic activities which are not liberalised (remain unbound) pursuant to Article 69.

2. In identifying individual sectors and sub-sectors:
 - (a) ISIC rev 3.1 means the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, No 4, *ISIC REV 3.1*, 2002.
 - (b) CPC means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, No 77, *CPC prov*, 1991.
 - (c) CPC ver. 1.0 means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, No 77, *CPC ver 1.0*, 1998.
3. Commitments on key personnel and graduate trainees do not apply in cases where the intent or effect of their temporary presence is to interfere with or otherwise affect the outcome of any labour/management dispute or negotiation.
4. The list below does not include measures relating to qualification requirements and procedures, technical standards and licensing requirements and procedures, and measures regarding employment, work and social security conditions when they do not constitute a limitation within the meaning of Article 67 of the Agreement. Those measures (e.g. need to obtain a license, need to obtain recognition of qualifications in regulated sectors, need to pass specific examinations, including language examinations, need to have a legal domicile in the territory where the economic activity is performed, need to comply with national regulations and practices concerning minimum wages and with collective wage agreements in the host country), even if not listed, apply in any case to key personnel and graduate trainees of the other Party's investors. In accordance with Article 60 (3) of the Agreement, the list below does not include measures concerning subsidies granted by the Parties.
5. The list below is without prejudice to the existence of public monopolies and exclusive rights as described in the list of commitments on establishment.

6. In those sectors where economic needs tests are applied, their main criteria will be the assessment of the relevant market situation in the Member State or the region where the service is to be provided, including with respect to the number of, and the impact on, existing services suppliers.
7. The rights and obligations arising from this list of reservations shall have no self-executing effect and thus confer no rights directly to individual natural persons or juridical persons.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
ALL SECTORS	<p style="text-align: center;">Economic needs test</p> <p>BG, HU: Economic needs test is required for graduate trainees</p>
ALL SECTORS	<p style="text-align: center;">Scope of intra-corporate transfers</p> <p>BG: The number of intra-corporate transferees is not to exceed 10 per cent of the average annual number of the EC citizens employed by the respective Bulgarian juridical person: Where less than 100 persons are employed, the number of intra-corporate transferees may, subject to authorisation, exceed 10 per cent.</p> <p>HU: Unbound for natural persons who have been a partner in a juridical person of the other Party.</p>
ALL SECTORS	<p style="text-align: center;">Managing directors and auditors</p> <p>AT: Managing directors of branches of juridical persons have to be resident in Austria; natural persons responsible within a juridical person or a branch for the observance of the Austrian Trade Act must have a domicile in Austria.</p> <p>FI: A foreigner carrying on trade as private entrepreneur needs a trade permit and has to be permanently resident in the EC. For all sectors, except telecommunications services, nationality condition and residence requirement for the managing director of a limited company. For telecommunications services, permanent residency for the managing director.</p> <p>FR: The managing director of an industrial, commercial or artisanal activity, if not holder of a residence permit, needs a specific authorisation</p> <p>RO: The majority of the commercial companies' auditors and their deputies shall be Romanian citizens</p> <p>SE: The managing director of a juridical persons or a branch shall reside in Sweden</p>
ALL SECTORS	<p style="text-align: center;">Recognition</p> <p>EC: EC directives on mutual recognition of diplomas only apply to EC nationals. The right to practise a regulated professional service in one Member State does not grant the right to practise in another Member State ¹</p>

¹ In order for third-country nationals to obtain EC-wide recognition of their qualifications, it is necessary that a Mutual Recognition Agreement be negotiated within the framework defined in Article 85 of the Agreement.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
4. MANUFACTURING ²	
H. Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media (ISIC rev 3.1: 22), excluding publishing and printing on a fee or contract basis ³	IT: Nationality condition for publisher. PL: Nationality condition for the editor-in-chief of newspapers and journals SE: Residency requirements for publisher and owner of publishing and printing company
6. BUSINESS SERVICES	
A. Professional Services	
a) Legal Services (CPC 861) ⁴ (excluding legal advisory and legal documentations and certification services provided by legal professionals entrusted with public functions, such as notaries, <i>huissiers de justice</i> or other <i>officiers publics et ministériels</i>)	AT, CY, ES, EL, LT, MT, RO, SK: Full admission to the Bar, required for the practice of domestic (EC and Member State) law, is subject to a nationality condition. For ES, the competent authorities may grant waivers BE, FI: Full admission to the Bar, required for legal representation services, is subject to a nationality condition, coupled with residency requirements. In BE quotas apply for appearing before the "Cour de cassation" in non-criminal cases
	BG: Foreign lawyers can only provide legal representation services of a national of their home country and subject to reciprocity and cooperation with a Bulgarian lawyer. For legal mediation services permanent residence is required FR: Lawyers' access to the profession of "avocat auprès de la Cour de Cassation" et "avocat auprès du Conseil d'Etat" is subject to quotas and to a nationality condition

² This sector does not include advisory services incidental to manufacturing, which are to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 6.F.h).

³ Publishing and printing on a fee or contract basis is to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 6.F.p).

⁴ Includes legal advisory, legal representational, legal arbitration and conciliation/mediation, and legal documentation and certification services. Provision of legal services is only authorised in respect of public international law, EC law and the law of any jurisdiction where the investor or its personnel is qualified to practice as a lawyer, and, like the provision of other services, is subject to licensing requirements and procedures applicable in Member States of the European Union. For lawyers providing legal services in respect of public international law and foreign law, these may take inter alia the form of compliance with local codes of ethics, use of home title (unless recognition with the host title has been obtained) insurance requirements, simple registration with the host country Bar or a simplified admission to the host country Bar through an aptitude test and a legal or professional domicile in the host country. Legal services in respect of EC law shall in principle be carried out by or through a fully qualified lawyer admitted to the Bar in the EC acting personally, and legal services in respect of the law of a Member States of the European Union shall in principle be carried out by or through a fully qualified lawyer admitted to the Bar in that Member State acting personally. Full admission to the Bar in the relevant Member State of the European Union might therefore be necessary for representation before courts and other competent authorities in the EC since it involves practice of EC and national procedural law. However, in some Member States, foreign lawyers not fully admitted to the Bar are allowed to represent in civil proceedings a party being a national or belonging to the States in which the lawyer is entitled to practice.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	<p>HU: Full admission to the Bar is subject to a nationality condition, coupled with residency requirements. For foreign lawyers the scope of legal activities is limited to the provision of legal advice, which has to take place on the basis of a collaboration contract concluded with a Hungarian attorney or law firm</p> <p>LV: Nationality requirement for sworn solicitors, to whom legal representation in criminal proceedings is reserved</p> <p>DK: Marketing of legal advice activities is restricted to lawyers with a Danish license to practise. Requirement of a Danish legal examination in order to obtain a Danish licence</p> <p>LU: Nationality condition for the supply of legal services in respect of Luxembourg and EC law</p> <p>SE: Admission to the Bar, necessary only for the use of the Swedish title "advokat", is subject to a residency requirement</p>
<p>b) 1. Accounting and Bookkeeping Services (CPC 86212 other than "auditing services", CPC 86213, CPC 86219 and CPC 86220)</p>	<p>FR: Provision of accounting and bookkeeping services is conditional on a decision of the Minister of Economics, Finance and Industry, in agreement with the Minister of Foreign Affairs. The requirement of residence cannot exceed 5 years</p>
<p>b) 2. Auditing services (CPC 86211 and 86212 other than accounting services)</p>	<p>AT: Nationality condition for representation before competent authorities and for performing audits provided for in specific Austrian laws (e.g. joint stock companies law, stock exchange law, banking law, etc.)</p> <p>DK: Residence requirement</p> <p>ES: Condition of nationality for statutory auditors and for administrators, directors and partners of companies other than those covered by the 8th EEC directive on company law</p> <p>FI: Residency requirement for at least one of the auditors of a Finnish Liability company</p> <p>EL: Condition of nationality for statutory auditors</p> <p>IT: Condition of nationality for administrators, directors and partners of companies other than those covered by the 8th EEC directive on company law. Residence requirement for individual auditors</p> <p>SE: Only auditors approved in Sweden may perform legal auditing services in certain legal entities, among others in all limited companies. Residency required for approval</p>
<p>c) Taxation Advisory Services (CPC 863)⁵</p>	<p>AT: Nationality condition for representation before competent authorities</p> <p>BG, SI: Nationality condition for specialists</p> <p>HU: Residency requirement</p>
<p>d) Architectural services</p>	<p>EE: At least one responsible person (project manager or</p>

⁵ Does not include legal advisory and legal representational services on tax matters, which are to be found under 1.A.a). Legal services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
and e) Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8671 and CPC 8674)	consultant) must be resident in Estonia BG: Foreign specialists must have experience in the field of construction of at least two years. Nationality condition for urban planning and landscape architectural services EL, HU, SK: Residence requirement
f) Engineering services and g) Integrated engineering services (CPC 8672 and CPC 8673)	EE: At least one responsible person (project manager or consultant) must be resident in Estonia BG: Foreign specialists must have experience in the field of construction of at least two years EL, HU, SK: Residence requirement
h) Medical (including psychologists) and Dental services (CPC 9312 and part of CPC 85201)	CZ, IT, SK: Residence requirement CZ, EE, RO, SK: Authorisation by the competent authorities required for foreign natural persons BE, LU: For graduate trainees, authorisation by the competent authorities required for foreign natural persons BG, CY, MT: Condition of nationality DE: Condition of nationality which can be waived on an exceptional basis in cases of public health interest DK: Limited authorisation to fulfil a specific function can be given for maximum 18 months and requires residence FR: Condition of nationality. However, access is possible within annually established quotas LV: Practice of medical profession by foreigners requires the permission from local health authority, based on economic needs for medical doctors and dentists in a given region PL: Practice of medical profession by foreigners requires the permission. Foreign medical doctors have limited election rights within the professional chambers PT: Residence requirement for psychologists
i) Veterinary services (CPC 932)	BG, CY, DE, EE, EL, FR, HU, MT, SI: Nationality condition CZ and SK: Nationality condition and residence requirement IT: Residence requirement PL: Nationality requirement. Foreign persons may apply for permission to practise
j) 1. Midwives services (part of CPC 93191)	AT: In order to establish a professional practice in Austria, the person concerned must have practised the profession in question at least three years preceding the setting up of that professional practice BE, LU: For graduate trainees, authorisation by the competent authorities required for foreign natural persons CZ, CY, EE, RO, SK: Authorisation by the competent authorities required for foreign natural persons FR: Condition of nationality. However, access is possible within annually established quotas

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	<p>HU: Nationality condition</p> <p>IT: Residence requirement</p> <p>LV: Economic needs determined by the total number of midwives in the given region, authorized by local health authorities</p> <p>PL: Nationality condition. Foreign persons may apply for permission to practise</p>
<p>j) 2. Services provided by Nurses, Physiotherapists and Paramedical Personnel (part of CPC 93191)</p>	<p>AT: Foreign services suppliers are only allowed in the following activities: nurses, physiotherapists, occupational therapists, logotherapists, dieticians and nutritionists. In order to establish a professional practice in Austria, the person concerned must have practised the profession in question at least three years preceding the setting up of that professional practice</p> <p>BE, FR, LU: For graduate trainees, authorisation by the competent authorities required for foreign natural persons</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, RO, SK: Authorisation by the competent authorities required for foreign natural persons</p> <p>HU: Condition of nationality</p> <p>DK: Limited authorisation to fulfil a specific function can be given for maximum 18 months and requires residence</p> <p>CY, CZ, EL, IT: Subject to economic needs test: decision is subject to regional vacancies and shortages</p> <p>LV: Economic needs determined by the total number of nurses in the given region, authorized by local health authorities</p>
<p>k) Retail sales of pharmaceuticals and retail sales of medical and orthopaedical goods (CPC 63211) and other services supplied by pharmacists⁶</p>	<p>FR: Condition of nationality. However, within established quotas, access for third country nationals is possible provided the service provider holds the French degree in pharmacy</p> <p>DE, EL, SK: Condition of nationality</p> <p>HU: Condition of nationality except for retail sales of pharmaceuticals and retail sales of medical and orthopaedical goods (CPC 63211)</p> <p>IT, PT: Residence requirement</p>
D. Real Estate Services ⁷	
<p>a) Involving Own or Leased Property (CPC 821)</p>	<p>FR, HU, IT, PT: Residence requirement</p> <p>LV, MT, SI: Nationality condition</p>
<p>b) On a Fee or Contract Basis</p>	<p>DK: Residence requirement unless waived by the Danish</p>

⁶ The supply of pharmaceuticals to the general public, like the provision of other services, is subject to licensing and qualification requirements and procedures applicable in Member States of the European Union. As a general rule, this activity is reserved to pharmacists. In some Member States, only the supply of prescription drugs is reserved to pharmacists.

⁷ The service involved relates to the profession of real estate agent and does not affect any rights and/or restrictions on natural and juridical persons purchasing real estate.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
(CPC 822)	Commerce and Companies Agency FR, HU, IT, PT: Residence requirement LV, MT, SI: Nationality condition
E. Rental/Leasing Services without Operators	
e) Relating to personal and household goods (CPC 832)	EC: Nationality condition for graduate trainees AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Nationality condition for specialists
f) Telecommunications equipment rental (CPC 7541)	EC: Nationality condition for specialists and for graduate trainees
F. Other Business Services	
e) Technical Testing and Analysis Services (CPC 8676)	IT, PT: Residence requirements for biologist and chemical analyst
f) Advisory and Consulting services incidental to Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry (part of CPC 881)	IT: Residence requirements for agronomists and "periti agrari"
j) 2. Security Services (CPC 87302, CPC 87303, CPC 87304 and CPC 87305)	BE: Nationality condition and residence requirement for management personnel BG, CY, CZ, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL, RO, SI, SK: Nationality condition and residence requirement DK: Nationality condition and residence requirement for managers and for airport guard services ES, PT: Nationality condition for specialized personnel FR: Nationality condition for managing directors and directors. IT: Nationality condition and residence requirement in order to obtain necessary authorisation for security guard services and the transport of valuables
k) Related Scientific and Technical Consulting Services (CPC 8675)	BG: Nationality condition for specialists DE: Nationality condition for publicly appointed surveyors FR: Nationality condition for "surveying" operations relating to the establishment of property rights and to land law IT, PT: Residence requirement
l) 1. Maintenance and repair of vessels (part of CPC 8868)	MT: Nationality condition
l) 2. Maintenance and Repair of Rail Transport Equipment (part of CPC 8868)	LV: Nationality condition
l) 3. Maintenance and Repair	EC: For maintenance and repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
of motor vehicles, motorcycles, snowmobiles and road transport Equipment (CPC 6112, CPC 6122, part of CPC 8867 and part of CPC 8868)	snowmobiles, nationality condition for specialists and for graduate trainees
l) 5. Maintenance and Repair services of metal products, of (non office) machinery, of (non transport and non office) equipment and of personal and household goods ⁸ (CPC 633, CPC 7545, CPC 8861, CPC 8862, CPC 8864, CPC 8865 and CPC 8866)	EC: Nationality condition for specialists and for graduate trainees
m) Building-Cleaning Services (CPC 874)	CY, EE, MT, PL, RO, SI: Nationality condition for specialists
n) Photographic Services (CPC 875)	LV: Nationality condition for speciality photography services PL: Nationality condition for the supply of aerial photographic services
p) Printing and Publishing (CPC 88442)	SE: Residency requirements for publisher and owner of publishing and printing company
q) Convention Services (part of CPC 87909)	SI: Nationality condition
r) 1. Translation and Interpretation Services (CPC 87905)	FI: Residence requirement for certified translators DK: Residence requirement for authorized public translators and interpreters, unless waived by the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency
r) 3. Collection Agency Services (CPC 87902)	BE, EL, IT: Nationality condition
r) 4. Credit reporting services (CPC 87901)	BE, EL, IT: Nationality condition
r) 5. Duplicating services (CPC 87904) ⁹	AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Nationality condition for specialists and for graduate trainees LV: Economic needs test for specialists and nationality condition for graduate trainees
8. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING	BG: Foreign specialists must have experience in the field of construction of at least two years

⁸ Maintenance and repair services of transport equipment (CPC 6112, 6122, 8867 and CPC 8868) are to be found under 6.F. l) 1 to 6.F.l) 4. Maintenance and repair services of office machinery and equipment including computers (CPC 845) are to be found under 6.B. Computer services.

⁹ Does not include printing services, which fall under CPC 88442 and are to be found under 6.F p).

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
SERVICES (CPC 511, CPC 512, CPC 513, CPC 514, CPC 515, CPC 516, CPC 517 and CPC 518)	MT: Nationality condition
9. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES (excluding distribution of arms, munitions and war material)	
C. Retailing Services ¹⁰	
c) Food retailing services (CPC 631)	FR: Condition of nationality for tobacconists (i.e. buraliste)
10. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES (only privately funded services)	
A. Primary Education Services (CPC 921)	FR: Condition of nationality. However, third country nationals may obtain authorisation from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach IT: Condition of nationality for service providers who are authorised to issue State-recognized diplomas EL: condition of nationality for teachers
B. Secondary Education Services (CPC 922)	FR: Condition of nationality. However, third country nationals may obtain authorisation from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach. IT: Condition of nationality for service providers who are authorised to issue State-recognized diplomas. EL: Condition of nationality for teachers. LV: Condition of nationality for technical and vocational secondary school-type education services for handicapped students (CPC 9224)
C. Higher Education Services (CPC 923)	FR: Condition of nationality. However, third country nationals may obtain authorisation from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach. CZ, SK: Condition of nationality for higher education services, except for post-secondary technical and vocational education services (CPC 92310). IT: Condition of nationality for service providers who are authorised to issue State-recognized diplomas. DK: Condition of nationality for professors.
12. FINANCIAL SERVICES	
A. Insurance and	AT: The management of a branch office must consist of two natural

¹⁰ Does not include maintenance and repair services, which are to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 6.B. and 6.F.I).

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
insurance-related services	<p>persons resident in Austria.</p> <p>EE: For direct insurance, the management body of an insurance joint-stock company with foreign capital participation may include citizens of non-EC countries only in proportion to the foreign participation and not more than half of the members of the management group. The head of the management of a subsidiary or an independent company must permanently reside in Estonia.</p> <p>ES: Residency requirement and three years of experience for the actuarial profession</p> <p>IT: Residency requirement for the actuarial profession.</p> <p>FI: The managing directors and at least one auditor of an insurance company shall have their place of residence in the EC, unless the competent authorities have granted an exemption. The general agent of the foreign insurance company shall have his place of residence in Finland, unless the company has its head office in the EC.</p>
B. Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)	<p>BG: Permanent residence in Bulgaria is required for the executive directors and the managerial agent.</p> <p>FI: The managing directors and at least one auditor of credits institutions shall have their place of residence in the EC, unless the Financial Supervision Authority has granted an exemption. The broker (individual person) on derivative exchange shall have his place of residence in the EC.</p> <p>IT: Condition of residence within the territory of a Member State of the EC for "promotori di servizi finanziari" (financial salesmen)</p> <p>LT: At least one manager must be an EC citizen.</p> <p>PL: Nationality requirement for at least one of the bank executives</p>
<p>13. HEALTH SERVICES AND SOCIAL SERVICES (only privately funded services)</p> <p>A. Hospital Services (CPC 9311)</p> <p>B. Ambulance Services (CPC 93192)</p> <p>C. Residential health facilities other than hospital services (CPC 93193)</p> <p>E. Social Services (CPC 933)</p>	<p>FR: The necessary authorisation for the access to management functions takes into consideration the availability of local managers</p> <p>LV: Economic needs tests for doctors, dentists, midwives, nurses, physiotherapists and para-medical personnel.</p> <p>PL: Practice of medical profession by foreigners requires permission. Foreign medical doctors have limited election rights within the professional chambers</p>
14. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES	
A. Hotel, Restaurants and Catering (CPC 641, CPC 642 and CPC643)	<p>BG: The number of foreign managers is not to exceed the number of managers who are Bulgarian citizens, in cases where the public (state and/or municipal) share in the equity capital of a Bulgarian company exceeds 50 per cent</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
(excluding catering in air transport services ¹¹)	
B. Travel Agencies and Tour Operators Services (including tour managers) (CPC 7471)	BG: The number of foreign managers is not to exceed the number of managers who are Bulgarian citizens, in cases where the public (state and/or municipal) share in the equity capital of a Bulgarian company exceeds 50 per cent
C. Tourist Guides Services (CPC 7472)	BG, CY, ES, FR, EL, HU, IT, LT, MT, PL, PT, SK: Nationality condition
15. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES (other than audio-visual services)	
A. Entertainment Services (including Theatre, Live Bands, Circus and Discotheque Services) (CPC 9619)	FR: The necessary authorisation for the access to management functions is subject to a condition of nationality when the authorisation for more than two years is required
16. TRANSPORT SERVICES	
A. Maritime transport	
a) International passenger transportation (CPC 7211 less national cabotage transport) b) International freight transportation (CPC 7212 less national cabotage transport) ¹²	EC: Nationality condition for ships' crews AT: Nationality condition for the majority of managing directors
D. Road Transport	
a) Passenger Transportation (CPC 7121 and CPC 7122)	AT: Nationality condition for persons and shareholders entitled to represent a juridical person or a partnership DK: Nationality condition and residence requirement for managers. BG, MT: Nationality condition
b) Freight Transportation (CPC 7123, excluding transportation of mail on own	AT: Nationality condition for persons and shareholders entitled to represent a juridical person or a partnership BG, MT: Nationality condition

¹¹ Catering in air transport services is to be found in SERVICES AUXILARY TO TRANSPORT SERVICES under 17.D.a) Groundhandling services.

¹² Includes feeder services and movement of equipment by international maritime transport suppliers between ports located in same State when no revenue is involved.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
account ¹³).	
E. Pipeline transport of goods other than fuel ¹⁴ (CPC 7139)	AT: Nationality condition for managing directors
17. SERVICES AUXILIARY TO TRANSPORT ¹⁵	
A. Services auxiliary to Maritime Transport a) Maritime Cargo Handling Services b) Storage and warehousing Services (part of CPC 742) c) Customs Clearance Services d) Container Station and Depot Services e) Maritime Agency Services f) Maritime Freight Forwarding Services g) Rental of Vessels with Crew (CPC 7213) h) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7214) i) Supporting services for maritime transport (part of CPC 745) j) Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)	EC: Nationality condition for crews for pushing, towing services, and for supporting services for maritime transport. AT: Nationality condition for the majority of managing directors BG, MT: Nationality condition DK: Requirement of residence for customs clearance services EL: Nationality condition for customs clearance services IT: Requirement of residence for "raccomandatario marittimo"
B. Services auxiliary to internal waterways transport e) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7224) f) Supporting services for internal waterway transport (part of CPC 745)	EC: Nationality condition for crews
D. Services auxiliary to road	AT: Nationality condition for persons and shareholders entitled to

¹³ Part of CPC 71235, which is to be found in COMMUNICATION SERVICES under 7.A. Postal and courier services.

¹⁴ Pipeline transportation of fuels is to be found in ENERGY SERVICES under 18.B.

¹⁵ Does not include maintenance and repair services of transport equipment, which are to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 6.F.1) 1 to 6.F.1) 4.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
transport d) Rental of Commercial Road Vehicles with Operators (CPC 7124)	represent a juridical person or a partnership BG, MT: Nationality condition
E. Services auxiliary to pipeline transport of goods other than fuel ¹⁶ a) Storage and warehouse services of goods other than fuel transported by pipelines (part of CPC 742)	AT: Nationality condition for managing directors
18. ENERGY SERVICES	
A. Services Incidental to Mining (CPC 883) ¹⁷	SK: Residence requirement
19. OTHER SERVICES NOT INCLUDED ELSEWHERE	
a) Washing, Cleaning and Dyeing services (CPC 9701)	EC: Nationality condition for specialists and for graduate trainees
b) Hairdressing services (CPC 97021)	BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LV, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Nationality condition for specialists and for graduate trainees AT: Nationality condition for graduate trainees
c) Cosmetic treatment, manicuring and pedicuring services (CPC 97022)	BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LV, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Nationality condition for specialists and for graduate trainees AT: Nationality condition for graduate trainees
d) Other beauty treatment services n.e.c (CPC 97029)	BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LV, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Nationality condition for specialists and for graduate trainees AT: Nationality condition for graduate trainees

¹⁶

Services auxiliary to pipeline transportation of fuels are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES. under 18.C.

¹⁷

Includes the following service rendered on a fee or contract basis: advisory and consulting services relating to mining, on land site preparation, on land rig installation, drilling, drilling bits services, casing and tubular services, mud engineering and supply, solids control, fishing and downhole special operations, wellsite geology and drilling control, core taking, well testing, wireline services, supply and operation of completion fluids (brines) supply and installation of completion devices, cementing (pressure pumping), stimulation services (fracturing, acidising and pressure pumping), workover and well repair services, plugging and abandoning of wells.

Does not include direct access to or exploitation of natural resources.

Does not include site preparation work for mining of resources other than oil and gas (CPC 5115), which is to be found under 8. CONSTRUCTION SERVICES.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
e) Spa services and non therapeutic massages, to the extent that they are provided as relaxation physical well-being services and not for medical or rehabilitation purposes ¹⁸ (CPC ver. 1.0 97230)	EC: Nationality condition for specialists and for graduate trainees

¹⁸ Therapeutical massages and thermal cure services are to be found under 6.A.h) Medical services, 6.A.j) 2 Services provided by nurses, physiotherapists and para-medical personnel and health services (13.A and 13 C).

RESERVATIONS ON CONTRACTUAL SERVICES
SUPPLIERS AND INDEPENDENT PROFESSIONALS

(referred to in Article 83)

EC PARTY

1. The list of reservations below indicates the services sectors liberalised by the EC Party pursuant to Article 83(2) and 83(3) and the specific discriminatory limitations which apply thereto. The lists are composed of the following elements:
 - (a) A first column indicating the sector or sub-sector in which limitations apply.
 - (b) A second column describing the applicable limitations.

When no specific limitations, other than those specified in Title II of the Agreement, apply to both contractual service suppliers (CSS) and independent professionals (IP), "none" is inscribed next to the relevant Member State(s).
2. In identifying individual sectors and sub-sectors, CPC means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, No 77, *CPC prov*, 1991.
3. The list below does not include measures relating to qualification requirements and procedures, technical standards and licensing requirements and procedures, and measures regarding employment, work and social security conditions when they do not constitute a discriminatory limitation within the meaning of Article 83 (2) and (3) of the Agreement. Those measures (e.g. need to obtain a license, need to obtain recognition of qualifications in regulated sectors, need to pass specific examinations, including language examinations, need to have a legal domicile where the activity is performed, need to comply with national regulations and practices concerning minimum wages and with collective wage agreements in the host country), even if not listed, apply in any case to contractual services suppliers and independent professionals of the other Party.
4. In accordance with Article 60(3) of the Agreement, the list below does not include measures concerning subsidies granted by the Parties.
5. The list below is without prejudice to the existence of public monopolies and exclusive rights as described in the list of commitments on establishment.
6. In those sectors where economic needs tests are applied, their main criteria will be the assessment of the relevant market situation in the Member State of the European Union or the region where the service is to be provided, including with respect to the number of, and the impact on, existing services suppliers.
7. The rights and obligations arising from this list of reservations shall have no self-executing effect and thus confer no rights directly to individual natural persons or juridical persons.
8. Commitments on contractual services suppliers and independent professionals do not apply in cases where the intent or effect of their temporary presence is to interfere with or otherwise affect the outcome of any labour/management dispute or negotiation.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
ALL SECTORS ¹	<p style="text-align: center;">Transitional periods</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK and SI: commitments shall enter into force with effect from 1 January 2011.</p> <p>BG and RO: Commitments shall enter into force with effect from 1 January 2014.</p> <p>AT, BE, DE, DK, EL, ES, FI, FR, IE, IT, LU, NL, PT, SE, UK: None.</p> <p>Recognition</p> <p>EC: EC directives on mutual recognition of diplomas only apply to nationals of EU Member States. The right to practise a regulated professional service in one Member State does not grant the right to practise in another Member State.²</p>
Legal Advisory Services in respect of public international law and foreign law (i.e. non-EU law) (part of CPC 861) ³	<p>AT, CY, DE, EE, IE, LU, NL, PT, SE, UK: None.</p> <p>ES, IT, EL, PL: Economic needs test for independent professionals.</p> <p>LV: Economic needs test for CSS.</p> <p>BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations.</p> <p>BG, CZ, DK, FI, HU, LT, MT, RO, SI, SK: Economic needs tests.</p> <p>DK: Marketing of legal advice activities is restricted to lawyers with a Danish license to practice. Requirement of a Danish legal examination in order to obtain a Danish licence.</p> <p>FR: Full (simplified) admission to the Bar through an aptitude test is required.</p>
Accounting and Bookkeeping Services (CPC 86212 other than "auditing services", CPC 86213, CPC 86219 and CPC 86220)	<p>CY, DE, EE, ES, IE, IT, LU, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE, UK: None.</p> <p>AT: The employer must be member of the relevant professional body in the home country where such body exists.</p> <p>BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations.</p> <p>FR: Authorisation requirement.</p> <p>BG, CZ, DK, EL, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p>

¹ Note for transparency for BE: where applicable, the referred to annual wage amount is currently set at 33,677 euros (March 2007).

² In order for third-country nationals to obtain EC-wide recognition of their qualifications, it is necessary that a Mutual Recognition Agreement be negotiated within the framework defined in Article 85 of the Agreement.

³ Provision of these services, like the provision of other services, is subject to licensing requirements and procedures applicable in Member States of the European Union. These may take *inter alia* the form of compliance with local codes of ethics, use of home title (unless recognition with the host title has been obtained) insurance requirements, simple registration with the host country Bar or a simplified admission to the host country Bar through an aptitude test and a legal or professional domicile in the host country.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Taxation Advisory Services (CPC 863) ⁴	<p>CY, DE, EE, ES, FR, IE, IT, LU, NL, PL, SI, SE, UK: None.</p> <p>AT: The employer must be member of the relevant professional body in the home country where such body exists; nationality condition for representation before competent authorities.</p> <p>BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations.</p> <p>BG, CZ, DK, EL, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>PT: Unbound</p> <p>HU: residence requirement</p>
Architectural services and Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8671 and CPC 8674)	<p>CY, EE, EL, FR, IE, LU, MT, NL, PT, SI, SE, UK: None.</p> <p>ES, IT, PL: Economic needs test for independent professionals.</p> <p>LV: Economic needs test for CSS.</p> <p>FI: The natural person must demonstrate that (s)he possesses special knowledge relevant to the service being supplied.</p> <p>BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations.</p> <p>DK: Economic needs test except for CSS stays of up to three months</p> <p>BG, CZ, DE, FI, HU, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>AT: Planning services only, where: Economic needs test.</p> <p>HU: residence requirement</p>
Engineering services and Integrated engineering services (CPC 8672 and CPC 8673)	<p>CY, EE, EL, FR, IE, LU, MT, NL, PT, SI, SE, UK: None.</p> <p>ES, IT, PL: Economic needs test for independent professionals.</p> <p>LV: Economic needs test for CSS.</p> <p>FI: The natural person must demonstrate that (s)he possesses special knowledge relevant to the service being supplied.</p> <p>BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations.</p> <p>DK: Economic needs test except for CSS stays of up to three months</p> <p>BG, CZ, DE, FI, HU, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>AT: Planning services only, where: Economic needs test.</p> <p>HU: Residence requirement</p>

⁴ Does not include legal advisory and legal representational services on tax matters, which are to be found under Legal Advisory Services in respect of public international law and foreign law.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Medical (including psychologists) and dental services (CPC 9312 and part of CPC 85201)	SE: None. BE, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, UK: Economic needs test. AT: Unbound except for psychologists and dental services, where: Economic needs test. BG, EL, FI, FR, HU, LT, LV, SK: Unbound.
Veterinary services (CPC 932)	BE, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, EL, ES, FI, IE, IT, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, SE, UK: Economic needs test. AT, BG, FR, HU, LV, SK: Unbound.
Midwives services (part of CPC 93191)	SE: None. AT, BE, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, EL, ES, IE, IT, LT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, UK: Economic needs test. BG, FI, FR, HU, SK: Unbound.
Services provided by nurses, physiotherapists and paramedical personnel (part of CPC 93191)	AT, BE, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, EL, ES, IE, IT, LT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, SE, UK: Economic needs test. BG, FI, FR, HU, SK: Unbound.
Computer and Related Services (CPC 84)	CY, DE, EE, EL, FR, IE, LU, MT, NL, PT, SI, SE: None. ES, IT, PL: Economic needs test for independent professionals. LV: Economic needs test for CSS. BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations. DK: Economic needs test except for CSS stays of up to three months AT, BG, CZ, FI, HU, LT, RO, SK, UK: Economic needs test.
Research and Development Services (CPC 851, 852 excluding psychologists services, ⁵ 853)	EC: A hosting agreement with an approved research organisation is required. ⁶ CZ, DK, SK: Economic needs test.
Advertising (CPC 871)	CY, DE, EE, ES, FR, IE, IT, LU, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE, UK: None. BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations. AT, BG, CZ, DK, EL, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.

⁵ Part of CPC 85201, which is to be found under Medical and dental services.

⁶ For all Member States except UK and DK, the approval of the research organisation and the hosting agreement have to meet the conditions set pursuant to EC Directive 2005/71/EC.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Market Research and Opinion Polling (CPC 864)	CY, DE, EE, FR, IE, LU, NL, SE, UK: None. ES, IT, PL: Economic needs test for independent professionals. BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations. AT, BG, CZ, DK, EL, FI, LT, LV, MT, RO, SI, SK: Economic needs test. LT, PT: Unbound for public opinion polling services (CPC 86402). HU: Economic needs test except for public opinion polling services (CPC 86402), where: Unbound
Management Consulting Services (CPC 865)	CY, DE, EE, EL, FR, IE, LV, LU, MT, NL, PT, SI, SE, UK: None. ES, IT, PL: Economic needs test for independent professionals BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations. DK: Economic needs test except for CSS stays of up to three months AT, BG, CZ, FI, HU, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.
Services Related to Management Consulting (CPC 866)	CY, DE, EE, EL, FR, IE, LV, LU, MT, NL, PT, SI, SE, UK: None. ES, IT, PL: Economic needs test for independent professionals. BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations. DK: Economic needs test except for CSS stays of up to three months AT, BG, CZ, FI, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test. HU: Economic needs test, except for arbitration and conciliation services (CPC 86602), where: Unbound.
Technical Testing and Analysis Services (CPC 8676)	CY, DE, EE, EL, ES, FR, IE, IT, LU, NL, PL, SI, SE, UK: None. BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations. DK: Economic needs test except for CSS stays of up to three months AT, BG, CZ, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, PT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.
Related Scientific and Technical Consulting Services (CPC 8675)	CY, EE, EL, ES, IE, IT, LU, NL, PL, SI, SE, UK: None. BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations. AT, BG, CZ, DE, DK, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, PT, RO, SK: Economic needs test. DE: Unbound for publicly appointed surveyors. FR: Unbound for "surveying" operations relating to the establishment of property rights and to land law.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Chef de cuisine services (part of CPC 87909)	EC: Advanced technical qualification ⁷ and at least 6 years of demonstrable work experience at the level of chef de cuisine may be required. Economic needs test.
Fashion Model Services (part of CPC 87909)	EC: Technical qualification ⁸ may be required. Economic needs test.
Maintenance and repair of vessels (part of CPC 8868)	CY, EE, EL, ES, FR, IT, LV, LU, NL, PL, PT, SK, SI, SE: None BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations. AT, BG, CZ, DE, DK, FI, HU, IE, LT, MT, RO, UK: Economic needs test.
Maintenance and repair of rail transport equipment (part of CPC 8868)	CY, EE, EL, ES, FR, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE, UK: None. BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations. AT, BG, CZ, DE, DK, FI, HU, IE, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles, snowmobiles and road transport equipment (CPC 6112, CPC 6122, part of CPC 8867 and part of CPC 8868)	CY, EE, EL, ES, FR, IT, LV, LU, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None. BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations. AT, BG, CZ, DE, DK, FI, HU, IE, LT, MT, RO, SK: Economic needs test. UK: Economic needs test for maintenance and repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles, snowmobiles (CPC 6112, CPC 6122, part of CPC 8867).
Maintenance and repair of aircraft and parts thereof (part of CPC 8868)	CY, EE, EL, ES, FR, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE, UK: None. BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations. AT, BG, CZ, DE, DK, FI, HU, IE, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.
Maintenance and repair of metal products, of (non office) machinery, of (non transport and non office) equipment and of personal and household goods ⁹ (CPC 633, CPC 7545, CPC 8861, CPC 8862, CPC 8864, CPC 8865 and CPC 8866)	CY, EE, EL, ES, FR, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE, UK: None. BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations. AT, BG, CZ, DE, DK, FI, HU, IE, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.

⁷ Where the qualification has not been obtained in the EC and its Member States, the Member State concerned may evaluate whether this is equivalent to the qualification required in its territory.

⁸ Where the qualification has not been obtained in the EC and its Member States, the Member State concerned may evaluate whether this is equivalent to the qualification required in its territory.

⁹ Maintenance and repair services of office machinery and equipment including computers (CPC 845) are to be found under Computer services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Translation and Interpretation Services (CPC 87905, excluding official or certified activities)	CY, DE, EE, FR, LU, MT, NL, PT, SI, SE, UK: None. ES, IT, EL, PL: Economic needs test for independent professionals. LV: Economic needs test for CSS. BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations. AT, BG, CZ, DK, FI, HU, IE, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.
Site investigation work (CPC 5111)	CY, DE, EE, EL, ES, FR, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE, UK: None. BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations. AT, BG, CZ, FI, HU, LT, LV, RO, SK: Economic needs test. DK: Economic needs test except for CSS stays of up to three months
Higher Education Services (only privately-funded services) (CPC 923)	AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, EL, ES, FI, HU, IE, IT, LT, LV, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound. FR, LU: Only for university professors. FR: The professors must have obtained an employment contract from a university or other higher education institution. Economic needs test, unless those professors are designated directly by the Minister in charge of higher education. The work permit is delivered for a period not exceeding nine months renewable for the duration of the contract. The recruiting institution must pay a tax to the International Migration Office.
Environmental services (CPC 9401, ¹⁰ CPC 9402, CPC 9403, CPC 9404, ¹¹ part of CPC 9406, ¹² CPC 9405, part of CPC 9406, CPC 9409)	CY, EE, ES, FR, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE, UK: None. BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations. AT, BG, CZ, DE, DK, EL, FI, HU, LT, LV, RO, SK: Economic needs test.
Travel Agencies and Tour Operators Services (including tour managers ¹³) (CPC 7471)	AT, CY, CZ, DE, EE, ES, FR, IT, LU, NL, PL, SI, SE, UK: None. BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations. DK: Economic needs test except for CSS stays of up to three months IE: Unbound except for tour managers. BG, EL, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, PT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.

¹⁰ Corresponds to sewage services.

¹¹ Corresponds to Cleaning Services of Exhaust Gases.

¹² Corresponds to parts of Nature and Landscape Protection Services.

¹³ Services suppliers whose function is to accompany a tour group of a minimum of 10 persons, without acting as guides in specific locations.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Tourist Guides Services (CPC 7472)	SE: None. AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, FI, EL, HU, IE, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, RO, SK, SI, UK: Economic needs test ES, FR, LT, PL, PT: Unbound
Entertainment Services other than audiovisual services (including Theatre, Live Bands, Circus and Discotheque Services) (CPC 9619)	BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, EL, ES, FI, FR, HU, IE, IT, LT, LU, LV, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SE, UK: Qualification ¹⁴ may be required. Economic Needs Test. AT: Advanced qualification ¹⁵ may be required. Economic Needs Test SI: Duration of stay limited to 7 days per event. For circus and amusement park services duration of stay is limited to a maximum of 30 days per calendar year. BE: Unbound

¹⁴ Where the qualification has not been obtained in the EC and its Member States, the Member State concerned may evaluate whether this is equivalent to the qualification required in its territory.

¹⁵ Where the qualification has not been obtained in the EC and its Member States, the Member State concerned may evaluate whether this is equivalent to the qualification required in its territory.

LIST OF COMMITMENTS ON INVESTMENT
(COMMERCIAL PRESENCE) IN ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES
OTHER THAN SERVICES SECTORS
(referred to in Article 69)
CARIFORUM PARTY AND SIGNATORY CARIFORUM STATES

1. This "List of Commitments on Investment (Commercial Presence) in Economic Activities other than Services Sectors" (hereinafter referred to as the "Schedule") is limited to non-service sectors as described by the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities as set out by the Statistical Office of the United Nations (ISIC Rev. 3.1). It includes the following sectors:
 - A. Agriculture, hunting and forestry
 - B. Fishing
 - C. Mining and quarrying
 - D. Manufacturing
 - E. Production, transmission and distribution on own account of electricity, gas, steam and hot water
2. This Schedule sets out the reservations taken by Signatory CARIFORUM States with respect to measures that do not conform with obligations set out in Title II of this Agreement. Only sectors in which there are reservations or limitations are listed but the Schedule covers all sub-sectors of the sectors listed above.
3. This Schedule includes all CARIFORUM States, except The Bahamas and Haiti, unless otherwise stated. Sub-sectors of A, B, C and D that are not listed are open in all Signatory CARIFORUM States without limitations in market access or national treatment. CARIFORUM States that are not listed in sub-sectors included in this list are open without limitations on market access or national treatment in these sub-sectors.
4. Subject to Article 238, the commitments listed in this Schedule apply only to the relations between Signatory CARIFORUM States on the one hand and the European Community and its Member States on the other and do not affect the rights and obligations of the Signatory CARIFORUM States arising from obligations under the Revised Treaty of Chaguaramas Establishing the Caribbean Community including the CARICOM Single Market and Economy, or the CARICOM-Dominican Republic Free Trade Agreement.
5. The CARIFORUM Party reserves the right to set out in its Schedule, within two years of the date of entry into force of this Agreement, any non-conforming measures existing at the time of the signature of this Agreement not hereinunder listed.
6. This Schedule cannot be construed as committing in any way to the privatisation of public undertakings nor as preventing any Signatory CARIFORUM State from regulating any sector or economic activity in order to meet national policy objectives.
7. The Schedule below does not include measures relating to qualification requirements and procedures, technical standards and licensing requirements and procedures when they do not constitute a market access or a national treatment limitation within the meaning of Articles 67 and 68 of the Agreement. Those measures (e.g. need to obtain a license, need to

register with the Registrar of Companies, universal service obligations, need to obtain recognition of qualifications in regulated sectors, need to pass specific examinations, including language examinations, non-discriminatory requirement that certain activities may not be carried out in environmental protected zones or areas of particular historic and artistic interest), even if not listed, apply in any case to investors of the other Party.

8. Non-discriminatory requirements as regards the types of legal form of an establishment are not included in the list below.
9. The rights and obligations arising from this Schedule of commitments shall have no self-executing effect and thus confer no rights directly to natural persons or juridical persons.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations, limitations or exclusions
ALL SECTORS	<p style="text-align: center;">Land holding</p> <p>ATG, BEL, DMA, GRD, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: Foreign companies and individuals wishing to possess property by title or on condition of paying rent need to first obtain a licence. Companies incorporated in Antigua and Barbuda, Grenada and St. Christopher and Nevis, possessing by title, having an estate on condition of paying rent or intending to acquire more than five acres of land (in Dominica and St. Vincent and the Grenadines intending to acquire any land) may be restricted or prohibited from the issue or transfer of their shares or debentures to non-citizens or restricted or prohibited from the holding by non-citizens of share warrants and of debentures transferable by delivery or may be refused to register a non-citizen as a member or as the holder of a debenture.</p> <p>DMA: More than 3 acres of land in Dominica shall not be possessed by title or on condition of paying rent for business purposes by an Alien, who is defined in national legislation as an individual who is not a citizen of one of the OECS Member States, without a licence.</p> <p>DOM: The Dominican Republic reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure relating to the ownership or control of land within 20 kilometres of the Dominican border.</p> <p>SUR: Non-nationals need prior approval of the Council of Ministers to receive land that is in the State Domain</p> <p>TTO: A licence is required by non-nationals for the acquisition of land, the area of which exceeds five acres for trade or business or one acre for residential purposes.</p>
ALL SECTORS	<p style="text-align: center;">Types of commercial presence</p> <p>ATG, DMA, GRD, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO: Foreign investors have to incorporate or establish the business locally. Companies not incorporated locally must be registered and powers and activities may be restricted, in accordance with relevant legislation.</p>
ALL SECTORS	<p style="text-align: center;">Investment</p> <p>CAF: Prohibits the exploration, exploitation and processing of radioactive minerals, the recycle of nuclear fuel, the generation of nuclear energy, the transportation and storage of nuclear waste, the use and processing of nuclear fuel and regulation of its applications for other purposes, as well as the production of heavy water.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations, limitations or exclusions
	<p>BEL: The Business Names Act stipulates the requirements for use of names which may differ in the case of natural-born Belizean citizens.</p> <p>GRD: The Property Transfer Tax Act stipulates that a foreign investor interested in the purchase or sale of shares/stocks is subject to a specific tax on the value of settlement.</p> <p>DMA, KNA, LCA, VCT: Economic needs tests are applied in small business.</p> <p>DOM: Foreign investment and technology transfer contracts must be registered. Foreign investment is prohibited in the following areas: a) Disposal and storage of toxic, hazardous or radioactive waste not produced in the country; b) activities liable to affect public health or the country's environmental equilibrium, as specified in the relevant regulatory provisions; and c) production of materials and equipment directly related to national defence and security, without express authorisation from the Government. Where a foreign investment is liable to affect the ecosystem in the investment area, the foreign investor is required to submit a project that includes remedying any ecological damage it might cause.</p> <p>Cooperatives may accept foreign nationals residing in the Dominican Republic as associates in a proportion not larger than 50 per cent of the total membership and shares. At least eighty per cent of the total number of employees of a company should be from the Dominican Republic. The Dominican Republic reserves the right to limit the transfer or disposal of any interest held in an existing state enterprise, such that only a Dominican national may receive such interest. This pertains only to the initial transfer or disposal of such interest. The Dominican Republic reserves the right to limit control of any new enterprise created by the transfer or disposal of any interest as described in the preceding paragraph, but not through limitations on the ownership of the interest. The Dominican Republic also reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure related to the nationality of senior management and members of the board of directors in such new enterprise. The Dominican Republic reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure according rights or preferences to socially or economically disadvantaged groups.</p>
	<p>VCT: The Small Business Development Bill defines micro and small businesses and stipulates the activities that these businesses must engage in. International business can only engage in particular activities as stipulated by the International Business Companies Act.</p> <p>SUR: Non-residents are required to obtain a permit from the Foreign Currency Commission to acquire shares in a corporate legal entity.</p> <p>TTO: A licence is required for the acquisition of shares in a local public company where the holding of such shares either directly or indirectly results in 30 per cent or more of the total cumulative shareholding of the company being held by foreign investors.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations, limitations or exclusions
A. AGRICULTURE, HUNTING, FORESTRY	
Agriculture and hunting (ISIC rev 3.1: 01)	<p>BEL, DMA, KNA: The State reserves the right to adopt or maintain measures on investment in this sector.</p> <p>DOM: The superintendents, janitors/administrators/butlers, supervisors and any other employees that labour in agricultural tasks should be of Dominican nationality.</p> <p>GRD: Legislation reserves this sector to domestic producers but foreign investment may be allowed only for the production for export.</p> <p>JAM: May be reserved to nationals, particularly the cultivation of sensitive products using high level agricultural technology (e.g. hydroponics).</p> <p>LCA: Legislation prescribes production exclusively for the domestic market.</p> <p>VCT: The State reserves the right to prohibit, control or restrict cultivation of certain crops and the import or export of certain crops.</p>
Forestry and logging (ISIC rev 3.1: 02)	<p>DMA, VCT: The State reserves the right to adopt or maintain measures on investment in this sector.</p> <p>GRD: Legislation reserves this sector to domestic producers but foreign investment may be allowed only for the production for export.</p> <p>SUR: Nationality and residency are required to conduct activities in this sector.</p>
B. FISHING (ISIC rev.3.1: 05)	<p>ANT, BEL, DMA, GUY, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO: The State reserves the right to adopt or maintain measures on investment in this sector.</p> <p>BRB: A fishing vessel must be either totally owned by Barbadians or the ownership must be deemed as having substantial economic connection with Barbados. Foreign fishing vessels are required to have a foreign fishing vessel license, subject to the Fisheries Act and regulations.</p> <p>DOM: The legislation prescribes differential requirements for obtaining fishing permits, and the conditions to be met by foreign investors. Only Dominican nationals may engage in artisanal fishing within 54 nautical miles off the coast.</p> <p>GRD: The Legislation prescribes differential fees for non-nationals to obtain a license to engage in fishing activities.</p> <p>JAM: Investors must demonstrate that required competencies are not available locally before sourcing labour from overseas. Licence required for right of access to conch and lobster. Capture fishing may be reserved to nationals.</p> <p>SUR: The owner of a foreign vessel can only obtain a licence if a fishing treaty exists between the Republic of Suriname and the State of registration of the foreign fishing vessel.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations, limitations or exclusions
C. MINING AND QUARRYING	<p>CAF: Certain activities in small scale mining may be reserved to nationals.</p> <p>CAF (except DOM and GUY): The State reserves the right to grant approval for private or public exploration, mining, processing, importation and exportation of minerals.</p> <p>DMA: No mineral right shall be granted to an individual unless he is a citizen of Dominica. No mineral right being a reconnaissance licence, an exclusive prospecting licence, or a mining license, shall be granted to a body corporate, unless the body corporate is a company or corporation incorporated in Dominica. The Inspector shall not issue a non-exclusive prospecting licence to: (i) an individual unless he is a citizen of Dominica; and (ii) to a company unless it is a company whose entire share capital is beneficially owned by citizens of Dominica or by a corporation which in the opinion of the Minister has been established for a public purpose or partly by such citizens and partly by such a corporation; (iii) to a corporation unless it is a corporation incorporated in Dominica. The Inspector may grant a non-citizen a non-exclusive prospecting licence if that person was ordinarily resident in Dominica during the period of seven (7) years immediately preceding the date of his/her application.</p> <p>DOM: Mineral substances of every nature which are found in the soil of the national territory as well as in the underwater soil and subsoil of the territorial sea, belong to the State and will only be able to be exploited by individuals by virtue of the concessions or the contracts that are granted and in the conditions that the Dominican legislation determines. Foreign companies who apply for concessions of exploitation and of processing plants and for concessions to explore, exploit, or benefit from oil and other hydrocarbon substances, are required to have a legal domicile in the Dominican Republic and be a stock company (<i>compañía por acciones</i>) incorporated under the laws of the Dominican Republic.</p> <p>GUY: The state reserves the right to minerals on all lands. In small and medium scale mining a prospecting permit shall be issued only to the following persons: (a) an individual who is a citizen of Guyana and an adult; (b) a partnership consisting of two or more citizens of Guyana; (c) a company whose entire issued share capital is beneficially owned by citizens of Guyana or by a corporation which has been established by or under a written law in operation in Guyana, or partly by such citizens and partly by such a corporation.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations, limitations or exclusions
	<p>SUR: The State reserves the right to adopt or maintain measures concerning activities in this sector. The State reserves exclusive rights in the economic zone, continental plateau and the seabed for prospecting and exploration. Where a licence may be granted for these activities residency is required. All minerals within the territory of the State of Suriname, the territorial sea its bottom and sub-soil as defined in the law are the property of the State.</p>
<p>Mining of coal and lignite; extraction of peat (ISIC rev 3.1: 10)</p>	<p>BEL: A mineral or prospecting right shall be subject to nationality and residency requirements and the holder of these rights shall also be subjected to performance requirements.</p> <p>DOM: Mining concessions may not be granted to any foreign government either directly or through the intermediation of a natural person or an enterprise. In duly justified cases, and with the prior approval of the National Congress, the Executive Branch may enter into special agreements with foreign mining enterprises that are partially or wholly state-owned. The legislation prescribes the requirements for obtaining permits, and the conditions to be met by foreign investors.</p> <p>JAM: Ownership of mineral bearing land is reserved to the State.</p>
<p>Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas (ISIC rev 3.1: 11)</p>	<p>BRB: The property of petroleum existing in its natural condition in strata within the submarine area and Barbados is vested in the Crown.</p> <p>BRB, JAM: The State reserves the right to adopt or maintain measures concerning activities pertaining to onshore and offshore drilling of petroleum.</p> <p>BEL: A mineral or prospecting right shall be subject to nationality and residency requirements and the holder of these rights shall also be subjected to performance requirements.</p> <p>DOM: No sovereign foreign government may be granted the right to explore, exploit or benefit from oil and other hydrocarbon substances, nor shall any natural person or enterprise enjoying these rights allow a sovereign foreign government as a partner, associate, or shareholder. The legislation prescribes differential requirements for obtaining permits, and the conditions to be met by foreign investors</p>
	<p>TTO: No sovereign foreign government may be granted the right to explore, exploit or benefit from oil and other hydrocarbon substances, nor shall any natural person or enterprise enjoying these rights allow a sovereign foreign government as a partner, associate, or shareholder. The State reserves the right to grant all mining concessions</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations, limitations or exclusions
Mining of metal ores (ISIC rev 3.1: 13)	<p>BEL: A mineral or prospecting right shall be subject to nationality and residency requirements and the holder of these rights shall also be subjected to performance requirements.</p> <p>DOM: Mining concessions may not be granted to any foreign government either directly or through the intermediation of a natural person or an enterprise. In duly justified cases, and with the prior approval of the National Congress, the Executive Branch may enter into special agreements with foreign mining enterprises that are partially or wholly state-owned. The legislation prescribes differential requirements for obtaining permits, and the conditions to be met by foreign investors.</p>
Other mining and quarrying (ISIC rev 3.1: 14)	<p>BEL: A mineral or prospecting right shall be subject to nationality and residency requirements and the holder of these rights shall also be subjected to performance requirements.</p> <p>DOM: Mining concessions may not be granted to any foreign government either directly or through the intermediation of a natural person or an enterprise. In duly justified cases, and with the prior approval of the National Congress, the Executive Branch may enter into special agreements with foreign mining enterprises that are partially or wholly state-owned. The legislation prescribes the requirements for obtaining permits, and the conditions to be met by foreign investors.</p> <p>JAM: Mining for extraction and size reduction may be reserved for nationals.</p>
D. MANUFACTURING	
Manufacture of food products and beverages (ISIC rev 3.1: 15)	<p>BEL, DMA: The State reserves the right to adopt or maintain measures on investment in this sector.</p> <p>GRD: Regarding ISIC 151, 153, 154, 155, legislation reserves this sector to domestic producers but foreign investment may be allowed only for the production for export.</p> <p>LCA: Regarding ISIC 1512, 1541, 1544, 155, legislation prescribes requirements for the granting of a license or production exclusively for domestic market.</p>
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials (ISIC rev 3.1: 20)	<p>CAF: States reserve the right to adopt or maintain restrictions on small scale investment in this sector.</p> <p>DMA: The state reserves the right to adopt or maintain measures on investment in this sector.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations, limitations or exclusions
Manufacture of refined petroleum products (ISIC rev 3.1: 232)	DOM, TTO: The State reserves the right to adopt or maintain measures on investment in this sector.
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products other than explosives (ISIC rev 3.1: 24 excluding manufacture of explosives)	Paints and varnishes JAM: Joint venture required. Pharmaceuticals and neutraceuticals JAM: Joint venture requirement for product development.
Manufacture of machinery and equipment (ISIC rev 3.1:29)	CAF: States may reserve the right to adopt or maintain measures on investment in the production of weapons and ammunition.
Manufacture of furniture; manufacturing n.e.c. (ISIC rev 3.1: 36)	CAF: States reserve the right to adopt or maintain restrictions on small scale investment in this sector. BEL: The State reserves the right to adopt or maintain measures on investment in this sector. GRD: Legislation reserves this sector to domestic producers but foreign investment may be allowed only for the production for export. LCA: Production is reserved for domestic market except where production is for export. JAM: Joint venture required.
E. PRODUCTION, TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION ON OWN ACCOUNT OF ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM AND HOT WATER (Excluding Nuclear Based Electricity Generation)	
Production of electricity; transmission and distribution of electricity on own account (part of ISIC rev 3.1: 4010) ¹	All CARIFORUM States except DOM: Unbound DOM: Economic activities considered as public utilities at a national or local level may be subject to public monopolies or to exclusive rights granted to private operators.

¹ Does not include operation of electricity transmission and distribution systems on a fee or contract basis, which are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations, limitations or exclusions
Manufacture of gas; distribution of gaseous fuels through mains on own account (part of ISIC rev 3.1: 4020) ²	All CARIFORUM States except DOM: Unbound. DOM: Economic activities considered as public utilities at a national or local level may be subject to public monopolies or to exclusive rights granted to private operators.
Production of steam and hot water; distribution of steam and hot water on own account (part of ISIC rev 3.1: 4030) ³	All CARIFORUM States except DOM: Unbound. DOM: Economic activities considered as public utilities at a national or local level may be subject to public monopolies or to exclusive rights granted to private operators.

² Does not include transportation of natural gas and gaseous fuels via pipelines, transmission and distribution of gas on a fee or contract basis and sales of natural gas and gaseous fuels, which are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES.

³ Does not include transmission and distribution of steam and hot water on a fee or contract basis and sales of steam and hot water, which are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES.

LIST OF COMMITMENTS IN SERVICES SECTORS
(referred to in Articles 69, 78, 81 and 83)
CARIFORUM PARTY AND SIGNATORY CARIFORUM STATES

1. This "List of Commitments in Services Sectors" (hereinafter referred to as the "Schedule") is based on the UN Central Product Classification (CPC) list and the services sectoral classification list (MTN.GNS/W/120) used in GATS negotiations but also includes some service activities not covered by these classification schemes. The inclusion of two asterisks (**) indicates that the services specified constitute only a part of the total range of activities covered by the CPC concordance.
2. This Schedule is consistent with the GATS scheduling template and includes only those service activities in which the Signatory CARIFORUM States are undertaking commitments. With respect to market access and national treatment commitments, the different modes of supply are indicated by the following numbers:
 - (1) Supply from the territory of a Party into the territory of the other Party (Mode 1);
 - (2) Supply in the territory of a Party to the service consumer of the other Party (Mode 2);
 - (3) Supply through commercial presence (Mode 3);
 - (4) Supply through the presence of natural persons (Mode 4).
3. With regard to the categories of natural persons listed in Chapter 4 of Title II the following should be noted:

Key Personnel and Graduate Trainees – where there is a commitment in Mode 3 there is an automatic commitment regarding temporary entry for these categories of persons, subject to an economic needs test, unless otherwise indicated.

Contractual service suppliers (CSS) and independent professionals (IP) – commitments are undertaken only where specifically indicated in the Schedule by CSS or IP. Where a commitment on contractual service suppliers or independent professionals is included in this Schedule it is subject to the conditions stipulated in Article 83, unless otherwise stated.
4. Where there is an indication of "None" for Mode 4 it means that there are no limitations or restrictions for all categories of natural persons except contractual service suppliers and independent professionals.
5. In those sectors in which economic needs tests (ENTs) are applied for Mode 4, the main criterion will be availability of persons with the requisite skills in the local labour market. With regard to other modes of supply, the main criteria for ENTs will be the assessment of the relevant market situation where the service is to be provided, with respect to the number of, and the impact on, existing service suppliers.
6. This Schedule includes all CARIFORUM States, except The Bahamas and Haiti, unless otherwise stated.
7. Subject to Article 238, the commitments listed in this Schedule apply only to the relations between the Signatory CARIFORUM States on the one hand and the European Communities and their Member States on the other and do not affect the rights and

obligations of the Signatory CARIFORUM States arising from obligations under the Revised Treaty of Chaguaramas Establishing the Caribbean Community including the CARICOM Single Market and Economy, or the CARICOM-Dominican Republic Free Trade Agreement.

8. This Schedule of commitments cannot be construed as offering in any way the privatisation of public undertakings nor as preventing any Signatory CARIFORUM State from regulating any sector or economic activity in order to meet national policy objectives.
9. With regard to the economic activities covered in Chapters 2 and 3 of Title II, other than public services, without prejudice to the content of the list of commitments on commercial presence and on cross-border supply in this Annex, the Signatory CARIFORUM States shall maintain the conditions of market access and national treatment in the meaning of Articles 67 and 68, and Articles 76 and 77 applicable according to their respective legislation to services, service suppliers, investors and commercial presences of the EC Party at the time of the signature of this Agreement.
10. The Schedule of commitments may not include measures relating to qualification requirements and procedures, technical standards and licensing requirements and procedures when they do not constitute a market access or a national treatment limitation within the meaning of Articles 67 and 68, and 76 and 77 of the Agreement. Those measures (e.g. need to obtain a license, need to register with the Registrar of Companies, universal service obligations, need to obtain recognition of qualifications in regulated sectors, need to pass specific examinations, including language examinations, non-discriminatory requirement that certain activities may not be carried out in environmental protected zones or areas of particular historic and artistic interest), even if not listed, apply in any case to service suppliers of the other Party.
11. The rights and obligations arising from this Schedule of commitments shall have no self-executing effect and thus confer no rights directly to natural persons or juridical persons.

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
A. HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
		All CARIFORUM States may reserve National Treatment with respect to subsidies or grants
ATG	4) Unbound except for Key Personnel (Business visitors, Managers and Specialists) and Graduate trainees not available locally. Every person who is not a national of Antigua and Barbuda must have a valid work permit before taking up employment in the country. Normally, a work permit will be issued for a specific period to a non-national to fill a particular post and only when qualified nationals are unavailable. A prospective employer is required to submit the application for a work permit to the Minister of Labour for approval.	
BRB	<p>ALL MODES Transfers and payments of currency are governed by the Exchange Control Act.</p> <p>3) The Franchise (Registration and Control) Act applies to the use of foreign owned marks, devices, products, services, techniques, copyrights, industrial designs and inventions.</p> <p>4) Unbound except for Key Personnel (Business visitors, Managers and Specialists) and Graduate Trainees not available locally. The Immigration Act and Regulations control the entry and residence of all foreign natural persons working in Barbados. Prior to a natural person working in Barbados a work permit must be obtained. Labour market tests are conducted.</p>	<p>3) Where a foreign bank that is a licensee: a) makes any alteration in its structure, the Articles of incorporation or in any other instrument under which it is incorporated or organised; b) re-organises its businesses or makes an arrangement; or c) enters into an agreement for (i) either the sale or other disposal of its business by amalgamation or otherwise, or (ii) for the purchase or other acquisition of the business of any other licensee, the bank shall within 30 days of the event give notice in writing of the occurrence of the event and also submit full particulars of the event to the Minister of Finance. Particulars furnished above shall be verified by affidavit or declaration sworn to or, as the case may be, made by a senior officer of the licensee. A foreign bank that is a licensee shall not without the written approval of the Minister of Finance: a) reduce or impair its assigned capital; or b) transfer out the whole or a substantial part of its assets or liabilities in Barbados</p>

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
BEL	<p>3) Foreign service providers must incorporate or establish the business locally in accordance with the relevant provisions of the Laws of Belize. Where relevant the business shall also be subject to relevant Acts pertaining to property acquisition, lease and rental, and any operating condition that may be subject to existing laws and regulations. 4) Unbound except for Key Personnel (Business visitors, Managers and Specialists) and Graduate Trainees not available locally. Every person who is not a national of Belize must have a valid work permit before taking up employment in the country. Normally, a work permit will be issued for a specific period to a non-national to fill a particular post.</p>	<p>1), 2), 3), 4) Eligibility for government funding or subsidies is limited to Belizean entities and to services considered in the public interest. With regard to health, educational and environmental services, as well as other services considered in the public interest, government benefits, scholarships, government loans, and grants are limited to persons holding Belizean citizenship and or resident in Belize according to the relevant immigration legislation, and may be tenable and/or utilized only at non-profit public and publicly funded institutions in Belize. 4) No limitations with respect to managerial personnel and technical experts. Unbound for all other categories</p>
DMA	<p>3) Foreign service providers must register under the Companies Act of Dominica. In prescribed circumstances the registrar may restrict the powers and activities that a foreign company can exercise or carry on in Dominica.</p> <p>A license is required for non-OECS nationals to hold more than 3 acres of land for business purposes.</p> <p>Dominica may reserve small business service investments for CARICOM Nationals. Small business investments are currently defined using one or more of the following criteria:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Enterprises with an initial investment of less than Eastern Caribbean Dollars (EC\$) 2,700,000 (US\$1,000,000); * Initial number of employees less than 50; * Enterprises with projected annual sales of less than EC\$ 2,700,000 (US\$1,000,000) in the first year. The above criteria will be reviewed from time to time. An economic needs test may be applied before permitting foreign service providers falling outside one or more of the above criteria to operate in Dominica. 	<p>3) Subsidies, fiscal incentives, scholarships, grants and other forms of domestic support whether financial or otherwise may be restricted to CARICOM Nationals. Applicable fees may be higher for Non-CARICOM Nationals.</p>

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
	<p>4) Unbound except for Key Personnel (Business visitors, Managers and Specialists) and Graduate Trainees not available locally.</p> <p>Professional service providers may be required to register with the appropriate professional or governmental bodies and pay higher fees than nationals. All foreign natural persons must obtain a work permit before commencing any economic activity in Dominica.</p>	
DOM	<p>3) Foreign investment and technology transfer contracts must be registered in the Centre for Export and Investment. Foreign investment is prohibited in the following areas: a) Disposal and storage of toxic, hazardous or radioactive waste not produced in the country; b) activities liable to affect public health or the country's environmental equilibrium, as specified in the relevant regulatory provisions; and c) production of materials and equipment directly related to national defence and security, without express authorisation from the Government. Where a foreign investment is liable to affect the ecosystem in the investment area, the investor is required to submit a project that includes remedying any ecological damage it might cause.</p> <p>Cooperatives may accept foreign nationals residing in the Dominican Republic as associates in a proportion not larger than 50 per cent of the total membership and shares. The Dominican Republic reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure according rights or preferences to socially or economically disadvantaged groups.</p> <p>All foreign companies must recruit a minimum of 80 per cent of Dominican employees. In special circumstances, the employment of more foreigners may be authorized when it is hard or impossible to replace them by Dominicans, with the obligation for the company to train Dominican staff.</p>	<p>3) The Dominican Republic reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure relating to the ownership or control of land within 20 kilometres of the Dominican border. The Dominican Republic reserves the right to limit the transfer or disposal of any interest held in an existing state enterprise, such that only a Dominican national may receive such interest. The Dominican Republic also reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure related to the nationality of senior management and members of the board of directors in such new enterprise.</p> <p>The Dominican Republic reserves the right to limit the transfer or disposal of any interest held in an existing state enterprise, such that only a Dominican national may receive such interest. However, the preceding sentence pertains only to the initial transfer or disposal of such interest. The Dominican Republic does not reserve this right with respect to subsequent transfers or disposals of such interest. The Dominican Republic reserves the right to limit control of any new enterprise created by the transfer or disposal of any interest as described in the preceding paragraph, but not through limitations on the ownership of the interest.</p>

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
	4) Unbound, except for Key Personnel (business visitors, managers, specialists) and Graduate Trainees associated with commercial presence. Key Personnel must contribute to the training of Dominican personnel in the areas of specialization concerned. Market access for foreign natural persons is subject to the requirement of a work permit and a work visa.	4) Unbound, except for senior and specialized staff associated with commercial presence who must contribute to the training of Dominican personnel in the areas of specialization concerned. Market access for foreign natural persons is subject to the requirement of a work permit and a work visa.
GRD	3) Commercial presence requires that foreign service providers incorporate or establish the business locally in accordance with the relevant provisions of the Laws of Grenada, and where so required, be subject to relevant Acts pertaining to property acquisition lease and rental and any operating conditions that may be subject to existing laws and regulations. Some of these are as follows: Foreign Investment enterprises in Grenada are subject to the Withholding Tax Provision of the Income Tax Ordinance. Only corporate entities are allowed to conduct insurance business in Grenada. All such entities must first be registered by the Registrar of Insurance. The Alien Act requires foreign companies and individuals wishing to hold property in Grenada to first obtain a license in order to do so, within which conditions of purchase are detailed. Grenada reserves a number of small business service opportunities for nationals.	3) Treatment less favourable may be accorded to subsidiaries formed in accordance with the laws of Grenada. Eligibility for government funding or subsidies is limited to Grenadian entities and to services considered in the public interest.
	4) Unbound except for Key Personnel (Business visitors, Managers and Specialists) and Graduate trainees not available locally. The entry of all foreign natural persons to Grenada and their residence in Grenada is regulated by Grenada's immigration laws. The entry of all foreign natural persons is subject to Work Permit Regulations. Issue of permits is normally confined to people with managerial and technical skills which are in short supply or not available in Grenada. Key Personnel must contribute to the training of Grenadian personnel in the areas of specialization concerned. Professionals in certain disciplines may be required to register with the appropriate professional or governmental body.	
GUY	4) Unbound except for Key Personnel (Business visitors, Managers and Specialists) and Graduate Trainees not available locally.	4) None, with respect to categories of persons indicated in market access. Unbound, with respect to any other categories of persons.

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
JAM	<p>3) (i) Branches or Companies incorporated outside Jamaica are required to register their Instruments of Incorporation with the Registrar of Companies before they may carry on business. The Companies Act states their legal and administrative responsibilities.</p> <p>(ii) Construction Services - An Economic Needs Test will be implemented to protect against temporary labour surges. Jamaica requires that build-own-operate-and-transfer type projects must provide evidence of local investment and should seek to ensure, as far as possible, structured technology transfer, training and capacity building.</p>	<p>1), 2), 3), 4) Eligibility for government funding or subsidies is limited to Jamaican entities and to services considered in the public interest. With regard to health and educational services, as well as other services considered in the public interest, government benefits, scholarships, government loans, and grants are limited to persons holding Jamaican citizenship or resident in Jamaica according to the relevant immigration legislation, and may be tenable and/or utilized only at non-profit, public and publicly funded institutions in Jamaica.</p> <p>3) Foreigners are not precluded from owning land. It is preferred however that the purchase of land in large acreages should be for specific investment projects.</p>
	<p>4) (i) Work permits and visas are normal requirements for entry and in some cases licensing may be a pre-requisite for practising in certain specified professional categories. The Work Permit Review Board must be satisfied that the skills to be employed are unavailable locally. Foreign natural persons who are Managers and executives are exempted from work permits for a period of no more than 30 days per visit and for no more than 180 days per year; and experts and specialists may be eligible for temporary entry grants similar to the provisions for Managers and Executives. (ii) The category of natural persons, referred to as "Business Prospectors" by Jamaican immigration officials, are required to send a letter ahead of arrival in Jamaica outlining their purpose for visiting in order to facilitate the processing of such individuals. (iii) Unbound except for Key Personnel (Business visitors, Managers and Specialists) and Graduate Trainees not available locally.</p>	<p>4) Unbound except for measures concerning the categories of natural persons referred to in the market access column.</p>

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
KNA	<p>3) Commercial presence requires that foreign service providers incorporate or establish the business locally in accordance with the regulatory requirements of St. Christopher and Nevis' Commercial code. The Alien Landholding Act requires foreign companies and individuals wishing to hold property in St. Christopher and Nevis to first obtain a licence in order to do so, within which conditions of purchase are detailed. St. Christopher and Nevis reserves a number of small business service opportunities for nationals. The limitation on the number of rooms in Hotel and Resort Development is within the context of this policy.</p> <p>4) Unbound except for Key personnel (Business visitors, Managers and Specialists) and Graduate trainees not available locally. The employment of foreign natural persons is subject to Work Permit regulations.</p>	
LCA	<p>3) Commercial presence requires that foreign service providers incorporate or establish the business locally in accordance with the laws of St. Lucia, and where so required, be subject to relevant Acts pertaining to property acquisition, lease and rental and any operating condition that maybe the subject of existing laws and regulations. Some of these are as follows: The Alien Landholding Act requires foreign companies and individuals wishing to hold property in Saint Lucia to first obtain a licence in order to do so, within which conditions of purchase are detailed. Saint Lucia reserves a number of small business service opportunities for nationals.</p>	
	<p>4) Unbound except for Key Personnel (Business visitors, Managers and Specialists) and Graduate Trainees not available locally. The entry of all foreign natural persons and their residence in Saint Lucia is regulated by Saint Lucia's immigration laws. The entry of foreign natural persons who intend to engage in any occupation for reward or profit or be employed in Saint Lucia is subject to Work Permit regulations. The administration of the regime is normally guided by a labour market test.</p>	

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
VCT	<p>3) Foreign Service Providers must be incorporated or registered in St. Vincent and the Grenadines and foreign investors are required to obtain an Alien Land Holding License to hold or transfer land, mortgage, shares or debentures in St. Vincent and the Grenadines. All payments made to non-residents providing a service are subject to withholding tax.</p> <p>4) Unbound except for Key Personnel (Business visitors, Managers and Specialists) and Graduate Trainees not available locally. The employment of foreign natural persons is subject to Work Permit regulations. Professionals in certain disciplines are required to register with the appropriate professional or governmental body.</p>	
SUR	<p>4) Unbound except for Key Personnel (Business visitors, Managers and Specialists) and Graduate Trainees not available locally.</p>	<p>4) None for measures concerning categories of persons indicated in market access. Unbound for all other categories of persons.</p>
TTO	<p>3) A licence is required for the acquisition of land, the area of which exceeds five acres for trade or business or one acre for residential purposes. A licence is required for the acquisition of shares in a local public company where the holding of such shares either directly or indirectly results in 30 per cent or more of the total cumulative shareholding of the company being held by foreign investors. A foreign investor wishing to invest in Trinidad and Tobago must register with the Registrar of Companies.</p> <p>4) The entry and residence of foreign natural persons is subject to Trinidad and Tobago's Immigration Laws. The employment of foreign natural persons in excess of thirty days is subject to the obtainment of a work permit, which is granted on a case-by-case basis. Unbound except for Key Personnel (Business visitors, Managers and Specialists) and Graduate Trainees not available locally.</p>	<p>3) None 4) None</p>

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
B. SECTOR-SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS		
1. BUSINESS SERVICES		
A. PROFESSIONAL SERVICES		
a) Legal Services (CPC 861) DMA, GUY, JAM	DMA, GUY, JAM: 1), 2) None	GUY, JAM: 1), 2) None
	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	DMA: 3) Unbound
	GUY: 3) None	GUY, JAM: 3) None
	JAM: 3) None Local certificate required: Attorneys from other Jurisdictions cannot practice in JAM without acceptance by Jamaica General Legal Council	DMA, GUY: 4) Non-CARICOM Commonwealth Nationals would be required to have their qualifications reviewed by the Council of Legal Education and also undergo a six (6) month period of training at one of the law schools. Non-Commonwealth Nationals would be required to have their qualifications reviewed by the Council for Legal Education, which would determine the amount of retraining they would be required to undergo.
	DMA, GUY, JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments	JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Legal documentation and certification (CPC 86130) BRB, BEL, GRD, TTO	BRB, BEL, GRD: 1) Unbound; 2) Unbound	BRB, BEL, GRD: 1) Unbound; 2) Unbound; 3) None
	GRD: 3) Unbound	
	TTO: 1), 2), 3) None	TTO: 1), 2), 3) None
	BRB, BEL: 3) Only a natural person can practice law	
	BRB, BEL, GRD, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BEL, GRD, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. BRB: 4) None
Legal Services Consultancy in international law (CPC 86119) ATG, BEL, DOM, GRD, LCA, TTO	ATG, DOM, GRD, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None	ATG, GRD, TTO: 1), 2), 3), 4) None
	BEL, LCA: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound	BEL, LCA: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	ATG: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitment	DOM: 1), 2), 3) None
	BEL, DOM, GRD, LCA: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP	BEL, DOM, LCA: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	TTO: 4) None	

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
<p>Legal services - consulting in Home Law of the Service Provider (CPC 86119**)</p> <p>ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO</p>	ATG, BRB, DOM, JAM, LCA, TTO: 1), 2) None	ATG, BRB, DOM, JAM, LCA, TTO: 1), 2) None
	BEL, GRD, KNA, VCT: 1) Unbound; 2) None	BEL, GRD, KNA, VCT: 1) Unbound; 2) None
	ATG, DOM, TTO: 3) None	ATG, BRB, DOM, JAM, TTO: 3) None
	BRB, BEL, GRD, VCT: 3) Unbound	BEL, GRD, VCT: 3) Unbound
	JAM: 3) None. Local certification required: Attorneys from other jurisdictions cannot practice in Jamaica without acceptance by Jamaica General Legal Council	
	KNA, LCA: 3) None. Local certification required. Attorneys from other jurisdictions cannot practice without acceptance by the respective local Bar Association	KNA, LCA: 3) None. Local certification required. Attorneys from other jurisdictions cannot practice without acceptance by the respective local Bar Association
	ATG, BRB, GRD, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP	ATG, BRB, GRD, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	BEL, DOM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BEL, DOM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS		
<p>Legal advisory and information services (CPC 86190)</p> <p>ATG, DOM, TTO</p>	ATG, DOM: 1), 2), 3) None	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
	TTO: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) None as of 1 January 2010	TTO: 1) Unbound, 2) None; 3) None as of 1 January 2010
	ATG, DOM, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DOM, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. ATG: 4) None

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
<p>b) Accounting, Auditing and Book-keeping Services (CPC 862)</p> <p>ATG, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, BRB (CPC 8621), BEL, TTO (CPC 86211-86213 and 86220), SUR (except 86219)</p>	ATG, BEL, DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM, KNA, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None	ATG, BEL, DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None
	BRB, GRD, LCA, VCT: 1), 2) Unbound	BRB, GRD, LCA: 1), 2) Unbound
	ATG: 3) None. A Practicing Certification from the Institute of Chartered Accountants of Antigua and Barbuda is necessary for commercial presence.	ATG: 3) None. A Practicing Certification from the Institute of Chartered Accountants of Antigua and Barbuda is necessary for commercial presence.
	BEL: 3) Phase in 5 years after entry into force of the Agreement, joint venture, transfer of knowledge and technology required	
	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	DMA: 3) None. Except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	BRB, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, SUR, TTO, VCT: 3) None	BAR, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, VCT, SUR, TTO: 3) None
	KNA, LCA: 3) Unbound	BEL, KNA, LCA: 3) Unbound
	ATG, BRB, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. ATG: 4) None
	BEL: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs tests for CSS and IP	
	DOM: 4) Foreign public accountants, auditors, or bookkeepers, as individuals or enterprises, may practice their profession only in association with a Dominican accountant.	

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
c) Taxation (CPC 863) ATG, DMA, DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA, VCT, BRB BEL (Except CPC 86309) SUR (Except CPC 86309) TTO (Except CPC 86309)	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None
	GRD: 1) Unbound; 2) None	GRD: 1) Unbound; 2) None
	ATG, BRB, DOM, JAM, SUR: 3) None	ATG, BRB, DOM, JAM, KNA, SUR, TTO: 3) None
	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2022	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2022
	KNA, TTO: 3) Subject to economic needs tests. Main criterion the number of operators in the market	
	BEL, GRD: 3) Unbound	BEL, GRD, VCT: 3) Unbound
	VCT: 3) Joint venture required	VCT: 3) None except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, VCT, JAM, KNA, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, VCT, JAM, KNA, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
DOM: 4) Foreign providers may practice their profession only in association with a Dominican accountant		
d) Architectural services (CPC 8671) ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT SUR (Except CPC 86719) TTO (Except CPC 86719)	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None
	GRD, LCA: 1), 2) Unbound	GRD: 1), 2), 3) Unbound
	ATG, DOM, GUY: 3) None	BEL: 3) Unbound
	SUR: 3) None from 1 January 2013	DMA: 3) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	BRB: 3) Unbound	BRB, DOM, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 3) None

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
	BEL: 3) Joint Venture, transfer of knowledge and technology required.	ATG: 3) Architects must obtain residency in Antigua and Barbuda and obtain permission from the Board of Architects in order to practice
	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	
	JAM: 3) Joint ventures preferred.	
	GRD, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO: 3) Joint venture required	
	ATG: 4) Architects must be resident in Antigua and Barbuda to be registered, otherwise, unbound, except as indicated under the horizontal commitments	ATG: 4) Architects must be resident in Antigua and Barbuda to be registered, otherwise, unbound, except as indicated under Horizontal commitments
	BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	DOM: 4) Prior permit required. Graduates of foreign universities who are not members of CODIA may practice in the Dominican Republic when: (a) the Executive Branch, in special and justified cases, contracts their services to perform specialized jobs or technical consulting in those fields of the profession in which such services are necessary; or (b) an enterprise or institution contracts the professional to supply a specific service for a specified time. To provide architectural and engineering services related to construction, persons who are not members of CODIA must associate with a CODIA member.	

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
e) Engineering services (CPC 8672)	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA,, DOM GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None
ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM, LCA	ATG: 3) None	ATG: 3) None. Engineers must have a practical knowledge of the local conditions and be registered by the Engineer's Association Board.
GRD, VCT (CPC 86724, 86725)	SUR: 3) None from 1 January 2013	
	BRB, LCA: 3) Unbound	BEL, KNA, LCA, VCT: 3) Unbound
KNA (CPC 86721, 86725, 86726)	BEL, KNA: 3) Joint Venture, transfer of knowledge and technology required.	DMA: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	DOM, GRD, GUY: 3) None	BRB, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, SUR, TTO: 3) None
SUR (Except CPC 86726, 86727 and 86729)	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	
	JAM: 3) Joint ventures preferred	
TTO (Except CPC 86727 and 86729)	TTO: 3) Joint ventures only	
	VCT: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2020	ATG: 4) None
	ATG, BRB, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	BEL: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
	DOM: 4) Prior permit required. A foreign professional who meets the relevant qualifications may join CODIA as long as Dominican nationals are not prohibited from practicing in the jurisdiction in which the foreign professional is licensed. Chemical engineers must work in association with a national chemical engineer.	

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
f) Integrated engineering services (CPC 8673) DMA, DOM, VCT BRB (Except CPC 86732), GRD (CPC 86731, 86732, 86739) KNA (CPC 86733) SUR (Except CPC 86732 and 86739)	BRB, GRD: 1), 2), 3) None	BRB, GRD, VCT, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None
	DMA, KNA, SUR, VCT: 1), 2) None	DMA: 1), 2) None
	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2022	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2022
	DOM: 1) None; 2) Unbound; 3) None	DOM, KNA: 1) None; 2), 3) Unbound
	SUR: 3) None from 1 January 2013	
	VCT, KNA: 3) Joint venture required	
	BRB, DMA, GRD, KNA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, KNA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	DOM: 4) Prior permit required. A foreign professional who meets the relevant qualifications may join CODIA as long as Dominican nationals are not prohibited from practicing in the jurisdiction in which the foreign professional is licensed. Chemical engineers must work in association with a national chemical engineer.	
g) Urban Planning and Landscape Architectural services (CPC 8674) ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, JAM VCT, TTO GRD (CPC 86742) SUR (Except CPC 86741)	BRB, DMA, GRD, JAM, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None	BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, JAM, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None
	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None	DOM: 1) None; 2), 3) Unbound
	ATG, BEL: 1) Unbound; 2) None	
	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2022	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2022
	GRD, JAM: 3) None	BRB, GRD, JAM, VCT, SUR, TTO: 3) None

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
	SUR: 3) None from 1 January 2013	
	ATG, BRB, TTO: 3) Unbound	BRB, BEL: 3) Unbound
	BEL: 3) None as of 1 January 2013	
	VCT: 3) Joint venture required	
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, JAM, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, JAM, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	DOM: 4) Prior permit required. Graduates of foreign universities who are not members of CODIA may practice in the Dominican Republic when: (a) the Executive Branch, in special and justified cases, contracts their services to perform specialized jobs or technical consulting in those fields of the profession in which such services are necessary; or (b) an enterprise or institution contracts the professional to supply a specific service for a specified time. To provide architectural and engineering services related to construction, persons who are not members of CODIA must associate with a CODIA member.	
Geological, geophysical and other scientific prospection services (CPC 86751) LCA	LCA: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	LCA: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
h) Medical and Dental Services (CPC 9312) ATG, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA, SUR, TTO, BRB (CPC 93122), BEL, VCT (CPC 93121 and 93122), JAM (Except CPC 93123)	ATG, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None	ATG, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None
	GRD, BRB: 1), 2) Unbound	BRB: 1), 2) Unbound
	VCT: 1) Unbound 2) None	VCT: 1) Unbound; 2) None
	ATG, BEL, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, SUR, TTO: 3) None	ATG: 3) None. Must be registered by the Medical Board and licensed by the Medical Council to practice in Antigua and Barbuda
	BRB: 3) Only a natural person can practice medicine	BRB: 3) Unbound

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	BEL, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, KNA, SUR: 3) None
	VCT: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2020	DMA, VCT: 3) Unbound
	KNA: 3) Unbound	ATG, BRB: 4) None
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	DOM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments	
	TTO (CPC 93121 and 93122): 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments; (CPC 93123): 4) None	
Neurosurgery	ATG, BEL, JAM, LCA, SUR, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None	ATG, BEL, JAM, LCA, SUR, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None
ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO	DOM, GRD: 1) Unbound; 2), 3) None	DOM, GRD: 1) Unbound; 2), 3) None
	BRB: 1), 2) Unbound, 3) Only natural persons can practice medicine	BRB: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
	KNA: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound	KNA, VCT: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	VCT: 1), 2) None; 3) None except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Epidemiological services (CPC 931**)	ATG, BEL, LCA, SUR, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None	ATG, BEL, LCA, SUR, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None
ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GRD, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO	DOM, GRD, KNA: 1) Unbound; 2), 3) None	DOM, GRD, KNA, VCT: 1) Unbound; 2), 3) None
	BRB: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) Only natural persons can practice medicine	BRB: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
	VCT: 1), 2) None; 3) None except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GRD, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GRD, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
CATSCAN services (CPC 931**) <p>ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO</p>	ATG, BEL, JAM, LCA, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None	ATG, BEL, JAM, KNA, LCA, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None
	DOM, GRD: 1) Unbound; 2), 3) None	DOM, GRD: 1) Unbound; 2), 3) None
	BRB: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) Only natural persons can practice medicine	BRB: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
	KNA, TTO: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound	KNA, VCT, TTO: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	VCT: 1), 2) None; 3) None except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
i) Veterinary services (CPC 932) <p>ATG, DMA, DOM, GRD, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO</p>	DOM, GRD, KNA, LCA, VCT: 1) Unbound	DMA, DOM, GRD, KNA, LCA, VCT: 1) Unbound
	ATG, DMA, SUR, TTO: 1) None	ATG, SUR, TTO: 1) None
	ATG, DMA, DOM, GRD, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 2) None	ATG, DOM, GRD, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 2) None
	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	DMA: 2) Unbound
	GRD, KNA, LCA: 3) Unbound	DMA, VCT: 3) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	VCT: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2020	ATG, DOM, GRD, KNA, LCA, SUR, TTO: 3) None
	ATG, DOM, SUR, TTO: 3) None	
	ATG, DMA, DOM, GRD, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, DMA, DOM, GRD, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	TTO: 4) None	TTO: 4) None

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
j) Services provided by midwives, nurses, physiotherapists and para-medical personnel (CPC 93191) ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO	BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, JAM, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2), None	BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, JAM, SUR, VCT, TTO: 1), 2), None
	ATG, KNA: 1) Unbound; 2) None	ATG, KNA: 1) Unbound; 2), 3) None
	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	DMA: 3) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	ATG, BRB, GRD, KNA, TTO: 3) Unbound	BRB, DOM, GRD, JAM, VCT, SUR, TTO: 3) None
	DOM, JAM: 3) None	
	VCT: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2020	
	SUR (Services provided by midwives and nurses): 3) None	
	SUR (Services provided by physiotherapist and para-medical personnel): 3) None from 1 January 2015	
ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
k) Other		
Patent Agents (CPC 8921) TTO	TTO: 1), 2), 3), 4) None	TTO: 1), 2), 3), 4) None
B. COMPUTER AND RELATED SERVICES		
a) Consultancy services related to the installation of computer hardware (CPC 841) ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, VCT, SUR: 1), 2) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, VCT, SUR: 1), 2) None
	DMA, KNA, LCA, TTO: 1), 2) Unbound	DMA, KNA, TTO: 1), 2) Unbound
	ATG, BRB, DOM, GUY, JAM, TTO: 3) None	

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
	BEL: 3) Minimum local participation of 50 per cent and transfer of technology required	BEL: 3) Unbound
	GRD, LCA: 3) Economic needs test may be applied. Main criteria: Location of business and employment situation in the sub-sector	ATG, BRB, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 3) None
	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	DMA: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	VCT: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
	KNA: 3) None from 1 January 2014	
	SUR: 3) None from 1 January 2016	
	TTO: 3) None. Economic needs test may apply	
	ATG, DOM, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA, SUR, TTO, VCT: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	ATG, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	BEL: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP.	
	DMA: 4) Limitations on number of non-nationals in managerial positions	
	BRB, JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS	BRB, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.
b) Software Implementation Services (CPC 842)	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None
ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR	BEL: 3) Minimum local participation of 50 per cent and transfer of technology required	
LCA (Except CPC 8421 and 8422)	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	DMA: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
TTO (CPC 8421)	GRD, KNA, VCT: 3) Percentage of local persons to be employed	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 3) None

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
	ATG, BRB, DOM, GUY, JAM, LCA, TTO: 3) None	
	SUR: 3) None from 1 January 2016	
	ATG, DMA, DOM, GRD, KNA, VCT: 4) Limitation on number of non-nationals in managerial positions. Subject to an economic needs test	ATG, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	GUY, JAM, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
	BRB, LCA, TTO: 4) None	BRB, LCA, TTO: 4) None
	BEL: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP.	
c) Data Processing Services (CPC 843)	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None
ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT	BEL: 3) Minimum local participation of 50 per cent and transfer of technology required	
SUR (Except CPC 8439)	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	DMA: 3) None except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
TTO (CPC 84310**) (Information services e.g., drafting and engineering services, digitizing and vectoring, data entry, remote telemarketing)	GRD, KNA, LCA, VCT: 3) Percentage of local persons to be employed	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 3) None
	ATG, BRB, DOM, GUY, JAM, TTO: 3) None	
	SUR: 3) None from 1 January 2016	
	ATG, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
	BRB: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS	
	BEL: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP	
	TTO: 4) None	TTO: 4) None
d) Data base services (CPC 844)	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None
ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO	ATG, BRB, DOM, GUY, JAM, LCA, TTO: 3) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 3) None
	BEL: 3) Minimum local participation of 50 per cent and transfer of technology required	
	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	DMA: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	GRD, KNA, VCT: 3) Percentage of local persons to be employed	
	SUR: 3) None from 1 January 2016	
	DMA, GRD, KNA, LCA, VCT: 4) Limitation on number of non-nationals in managerial positions. Subject to an economic needs test	ATG, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	ATG, DOM, GUY, JAM, SUR: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
	BRB: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS	BRB: 4) Unbound
	BEL: 4) Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP	
e) Other (CPC 845, 849)	BRB, DOM, GUY, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None	BRB, DOM, GUY, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None
DOM	BRB: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments for CPC 845 and 849. Subject to economic needs test for CSS for CPC 849.	
BRB (CPC 845 and 849 - Data preparation services and Other Computer Services n.e.c.)	DOM, GUY: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, DOM, GUY, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
GUY (CPC 845)	TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP	
TTO (CPC 849)		

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
C. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT SERVICES		
<p>a) Research and Development on natural sciences (CPC 851)</p> <p>ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, VCT, TTO</p> <p>KNA (Except genetically modified agriculture and use of radioactive material and equipment)</p> <p>SUR (Except 85105 and 85109)</p>	ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None
	BEL, GRD: 1), 2) Publicly funded R and D services may be limited to citizens and/or residents	
	DMA, SUR: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	ATG, BEL, DOM, GUY, GRD, JAM, KNA, LCA, SUR, TTO, VCT: 3) None
	ATG, BRB, DOM, GUY, JAM, KNA, TTO: 3) None	BRB, DMA: 3) Unbound
	BEL, GRD, LCA, VCT: 3) Publicly funded R and D services may be limited to citizens and/or residents	
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR. TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments. Subject to an economic needs test for CSS and IP	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.
	DOM, JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS	TTO: 4) None
<p>b) Research and Development on social sciences and humanities (CPC 852)</p> <p>ATG, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, VCT, TTO</p> <p>BRB, LCA (Except cultural sciences)</p>	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT: 3) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO: 3) None
	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	DMA: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	SUR: 3) None from 1 January 2018	SUR: 3) Unbound

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
KNA (Except cultural services, heritage and educational services) SUR (Except 85209)	TTO: 3) None	GRD: 3) Subsidies may be limited to citizens and/or residents
	ATG, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to an economic needs test for CSS and IP	TTO: 4) None
	JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	BRB, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
c) Inter-disciplinary Research and Development services (CPC 853) ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO	ATG, BRB, DOM, GUY, JAM, TTO: 1), 2) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None
	BEL, DMA, GRD, LCA, KNA, VCT, SUR: 1), 2) Publicly funded research and development services may be limited to citizens and/or residents	
	ATG BRB, DOM, GUY, JAM, TTO: 3) None	ATG BRB, BEL, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 3) None
	SUR: 3) None from 1 January 2018	
	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	DMA: 3) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	BEL, GRD, KNA, LCA, VCT: 3) Publicly funded research and development services may be limited to citizens and/or residents	
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to an economic needs test for CSS and IP	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS	

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
D. REAL ESTATE SERVICES		
a) Involving owned or leased property (CPC 821) DOM, JAM SUR, TTO (CPC 82101 and 82102)	DOM, JAM, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None	DOM, JAM, SUR, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None
	JAM: 3) Joint ventures preferred	
	DOM, SUR: 3) None	
	TTO: 3) Joint venture required	
	DOM, JAM, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DOM, JAM, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
b) Real Estate services - On a fee or contract basis (CPC 822) DOM, JAM, LCA SUR, TTO (CPC 82201 and 82202)	DOM, JAM, LCA, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None	DOM, JAM, LCA, SUR, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None
	DOM, SUR: 3) None	
	JAM, LCA: 3) Joint ventures preferred	
	TTO: 3) Joint venture required	
	DOM, JAM, LCA, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitment	DOM, JAM, LCA, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
E. RENTAL/LEASING SERVICES WITHOUT OPERATORS		
a) Relating to ships (CPC 83103) ATG, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, SUR	ATG, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, SUR: 1), 2) None	ATG, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, SUR: 1), 2) None
	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	DMA: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	BEL, SUR: 3) Unbound	ATG, BEL, KNA, SUR: 3) Unbound
	GRD, KNA, LCA: 3) None. Enterprises with initial investment of less than US\$1,000,000 may be reserved for nationals	DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA: 3) None
	ATG, DOM, GUY, JAM: 3) None	
	ATG, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP	ATG: 4) None

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
b) Relating to aircraft (CPC 83104)	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: 1), 2) None	ATG, BRB, DOM, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None
ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	BEL, DMA, VCT: 1), 2) None
	ATG, BRB, DOM, GUY, SUR: 3) None	VCT: 3) Unbound
	BEL: 3) Unbound	BEL: 3) Unbound
		DMA: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	GRD, KNA, LCA, VCT: 3) None. Enterprises with initial investment of less than US\$1,000,000 may be reserved for nationals	ATG: 4) None
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
c) Relating to other transport equipment (CPC 83101, 83102, 83105)	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None
ATG, DMA, DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR BRB (CPC 83102) BEL, TTO (CPC 83101 and 83102)	ATG, BRB, DOM, JAM, SUR, TTO: 3) None	BEL, GRD, KNA, LCA VCT: 3) Unbound
	BEL, GRD: 3) Unbound	DMA: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	ATG, BRB, DOM, JAM, SUR, TTO: 3) None
	KNA, LCA, VCT: 3) None. Enterprises with initial investment of less than US\$1,000,000 may be reserved for nationals	ATG: 4) None
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP	
d) Relating to other machinery and equipment (CPC 83106-83109)	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None
	ATG, BRB, JAM, SUR, TTO : 3) None	ATG, BRB, GRD, JAM, KNA, SUR, TTO: 3) None

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT SUR (Except CPC 83109) TTO (CPC 83106 and 83107)	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	DMA: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	BEL: 3) Unbound	BEL, VCT: 3) Unbound
	DOM: 1), 2), 3) None	DOM: 1), 2), 3) None
	GRD, KNA, VCT: 3) None. Enterprises with initial investment of less than US\$1,000,000 may be reserved for nationals	
	LCA: 3) None. Enterprises with initial investment of less than US\$500,000 may be reserved for nationals	LCA: 3) None. Enterprises with initial investment of less than US\$500,000 may be reserved for nationals
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP	ATG: 4) None
F. OTHER BUSINESS SERVICES		
a) Advertising services (CPC 871)	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2), None
ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO	BEL: 3) Joint venture with minimum local participation of not less than 50 per cent	
GRD (CPC 87120, 87190)	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	DMA: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
SUR (CPC 87120)	GRD, KNA, VCT: 3) Joint venture with minimum local participation of not less than 40 per cent	GRD, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 3) None
	ATG, BRB, JAM, SUR: 3) None	

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
	DOM: 3) Seventy-five per cent of all artists, announcers, singers and other participants in the production of any jingle, video, tape, script, advertisement for use in cinemas (cintas cinematográficas), or commercial that is transmitted and presented on radio and television must be Dominican nationals. If a commercial for Dominican goods and services to be sold in the Dominican Republic needs to be produced abroad, 25 per cent of the artists and production personnel in charge of production must be Dominican nationals.	
	LCA, TTO: 3) Unbound	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, LCA: 3) Unbound
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
b) Market research and public opinion polling services (CPC 864)	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: 1), 2) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: 1), 2) None
	TTO: 1), 3) None; 2) Unbound	TTO: 1), 3) None; 2) Unbound
ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO	ATG, BRB, DOM, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA, SUR: 3) None	ATG, BRB, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, SUR: 3) None
	BEL: 3) Joint Venture or local partner required with minimum local participation of 50 per cent	BEL, VCT: 3) Unbound
	VCT, JAM: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	DMA: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
	ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BEL, BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	BEL: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP.	
	LCA: 4) None	ATG, LCA: 4) None
c) Management consulting services (CPC 865)	DMA, GRD, KNA, VCT: 1) Unbound	DMA, GRD, KNA, LCA, VCT: 1) Unbound
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GUY, JAM, LCA, SUR, TTO: 1) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GUY, JAM, SUR, TTO: 1) None
ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT,	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 2) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 2) None
GRD (Except CPC 86506)	ATG, BRB, DOM, GUY, JAM, LCA, SUR, TTO: 3) None	BEL, GRD, JAM, KNA, VCT: 3) Unbound
SUR (Except CPC 86509)	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	DMA: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	BEL, GRD, KNA: 3) Unbound	ATG, BRB, DOM, GUY, LCA, SUR, TTO: 3) None
TTO (CPC 86503)	VCT: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2020	
	ATG, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	BRB: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for IP	
	BEL: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP.	
	TTO 4) None	TTO: 4) None

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
d) Services related to management consulting (CPC 866)	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA, GUY, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None
	KNA, VCT: 1) Unbound, 2) None	VCT: 1) Unbound, 2) None
ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM, KNA, VCT, TTO,	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GRD, JAM, SUR: 3) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GRD, JAM, SUR: 3) None
BEL (CPC 86609)	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2022	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2022
	GUY, KNA, TTO: 3) Unbound	GUY, KNA, VCT, TTO: 3) Unbound
GRD (CPC 86601, 86609)	VCT: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2020	
SUR (Except CPC 86602 and 86609)	ATG, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BEL, BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	BRB: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for IP	ATG: 4) None
	BEL: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP.	
e) Technical testing and analysis services (CPC 8676)	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT: 1) None	ATG, BRB, LCA: 1) None; 2), 3), 4) Unbound
	SUR: 1) Unbound	BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, KNA, VCT: 1), 2) None
ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT	BEL, DMA, GRD, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR: 2) None	JAM: 1), 2) Unbound
	ATG, BRB, DOM, GUY, LCA: 2), 3) None	SUR: 1) Unbound; 2) None
SUR (Except 86769)	BEL: 3) Transfer of knowledge and technology required	KNA: 3) Subsidies and grants may be limited to nationals, citizens and residents
	GRD: 3) Unbound	BEL, GRD, VCT: 3) Unbound

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
	DMA, SUR: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	DMA: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	JAM, KNA: 3) Joint venture required for environmental water, food and medical testing	DOM, GUY, JAM, SUR: 3) None
	VCT: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP	BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
f) Services incidental to agriculture, hunting and forestry (CPC 881) BRB, DMA, DOM GRD, VCT (services providing agricultural machinery, promoting propagation, growth and output of animals, CPC 88110) GUY (services incidental to forestry) LCA (CPC 8813 and 8814)	BRB, LCA: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound	BRB, LCA: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	DMA, VCT: 1), 2) None, 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2022	DMA, VCT: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2022
	DOM, GRD, GUY: 1), 2), 3) None	DOM, GRD, GUY: 1), 2), 3) None
	BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, LCA, VCT: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, LCA, VCT: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
g) Services incidental to fishing (CPC 882) BRB, DOM, GUY	DOM: 1), 2) None; 3) Previous authorisation required. Only Dominican nationals may engage in artisanal fishing within 54 nautical miles off the coast; 4) Unbound	DOM: 1), 2) None; 3), 4) Unbound
	BRB: 1), 2) None; 3), 4) Unbound	BRB: 1), 2) None; 3), 4) Unbound
	GUY: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	GUY: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
h) Services incidental to mining (CPC 883, 5115) GUY, JAM, KNA DOM (CPC 883)	DOM, GUY, JAM: 1), 2), 3) None	DOM, GUY, JAM: 1), 2), 3) None
	KNA: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) Joint venture required	KNA: 1), 2), 3) Unbound
	DOM, GUY, JAM, KNA: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DOM, GUY, JAM, KNA: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
i) Services incidental to manufacturing (CPC 884, 885 except 88442) ATG, BRB, DOM, GUY, JAM, TTO BEL (CPC 8842, 8846 – 8848 and 885) DMA, GRD, VCT (CPC 88411, 88421, 88422, 88423, 88441, 8853, 8855 and 8857) KNA (CPC 885) LCA, SUR (CPC 8853, 8855 and 8857)	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None
	ATG, BRB, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, TTO, SUR: 3) None	ATG, BRB, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, SUR, TTO: 3) None
	DMA, VCT: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2022	
	BEL, LCA: 3) Transfer of knowledge and technology required	BEL, DMA, LCA, VCT: 3) Unbound
	KNA: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None. Subject to economic needs tests	KNA: 1), 2), 3) Unbound
	BEL: 4) Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP. Main criterion the availability of local skills in the sub-sector	
	ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
j) Services incidental to energy distribution (CPC 887) DOM, GUY, JAM GRD (CPC 887**) (services incidental to energy distribution, transmission and generation of electricity, except transmission, generation and distribution services of gaseous fuels and steam and hot water)	DOM 1) None; 2) Unbound; 3) None	DOM: 1), 2), 3) Unbound
	GRD, GUY: 1) Unbound*; 2) None; 3) Reserved to exclusive supply until 2012. None as of 1 January 2012	GRD, GUY: 1) Unbound*; 2) None; 3) Unbound
	JAM: 1), 2), 3) None	JAM: 1), 2), 3) None
	DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
Exploration and development of energy services (CPC 887**) <p>GUY</p>	GUY: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	GUY: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Energy marketing services and other services important to energy services (CPC 887**) <p>GUY</p>	GUY: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	GUY: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
k) Placement and supply services of personnel (CPC 872) <p>BRB, DOM, GUY, KNA, SUR BEL (Except CPC 87206 and 87209)</p>	BRB, DOM, GUY, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None <p>BEL: 1) None; 2), 3) Unbound <p>KNA: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) Subject to economic needs test <p>BRB, BEL, DOM, GUY, KNA, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments</p></p></p>	BRB, DOM, GUY, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None <p>BEL: 1) None; 2), 3) Unbound <p>KNA: 1), 2), 3) Unbound <p>BRB, BEL, DOM, GUY, KNA, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments</p></p></p>
l) Investigation and Security (CPC 873) <p>BRB, DOM, GUY LCA (CPC 87301) SUR (CPC 87303)</p>	BRB, DOM, GUY, LCA, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, DOM, GUY, LCA, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
m) Related scientific and technical consulting services (CPC 8675) ATG, DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM, LCA, VCT, TTO BRB (CPC 86753) BEL (CPC 86751 and 86752) GRD (CPC 86751-4) KNA (CPC 86751, 86752 and 86754) SUR (Except 86751 and 86754)	BRB, BEL: 1), 2) None	BRB, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, SUR, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None
	BRB: 3) Unbound	ATG, LCA, VCT: 1), 2) Unbound
	DMA: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2022	DMA: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2022
	DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, SUR, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None	BEL: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	ATG, LCA: 1), 2) Unbound	
	BEL: 3) Transfer of knowledge and technology required. Publicly funded services may be limited to citizens and/or residents	ATG, VCT: 3) Unbound
	VCT: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2020	
	JAM, LCA: 3) None. Joint ventures required for environmental, water, food, and medical testing	LCA: 3) None. Joint ventures except environmental, water, food and medical testing
	ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	BEL: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP	
n) Maintenance and repair of equipment (not including maritime vessels, aircraft or other transport equipment) (CPC 633, 8861-8866) ATG, BEL, DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM, LCA, SUR, TTO BRB (Except CPC 8867) GRD, VCT (CPC 8861-8866) KNA (CPC 8861, 8862, 8866)	ATG, KNA, LCA: 1) Unbound	ATG, KNA, LCA, VCT: 1) Unbound; 2), 3) None
	BRB, DOM, GUY, JAM, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None	BRB, DOM, GUY, JAM, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None
	BEL: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound	BEL: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	GRD, VCT: 1), 3) Unbound, 2) None	GRD: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) Subsidies may be limited to Grenadian citizens and or residents
	DMA: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2022	DMA: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2022
	KNA, LCA: 2), 3) None	
	TTO: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None	TTO: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
	ATG, BEL, BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BEL, BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, KNA, JAM, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
o) Building cleaning services (CPC 874) DOM, TTO SUR (CPC 87401)	TTO: 1) Unbound*; 2) Unbound	DOM, TTO: 1) Unbound*
	DOM, SUR: 1), 2) None	SUR: 1) None
	DOM, SUR: 3) None	DOM, SUR: 2), 3) None
	TTO: 3) Subject to economic needs tests	TTO: 2) Unbound; 3) None
	DOM, TTO, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DOM, TTO, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
p) Photographic Services (CPC 87501-87507) DOM, SUR, TTO BRB, BEL (Specialty photography services - photomicrography only CPC 87504)	DOM, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None	DOM, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None
	BRB, BEL, TTO: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound	BRB, BEL, TTO: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	BRB, BEL, DOM, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, BEL, DOM, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
q) Packaging services (CPC 876) BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO	BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, LCA, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None	BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, LCA, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None
	BEL, TTO: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound	BEL, VCT, TTO: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	KNA: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) Subject to economic needs test	KNA: 1), 2), 3) Unbound
	VCT: 1), 2) None; 3) None except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
	BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, KNA, LCA, SUR, VCT, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, KNA, LCA, SUR, VCT, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
r) Publishing and printing on a fee or contract basis (CPC 88442) BRB, DOM, KNA, SUR, TTO	BRB, DOM, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None	BRB, DOM, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None
	KNA: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) Subject to economic needs test	KNA: 1), 2), 3) Unbound
	TTO: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound	TTO: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	BRB, DOM, KNA, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, DOM, KNA, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
s) Convention Services (CPC 87909**) <p>ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, SUR, VCT, TTO</p>	GRD, KNA, LCA, VCT: 1) Unbound*; 2), 3) None	GRD, KNA, LCA, VCT: 1) Unbound*; 2), 3) None
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GUY, JAM, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GUY, JAM, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None
	TTO: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None	TTO: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
	DMA: 1) Unbound*; 2) None; 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	DMA: 1) Unbound*; 2) None; 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, SUR, VCT, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, SUR, VCT, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
t) Other business services (CPC 8790) <p>DOM, GUY BRB (CPC 87901)</p> <p>Credit reporting services and CPC 87907 Specialty Design Services)</p> <p>ATG, BEL, KNA, JAM, LCA, TTO (CPC 87905)</p> <p>Translation and interpretation services)</p> <p>BEL (rental and leasing of furniture) (CPC 82303)</p> <p>VCT, SUR (CPC 87909)</p>	ATG, BRB, DOM, GUY, JAM, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None	ATG, BRB, DOM, GUY, JAM, LCA, SUR: 1), 2) None
	BEL, KNA: 1), 3) Unbound; 2) None	BEL, KNA, VCT, TTO: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	ATG, BRB, DOM, GUY, JAM, LCA, SUR: 3) None	ATG, BRB, DOM, GUY, JAM, LCA, SUR: 3) None
	VCT: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
	TTO: 3) Unbound	
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES		
B. COURIER SERVICES (CPC 7512)		
ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO	BRB, DOM, KNA, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None	BRB, KNA, TTO: 1), 2), 3), 4) None
	ATG, BEL, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, TTO: 1), 2) None	ATG, BEL, DOM, GRD, DMA, GUY, JAM, LCA, VCT, SUR: 1), 2) None
	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	DMA: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	VCT: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, VCT: 3) Unbound
	ATG, BEL, GRD, LCA, TTO: 3) Unbound	BEL, DOM, SUR, TTO: 3) None
	JAM: 3) None except for hybrid mail services and intra island transshipment	GRD: 4) None
	ATG, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BEL, DOM, DMA, GUY, JAM, LCA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	BRB, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs tests for CSS	

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
C. TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES (Public and non-public use)		
a) Voice telephone services (CPC 7521)	ATG: 1) By pass of exclusive operators not permitted until 2012. None as of 1 January 2012	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None
ATG, BRB, BEL (excluding trunked radio services)	DMA, GRD, GUY, LCA, VCT, TTO: 1) None	
DMA, DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO	BEL: 1) Callback and refile not permitted. Only through licensed facilities based operators	
GUY (non-public use only)	BRB: 1) None (Public); 1) None, except two-ended breakout not permitted (non-public)	
	JAM, KNA: 1) Unbound	
	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
	SUR: 1) For public use - Bypass of the network facilities of the licensed operators is not permitted. Long-distance and international traffic must be routed through the operators that are licensed to supply such services. Deliberately reversing the real direction of this international traffic is not allowed. For non-public use - Only on network facilities supplied by the exclusive operators. Bypass and resale of excess capacity are not permitted.	
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO: 2) None	
	SUR: 2) For public use - Long distance and international traffic must be routed through the licensed operators. Deliberately reversing the real direction of this international traffic is not allowed. For non-public use - None.	
	ATG: 3) Reserved to exclusive suppliers until 1 January 2012. None as of 2012	

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
	BEL: 3) Subject to economic needs test. The main criterion is the number of licensed providers operating in the market. Only through facilities supplied by licensed operators	
	DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO: 3) None	
	BRB: 3) None (Public); 3) None except two-ended breakout not permitted (non-public)	
	SUR: 3) For public use - There is currently one fixed infrastructure operator and a second licence will be issued. Thereafter, a duopoly will be retained for an indefinite period. Any future new licences will be based on an economic needs test. Foreign equity participation is limited to 40 per cent. For non-public use - Only on network facilities supplied by the exclusive operators. Bypass and resale of excess capacity are not permitted.	
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GUY, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	LCA: 4) None	DMA, GRD, LCA: 4) None
b) Packet-switched data transmission services (CPC 7523)	ATG: 1) By pass of exclusive operators not permitted until 2012. None as of 1 January 2012	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None
c) Circuit-switched data transmission services (CPC 7523**)	BRB: 1) None (public); 1) None except two-ended breakout not permitted (non-public)	

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
d) Telex services (CPC 7523**)	BEL: 1) Only through licensed service providers	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound, 3) None
	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound	
e) Telegraph services (CPC 7522)	SUR (b, c): 1) Bypass of the network facilities of the licensed operators is not permitted. Long distance and international traffic must be routed through the operators that are licensed to supply such long distance and international transmission facilities.	
f) Facsimile Services (CPC 7521, 7529)	2) None. 3) None except that bypass of the network facilities of the licensed operators is not permitted. 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
g) Private leased circuit services (CPC 7522, 7523)	DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO, SUR (d, e, f, g, for public use): 1) None	
ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO, GUY (d, e, f only)	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO: 2) None	
SUR (b, c - leased lines only; e - non-public only; f, g - for public use only)	SUR (d, e, f, g, for public use): 2) Unbound for (d), (f), (g); None for (e).	
	ATG: 3) Reserved to exclusive operators until 2012. None as of 1 January 2012 for international services	
	BEL: 3) Unbound only through facilities supplied by licensed operators and vice versa	
	DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO: 3) None	
	BRB: 3) None (Public). 3) None except two-ended breakout not permitted (non-public)	

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
	SUR (d, e, f, g, for public use): 3) Subject to economic needs test. Foreign equity participation is limited to 40 per cent for (d), (f), (g). None for (e).	
	ATG: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. None as of 1 January 2012 for international services	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GUY, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DMA, GRD, LCA, TTO: 4) None
	LCA: 4) None	
h) Electronic mail (CPC 7523)	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None
i) Voice mail (CPC 7523)	BEL: 1) Only through licensed service providers	
j) Online information and data base retrieval (CPC 7523)	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound, 3) None
l) Enhanced/value added facsimile services including store and forward, store and retrieve	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 2) None	
m) Code and protocol conversion	BEL: 3) Unbound. Only through facilities supplied by licensed operators	
n) Online information and/or data processing (including transaction processing) (CPC 843)	ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 3) None	
ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
GUY (h, i, j, l, n, only)	LCA, TTO: 4) None	KNA, LCA, TTO: 4) None

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
k) Electronic Data interchange (EDI) (CPC 7523) ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO	BEL: 1) and 3) Only through facilities supplied by the licensed operators	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None
	ATG, BRB, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound
	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound	
	BEL: 2) None	
	KNA: 1) Unbound; 2) None	ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 3) None
	ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 3) None	BEL: 3) Unbound
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO : 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
o) Other		
Internet and Internet access (except voice) (CPC 75260) ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM, LCA, VCT, SUR (leased lines only), TTO GRD, KNA (voice and leased line)	ATG, BRB, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO: 1) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None
	BEL: 1) Only through licensed services providers	
	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound, 3) None
	SUR: 1) Bypass of the network facilities of the licensed operators is not permitted. Long-distance and international traffic must be routed through the operators that are licensed to supply such services.	
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 2) None	

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
	ATG: 3) Only on network facilities supplied by the exclusive operator	
	BEL: 3) Only through facilities supplied by licensed operators and vice versa	
	BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO: 3) None	
	SUR: 3) None, except that bypass of the network facilities of the licensed operators is not permitted	
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Personal communication services ATG, DMA, DOM, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO (Except Mobile data services, paging services and Trunked radio systems)	ATG, DOM: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None	ATG, DOM: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
	DMA, KNA, VCT, TTO: 1), 2), 3), None	DMA, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None
	SUR: 1) Long distance and international traffic must be routed through the licensed operators. Deliberately reversing the real direction of this international traffic is not allowed; 2) None; 3) Subject to economic needs test. Foreign equity participation is limited to 40 per cent	
	ATG, DMA, DOM, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, DMA, DOM, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Telecommunications equipment sales, rental, maintenance, connection, repair and consulting services (CPC 75410, 75450) ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO	ATG, BRB, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None	ATG, BRB, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None
	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
	ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
Trunked radio system services	BEL: 1) Only through facilities supplied by licensed operators	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None
ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, VCT, TTO KNA, SUR (excluding phone patching)	GRD: 1) Foreign ownership limited to 49 per cent	
	ATG, BRB, DMA, GUY, JAM, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1) None	
	KNA: 1) Unbound	
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 2) None	
	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound
	BEL: 3) Only through joint venture arrangement with Belizean nationals.	ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO : 3) None
	GRD: 3) Foreign ownership limited to 49 per cent	BEL: 3) Unbound
	JAM: 3) Interconnection can only be done through commercial arrangements with a licensed carrier	
	ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GUY, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 3) None	
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	TTO: 4) None	GRD, TTO: 4) None
	Paging (CPC 75291)	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1) None
ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 2) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 2) None
	BEL: 3) Only through joint venture arrangement with Belizean nationals.	BEL: 3) Unbound

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
	ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 3) None	ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 3) None
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	TTO: 4) None	TTO: 4) None
Teleconferencing services (CPC 75292) ATG, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, VCT, TTO KNA, SUR (leased lines only)	ATG: 1) Only on network facilities supplied by the exclusive operators	ATG, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1) None
	BEL: 1) Only through facilities supplied by licensed operators	
	BRB, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO: 1) None	
	SUR: 1) Bypass of the network facilities of the licensed operators is not permitted. Long distance and international traffic must be routed through the operators that are licensed to supply long distance and international transmission facilities.	
	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound
	ATG, BEL, DMA, GRD, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 2) None	ATG, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 2) None
	ATG: 3) Only on network facilities supplied by the exclusive operator	ATG, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 3) None
	BEL: 3) Only through facilities supplied by licensed operators	BEL: 3) Unbound
	DMA, DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO: 3) None	
SUR: 3) None, except that bypass of the network facilities of the licensed operators is not permitted		
	ATG, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BEL, DOM, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	TTO: 4) None	DMA, GRD, TTO: 4) None
Mobile data services	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
	KNA, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None	KNA, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None
DOM, KNA, SUR (for public use)	DOM, KNA, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DOM, KNA, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
Mobile services (terrestrial based)	ATG, BRB, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO: 1) None	ATG, BRB, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None
ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR (for public use), TTO	SUR: 1) Bypass of the licensed operators is not permitted. Long distance and international traffic must be routed through the operators that are licensed to supply long distance services. Deliberately reversing the real direction of this international traffic is not allowed.	
	ATG, BRB, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 2) None	
	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
	ATG: 3) Foreign ventures permitted only if capital invested is greater than US\$500,000, ventures less than US\$500,000 reserved to nationals.	
	BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, KNA, JAM, LCA, VCT, TTO: 3) None	
	SUR: 3) The market is currently limited to a maximum of three (3) operators. Any future licences will be based on an economic needs test. Foreign equity participation is limited to 40 per cent.	
	ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Mobile services (satellite based)	ATG: 1) Only through arrangements between satellite transport service suppliers and exclusive international operator, who is under an obligation not to limit the number of suppliers with whom such arrangements will be entered into	ATG, BRB, DMA, GRD, JAM, VCT, SUR: 1) None
ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, JAM, VCT SUR (for public use)	SUR: 1) Bypass of the licensed operators is not permitted. Long distance and international traffic must be routed through the operators that are licensed to supply long distance services. Deliberately reversing the real direction of this international traffic is not allowed	
	BRB, DMA, GRD, JAM, VCT: 1) None	
	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
	ATG, BRB, DMA, GRD, JAM, VCT,	ATG, BRB, DMA, GRD, JAM, , VCT,

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
	SUR: 2) None	SUR: 2), 3) None
	SUR: 3) The market is currently limited to a maximum of three (3) operators. Any future licences will be based on an economic needs test. Foreign equity participation is limited to 40 per cent.	
	ATG: 3) Reserved to supply by exclusive operator in accordance with arrangements indicated under mode 1	
	BRB, DMA, GRD, JAM, VCT: 3) None	GRD: 4) None
	ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, JAM, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, JAM, VCT, SUR 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Fixed satellite services ATG, BRB (VSAT for non-public use), DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO, SUR (for public use)	ATG: 1) Only through arrangements between satellite transport service suppliers and an exclusive international operator, who is under an obligation not to limit the number of suppliers with whom such arrangements will be entered into	ATG, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO: 1) None
	BRB: 1), 2), 3) None, except two-ended break-out is not permitted	BRB: 1), 2), 3) None, except two-ended break-out is not permitted
	DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, VCT, TTO: 1) None	
	ATG, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, VCT, TTO: 2) None	DOM, SUR: 1), 2) Unbound
	DOM, KNA: 1), 2) Unbound	ATG, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, , TTO: 2), 3) None
	SUR: 1), 2) Bypass of the licensed operators is not permitted. Long distance and international traffic must be routed through the operators that are licensed to supply long distance services. Deliberately reversing the real direction of this international traffic is not allowed.	
	ATG: 3) Reserved to supply by exclusive operator in accordance with arrangements indicated under Mode 1	DOM, SUR: 3) None
	DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, VCT, TTO: 3) None	
	KNA: 3) Unbound	

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
	SUR: 3) The market is currently limited to a maximum of two licences for an indefinite period. Any future licences will be based on an economic needs test. Foreign equity participation is limited to 40 per cent.	GRD: 4) None
	ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
International voice, data and video transmission services supplied to firms involved in information processing located within free zones BRB, DOM, JAM, KNA	BRB: 1), 2), 3) None, except two-ended break-out is not permitted	BRB: 1), 2), 3) None, except two-ended break-out is not permitted
	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
	JAM, KNA: 1), 2) None; 3) Until 1 September 2013, interconnection with the local public switched networks not permitted. Services to unauthorized parties not permitted.	JAM, KNA: 1), 2), 3) None
	BRB, DOM, JAM, KNA: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, DOM, JAM, KNA: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Video transmission services (satellite based) (CPC 75241**) DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA	DOM, GRD, KNA: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None	DOM, GRD, KNA: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
	JAM: 1) Until 1 September 2013, excludes video telephony; 2) None; 3) Until 1 September 2013, excludes video telephony	JAM: 1), 2), 3) None
	DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Connection and interconnection services (CPC 7543 and 7525) BRB, DOM, GRD, GUY, KNA	DOM, GRD, KNA: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None	DOM, GRD, KNA: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
	BRB, GUY: 1), 2), 3) None	BRB, GUY: 1), 2), 3) None
	BRB, DOM, GRD, GUY, KNA: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, DOM, GRD, GUY, KNA: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
Mobile maritime and air-to-ground telecommunication services (CPC 75299) BRB, DOM, GUY	BRB, GUY: 1), 2), 3) None	BRB, GUY: 1), 2), 3) None
	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
	BRB, DOM, GUY: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, DOM, GUY: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES		
A. GENERAL CONSTRUCTION WORK FOR BUILDINGS (CPC 512)		
DOM, JAM (CPC 512) ATG, TTO (CPC 51260) DMA, GUY, KNA, LCA (CPC 5126**) (Hotels and resorts in excess of 100 rooms, restaurants and similar buildings) SUR (CPC 51240 and 51260)	ATG, DOM, GUY, LCA, JAM, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None	ATG, DOM, GUY, JAM, LCA, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None
	DMA: 1) Unbound, 2) None	DMA: 1) Unbound, 2) None
	ATG: 3) Joint venture required	ATG: 3) Joint venture required
	DMA: 3) None from 1 January 2022	DMA: 3) None from 1 January 2022
	DOM, GUY, JAM, TTO: 3) None	DOM, GUY, LCA, SUR, TTO: 3) None
	KNA: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) Joint venture required	KNA: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
	LCA: 3) Unbound	JAM: 3) Must provide evidence of local capacity at all levels of the organisation
	SUR: 3) None from 1 January 2013	
	ATG, DMA, GUY, KNA, LCA, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
	DOM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments. Prior permit required	ATG, DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, SUR,; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS	
TTO: 4) None	TTO: 4) None	
B. GENERAL CONSTRUCTION WORK FOR CIVIL ENGINEERING (CPC 513)		
DOM, JAM, GUY BRB (CPC 51340, 51350, 51360, 51371, 51372, 51390) GRD (CPC 51320, 51330, 51340, 51350, 51371, 51372) SUR (CPC 51310, 51320) TTO (CPC 51310,	DOM, GRD, TTO: 1) Unbound*	DOM, GRD, TTO: 1) Unbound*
	BRB, GUY, JAM, SUR: 1) None	BRB, GUY, JAM, SUR: 1) None
	BRB, DOM, GUY, JAM, SUR: 2) None	BRB, DOM, GUY, JAM, SUR: 2) None
	GRD, TTO: 2) Unbound	GRD, TTO: 2) Unbound
	BRB, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM: 3) None	BRB, DOM, GRD, GUY, SUR, TTO: 3) None
	SUR: 3) None from 1 January 2013	
	TTO: 3) Subject to domestic capacity	JAM: 3) Must provide evidence of local capacity at all levels of the organisation
	BRB, DOM, GRD, GUY, SUR, TTO:	BRB, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, SUR,

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
51320)	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS	
C. INSTALLATION AND ASSEMBLY WORK (CPC 514, 516)		
DOM, GUY, JAM SUR (CPC 51642, 51643 and 51691)	DOM, GUY: 1) Unbound*	DOM, GUY: 1) Unbound*
	JAM, SUR: 1) None	JAM, SUR: 1) None
	DOM, GUY, JAM, SUR: 2) None	DOM, GUY, JAM, SUR: 2) None
	DOM, GUY, JAM: 3) None	DOM, GUY, SUR: 3) None
	SUR: 3) None from 1 January 2013	JAM: 3) Must provide evidence of local capacity at all levels of the organisation
	DOM, GUY, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DOM, GUY, JAM, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS	
D. BUILDING COMPLETION AND FINISHING WORK (CPC 517)		
DOM, GUY, JAM SUR (CPC 5171)	GUY, JAM, DOM: 1) Unbound*	GUY, DOM, JAM: 1) Unbound*
	DOM, GUY: 2) None	DOM, GUY: 2) None
	JAM: 2) Unbound	JAM: 2) Unbound
	SUR: 1), 2) None	SUR: 1), 2) None
	DOM, GUY, JAM: 3) None	GUY, DOM, SUR: 3) None
	SUR: 3) None from 1 January 2013	JAM: 3) Must provide evidence of local capacity at all levels of the organisation
	DOM, GUY, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	GUY, DOM, JAM, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS	

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
E. OTHER		
Special trade construction (CPC 515, 521, 522 and 529) DOM BEL (Tunnel construction CPC 5224) DMA (other civil engineering works, CPC 529) GUY (CPC 511, 515, 518) SUR (CPC 52212 and 52223) JAM, KNA (CPC 522)	DMA: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) None from 1 January 2022	DMA: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) None from 1 January 2022
	SUR: 1), 2) None	SUR: 1), 2) None
	BEL, DOM, GUY, JAM: 1) Unbound*	BEL, DOM, GUY, JAM: 1) Unbound*
	DOM: 2) Unbound	
	BEL, GUY, JAM: 2) None	BEL, DOM, GUY, JAM: 2) None
	KNA: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) Joint venture required	KNA: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
	DOM, GUY, JAM: 3) None	BEL, DOM, GUY, JAM, SUR: 3) None
	BEL: 3) Unbound	
	SUR: 3) None from 1 January 2013	
	BEL, DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM, KNA, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BEL, DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM, KNA, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES		
A. COMMISSION AGENTS' SERVICES (CPC 621)		
BRB, DOM, GUY (CPC 621) SUR (CPC 62114 - 62116)	BRB, DOM, GUY, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None	BRB, DOM, GUY, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None
	BRB, DOM, GUY, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
B. WHOLESALE TRADE SERVICES (CPC 622)		
GUY (CPC 622)	GUY: 1) Unbound*; 2), 3) None	GUY: 1) Unbound*; 2), 3) Unbound
BRB (Excluding fresh fruit and vegetables CPC 62221, excluding CPC 62222, excluding poultry and poultry products CPC 62223)	BRB, DOM, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None	BRB, DOM, SUR, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None
	TTO: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None	TTO: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
SUR (CPC 62231-62245, 62247, 62253-62268, 62277 and 62281-62289)	BRB, DOM, GUY, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, DOM, GUY, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
TTO (Except CPC 6221, 62221-5, 62246, 62271, 62273 - 62275)		
DOM (CPC 622 wholesale trade services and CPC 7542 wholesale trade services of telecommunications terminal equipment)		
C. RETAILING SERVICES (CPC 6111, 6113, 6121, 61300, 632)		
DOM, GUY (CPC 6111, 6113, 6121, 632)	BRB, DOM, GUY, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None BEL: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound	BRB, DOM, GUY, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None BEL: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
BEL (Non-food retailing services, CPC 632)		
Sale, maintenance and repair services of motor vehicles; sales of related parts and accessories (CPC 611)	BRB, BEL, DOM, GUY, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, BEL, DOM, GUY, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
BRB (CPC 61112 and 61130)		
SUR (CPC 61111 and 61130)		

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
Sale, maintenance and repair services of motorcycles and snowmobiles; sales of related parts and accessories (CPC 612) BRB, DOM, TTO (Except maintenance and repair services of motorcycles CPC 61220)	BRB, DOM, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, DOM, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Retail sales of motor fuel (CPC 61300) BRB, DOM	BRB, DOM: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, DOM: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
D. FRANCHISING (CPC 8929)		
BRB, DOM, GUY TTO (Except motorcycles)	BRB, DOM, GUY, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, DOM, GUY, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
5. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES		
A. PRIMARY EDUCATION SERVICES (CPC 921) (Except non-profit, public and publicly funded entities)		
DMA, GUY, JAM, SUR	DMA: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) None from 1 January 2022	DMA: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) None from 1 January 2022
	GUY, JAM, SUR: 1), 2) None	JAM: 1), 2), 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
		GUY, SUR: 1), 2) None
	JAM, GUY: 3) None SUR: 3) Unbound	GUY: 3) None SUR: 3) Unbound
	DMA, GUY, JAM, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DMA, GUY, JAM, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
B. SECONDARY EDUCATION SERVICES (CPC 922) (Except non-profit, public and publicly funded entities)		
DMA, GUY, JAM, LCA, SUR	DMA: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) None from 1 January 2022	DMA: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) None from 1 January 2022
	GUY, JAM, LCA, SUR: 1), 2) None	JAM: 1), 2), 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
		GUY, LCA, SUR: 1), 2) None
	GUY, JAM: 3) None	GUY: 3) None
	LCA, SUR: 3) Unbound	LCA, SUR: 3) Unbound
	DMA, GUY, JAM, LCA, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DMA, GUY, JAM, LCA, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
C. HIGHER EDUCATION SERVICES (CPC 923) (except non-profit, public and publicly funded entities)		
DOM (CPC 923)	DOM: 1), 2) None; 3) Joint Venture required; 4) None	DOM: 1), 2), None; 3) Joint Venture required 4) None
ATG, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, SUR, VCT	DMA, GRD, GUY, LCA, VCT, SUR: 1) Unbound; 2) None	ATG, DMA, GRD, GUY, LCA, VCT, SUR: 1), 2) None
DMA (CPC 92310)	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	ATG, GRD, GUY, LCA, VCT, SUR: 3) Unbound. Scholarships and grants may be limited to citizens and/or residents. Measures relating to the supply of education and training may result in differential treatment in terms of benefits or prices
TTO (CPC 92310, 92390)	GRD, GUY, LCA, SUR: 3) Unbound	DMA: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.
	VCT: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2020	
	ATG, JAM: 1), 2), 3) None	JAM: 1), 2), 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	TTO: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound; 4) None	TTO: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound; 4) None
	ATG, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, SUR:4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
D. ADULT EDUCATION (CPC 924) (except non-profit, public and publicly funded entities)		
ATG, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO	ATG, BEL, DMA, GRD, LCA, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None	ATG, BEL, DMA, GRD, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None
	ATG, BEL, GRD, LCA, SUR, TTO: 3) Unbound	BEL, DMA, GRD, LCA, VCT: 3) Unbound. Scholarships and grants may be limited to citizens and/or residents. Measures relating to the supply of education and training may result in differential treatment in terms of benefits or prices
	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	
	GUY, JAM: 1), 2), 3) None	
	VCT: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2020	ATG, SUR, TTO: 3), 4) Unbound
	BEL: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs tests for CSS and IP	GUY, JAM: 1), 2), 3) None
	ATG, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, VCT: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
E. OTHER EDUCATION SERVICES		
GUY (CPC 929)	GUY, LCA, SUR: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound	GUY, LCA, SUR: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
SUR (CPC 925)	TTO: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) Joint venture required	TTO: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) Joint venture required
LCA (CPC 9290 training of air traffic controllers, pilots and seafarers)	GUY, LCA, TTO, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	GUY, LCA, TTO, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
TTO (CPC 9290 Specialist Teachers), (CPC 929** training of seafarers)		
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES		
A. SEWAGE SERVICES (CPC 9401)		
BRB, BEL, DOM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO	BRB, DOM: 1), 2), 3) None	BRB, DOM, VCT: 1), 2), 3) None
	KNA, SUR: 1) Unbound; 2) None	KNA, SUR: 1) Unbound; 2) None
	KNA: 3) Joint venture required	KNA: 3) Joint venture required
	SUR: 3) None as of 1 January 2018. Transfer of technology required	SUR: 3) Unbound
	BEL, LCA, TTO: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound	BEL, LCA, TTO: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	VCT: 1), 2) None; 3) Joint venture required	
	BRB, BEL, DOM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, BEL, DOM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
B. REFUSE DISPOSAL SERVICES (CPC 9402)		
DOM, VCT, SUR TTO	DOM: 1), 2), 3) None	DOM, TTO, VCT: 1), 2), 3) None
	SUR: 1) Unbound*; 2) None; 3) None as of 1 January 2018. Transfer of technology required	SUR: 1) Unbound*; 2) None; 3) Unbound
	TTO: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound,	
	VCT: 1), 2) None; 3) Joint venture required	
	DOM, SUR, VCT, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DOM, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
Hazardous waste collection services (CPC 9402**) ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GRD, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GRD, LCA, VCT, TTO: 1), 2) None	ATG, BEL, GRD, LCA, VCT, TTO: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	ATG, LCA: 3) Unbound	BRB, DOM: 1), 2), 3) None
	KNA: 1) Unbound; 2), 3) None	KNA: 1) Unbound; 2), 3) None
	BEL: 3) Transfer of knowledge and technology required	
	GRD, VCT: 3) Subject to the development of relevant regulations	
	BRB, DOM, KNA: 3) None	
	SUR: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) None as of 1 January 2018. Transfer of technology required. Subject to the development of relevant regulations	SUR: 1) Unbound, 2) None; 3) Unbound
	TTO: 3) Subject to economic needs tests	
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GRD, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GRD, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal services (CPC 94022) ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GRD, VCT, SUR, TTO KNA (Treatment only)	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GRD, VCT, TTO: 1), 2) None	BEL, GRD, VCT, TTO: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	KNA: 1) Unbound; 2), 3) None	ATG, BRB, DOM: 1), 2), 3) None
	BEL: 3) Transfer of knowledge and technology required	KNA: 1) Unbound; 2), 3) None
	ATG, GRD, VCT: 3) Subject to the development of relevant regulations	
	BRB, DOM: 3) None	
	SUR: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) None as of 1 January 2018. Transfer of technology required. Subject to the development of relevant regulations	SUR: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) Unbound
	TTO: 3) Joint venture required	ATG: 4) None
ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GRD, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, BEL, DOM, GRD, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
D. OTHER		
Cleaning services of exhaust gases (CPC 94040) ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT: 1), 2), 3) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT: 1), 2), 3) None
	SUR: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) None as of 1 January 2018	SUR: 1) Unbound, 2) None; 3) Unbound
	TTO: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) Joint venture required	TTO: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
	SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
	JAM, TTO: 4) Unbound except as	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD,

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
	indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS	GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA, VCT: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP	
Noise abatement services (CPC 94050)	ATG, BRB, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, VCT: 1) Unbound*; 2), 3) None	ATG, BRB, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, VCT: 1) Unbound*; 2), 3) None
ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO	BEL: 1), 2) None; 3) Transfer of knowledge and technology required	BEL: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	DOM: 1), 2), 3) None	DOM: 1), 2), 3) None
	SUR, TTO: 1) Unbound; 2) None	SUR, TTO: 1) Unbound; 2), 3) None
	KNA: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None	KNA: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
	SUR: 3) None as of 1 January 2018. Transfer of technology required	
	TTO: 3) Joint venture required	TTO: 3) Unbound
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS	
Remediation and clean-up of soil and waters (CPC 94060) (Corresponds to parts of Nature and Landscape Protection Services)	DOM 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DOM: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
DOM		
Protection of biodiversity and landscape (CPC 9406)	DOM 1), 2), 3) None, 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DOM: 1), 2), 3) None, 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
DOM		

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
Other environmental services - Closed loop pollution control systems for factories (CPC 94090**) <p>ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO</p>	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) Unbound	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) Unbound
	DOM, JAM: 1), 2) None	DOM, JAM: 1), 2) None
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO: 3) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 3) None
	SUR: 3) None from 1 January 2018	
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA, VCT: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	DOM, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
	JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS	
Waste and waste water management (CPC 94090) <p>ATG, BEL, DOM, GRD, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO</p>	ATG, DOM: 1), 2), 3) None	ATG, DOM: 1), 2), 3) None
	GRD, LCA, VCT, TTO: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) Joint venture required	GRD, KNA, TTO: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
	BEL: 1), 2) None; 3) Transfer of knowledge and technology required	BEL, LCA, VCT: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	KNA, TTO: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None	
	SUR: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) None as of 1 January 2018. Transfer of technology required. Subject to the development of relevant regulations	SUR: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) Unbound
	ATG, BEL, DOM, GRD, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BEL, DOM, GRD, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Recycling services (CPC 94090**) <p>BEL, DOM, GRD, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO</p> <p>ATG (for glass only)</p>	KNA, TTO: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None	KNA, TTO: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
	DOM: 1), 2), 3) None	DOM, VCT: 1), 2), 3) None
	ATG, BEL, GRD: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound	ATG, BEL, GRD: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	VCT: 1), 2) None; 3) Joint venture required	
	SUR: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) None as of 1 January 2018. Transfer of technology required. Subject to the development of relevant regulations	SUR: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) Unbound
	ATG, BEL, DOM, GRD, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BEL, DOM, GRD, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
7. FINANCIAL SERVICES		
A. ALL INSURANCE AND INSURANCE RELATED SERVICES		
a) Life, accident and health insurance services (CPC 8121)	DMA, TTO: 1), 2) Unbound DOM: 1), 2) Unbound for direct insurance services except for insurance of risk relating to: (i) Maritime shipping and commercial aviation and space launching and freight (including satellites), with such insurance to cover any or all of the following: the goods being transported, the vehicle transporting the goods and any liability arising there from; and (ii) Goods in international transit.	DMA, DOM, TTO: 1), 2) Unbound DOM: 3), 4) Unbound
ATG, DMA, DOM, JAM, VCT, TTO		
GUY (CPC 81211)		
	ATG, GUY, JAM, VCT: 1), 2) None	ATG, GUY, JAM, VCT: 1), 2) None
	ATG, GUY, TTO: 3) None	ATG, GUY, JAM, TTO: 3) None
	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	DMA, VCT: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	DOM: 3) Unless otherwise provided in a treaty, agreement, or international agreement to which the Dominican Republic is a party, personal life and health insurance contracts sold in the Dominican Republic and all types of bonds on obligations in the Dominican Republic must be underwritten, either directly or through intermediaries, with insurers authorized to operate in the Dominican Republic. Nationality or residency requirement for obtaining a licence.	
	JAM: 3) The Financial Services Commission must be satisfied that the covers being offered by foreign companies will be supplemental to the industry in situations where there is limited capacity in the market. In addition, the relevant authority must be satisfied that adequate funds will be deposited to cover the domestic liabilities of these companies.	
	VCT: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG: 4) None
	ATG, DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM, VCT, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, DMA, GUY, JAM, VCT, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
b) Non-life insurance services (CPC 8129)	BRB: 1) Unbound; 2), 3) None	BRB: 1) Unbound; 2), 3) None
	DMA, DOM, TTO: 1), 2) Unbound	DMA, DOM, TTO: 1), 2) Unbound
BRB, DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM, VCT, TTO	GUY, JAM, VCT: 1), 2) None	GUY, JAM, VCT: 1), 2) None
	DOM, GUY, TTO: 3) None	GUY, JAM, TTO, VCT: 3) None
	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	DMA: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	JAM: 3) The Financial Services Commission must be satisfied that the covers being offered by foreign companies will be supplemental to the industry in situations where there is limited capacity in the market. In addition, the relevant authority must be satisfied that adequate funds will be deposited to cover the domestic liabilities of these companies.	DOM: 3) Unbound
	VCT: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
	BRB, DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM, TTO, VCT: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM, TTO, VCT: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
c) Reinsurance and retrocession (CPC 81299**)	ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None	ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA,, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None
	ATG, BRB, GRD, GUY, KNA, TTO: 3) None	ATG, BRB, DOM, GUY, JAM, LCA, TTO: 3) None
	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	GRD, KNA, VCT: 3) Unbound
	DOM: 3) None	DMA: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	JAM: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) The Financial Services Commission must be satisfied that the covers being offered by foreign companies will be supplemental to the industry in situations where there is limited capacity in the market. In addition, the relevant authority must be satisfied that adequate funds will be deposited to cover the domestic liabilities of these companies.	

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
	LCA: 3) Only corporate entities are allowed to conduct insurance business in Saint Lucia. All such entities must first be registered by the Registrar of Insurance	
	VCT : 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
	SUR: 3) Economic needs test regarding the establishment of a reinsurance company. All non-life reinsurance companies should have the legal form of a limited liability company according to Surinamese law. For life reinsurance companies there is a possibility for establishment as a limited liability company or as a branch office, but the legal form of the mother company should fit within the Surinamese legal system	SUR: 3) Residency requirement for at least one of the executive directors. Residency requirement for the majority of the Board members. Foreign reinsurance offices and foreign Branch offices should submit certified annual reports over the past five (5) years of the parent company.
	BRB, TTO (Reinsurance): 4) None	BRB, DMA, GRD, KNA, LCA, TTO: 4) None
	TTO (Retrocession): 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs tests for CSS and IP	
	ATG, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, VCT, LCA, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, DOM, GUY, JAM, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
d) Services auxiliary to insurance (broking, agency) (CPC 8140)	BRB: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) Nationality or residency requirement for obtaining the licence	DOM, LCA,: 1), 2), 3) Unbound TTO: 1), 2) Unbound
DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM, LCA BRB (Except actuarial services) TTO (CPC 81401)	DOM, JAM, LCA, TTO: 1), 2) Unbound	BRB, DMA, GUY, JAM: 1), 2) None
	DMA, GUY: 1), 2) None	DMA: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	BRB, GUY, JAM, TTO: 3) None
	GUY, TTO: 3) None	
	DOM: 3) Unless otherwise provided in a treaty, agreement, or international agreement to which the Dominican Republic is a party, personal life and health insurance contracts sold in the Dominican Republic and all types of bonds on obligations in the Dominican Republic must be underwritten, either directly or through intermediaries, with insurers authorized to operate in the Dominican Republic. Nationality or residency requirement for obtaining the license	
	LCA: 3) Unbound	
	JAM: 3) The Financial Services Commission must be satisfied that the covers being offered by foreign companies will be supplemental to the industry in situations where there is limited capacity in the market. In addition, the relevant authority must be satisfied that adequate funds will be deposited to cover the domestic liabilities of these companies	
	BRB, DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM, LCA, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM, LCA, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
Actuarial services (CPC 81404) BRB, BEL	BRB: 1), 2), 3) None	BRB: 1), 2), 3) None
	BEL: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound	BEL: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	BRB, BEL: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, BEL 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Consultancy, actuarial, risk assessment and claim settlement services (CPC 814**) BRB, TTO	BRB: 1) Unbound; 2), 3) None	BRB: 1) Unbound; 2), 3) None
	TTO: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None	TTO: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
	BRB, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
B. BANKING AND OTHER FINANCIAL SERVICES (Excluding insurance)		
a) Acceptance of deposits and other repayable funds DMA, GUY, JAM (CPC 81115 and 81116) DOM (CPC 81115, 81116, 81119)	DMA, DOM, JAM: 1), 2) Unbound	DMA, DOM, JAM: 1), 2) Unbound
	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	DMA: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	DOM, JAM: 3) None	DOM, JAM: 3) None
	GUY: 1), 2), 3) None	GUY: 1), 2), 3) None
	DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DOM, DMA, GUY, JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
b) Lending of all types including inter alia consumer credit, mortgage credit, factoring and financing of commercial transactions (CPC 8113) BRB, DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM GRD (CPC 81133 and 81139)	BRB: 1) Unbound; 2), 3) None	BRB: 1) Unbound; 2), 3) None
	DMA: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	DMA: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None	DOM, GRD, JAM: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
	GUY: 1), 2), 3) None	GUY: 1), 2) None; 3) Loans to non-residents need to be approved by the Central Bank of Guyana
	JAM, GRD: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None	
	BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
c) Financial leasing (CPC 8112) DOM, GUY	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
	GUY: 1), 2), 3) None	GUY: 1), 2), 3) None
	DOM, GUY: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DOM, GUY: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
d) All payment and money transmission services (CPC 81339**) <p>ATG, BRB, DOM, GUY, LCA, VCT</p>	ATG, DOM: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None	ATG, DOM: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
	BRB: 1) Unbound; 2), 3) None	BRB: 1) Unbound; 2), 3) None
	GUY: 1), 2), 3) None	GUY, VCT: 1), 2), 3) None
	LCA, VCT: 1), 2) None	LCA: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	LCA: 3) Unbound	
	VCT: 3) None except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
	BRB, ATG, DOM, GUY, LCA, VCT: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, ATG, DOM, GUY, LCA, VCT: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
e) Guarantees and commitments (CPC 81199**) <p>DOM</p>	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None, 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None, 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
f) Trading for own account or for account of customers, whether on an exchange, in an over-the-counter market or otherwise (CPC 81339**, 81333, 81321**) <p>DMA, DOM, GRD</p>	DMA: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) None from 1 January 2018	DMA: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) None from 1 January 2018
	DOM, GRD: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None	DOM, GRD: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
	DMA, DOM, GRD: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DMA, DOM, GRD: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
g) Participation in issues of all kinds of securities, including underwriting and placement as agents (CPC 8132) <p>DMA, DOM, GRD</p>	DMA: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) None from 1 January 2018	DMA: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) None from 1 January 2018
	DOM, GRD: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None	DOM, GRD: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
	DMA, DOM, GRD: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DMA, DOM, GRD, 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
i) Asset management, such as cash or portfolio management, all forms of collective investment management (CPC 81323) <p>GRD</p>	GRD: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	GRD: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
k) Advisory and other auxiliary financial services on all the activities listed in MTN.TNC/W/50, including credit reference and analysis, investment and portfolio research and advice, advice on acquisitions and on corporate restructuring BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, LCA, VCT	BRB: 1) Unbound; 2), 3) None	BRB: 1) Unbound; 2), 3) None
	DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY: 1), 2) None	DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY: 1), 2), 3) None
	LCA, VCT: 1), 3) Unbound; 2) None	LCA, VCT: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	DMA, DOM, GUY: 3) None	
	GRD: 3) Unbound	
	BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, LCA, VCT: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, LCA, VCT: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
l) Provision and transfer of financial information and financial data processing and related software by providers of other financial services (CPC 8131) DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, TTO	DOM: 1), 2), 3) None	DOM: 1), 2), 3) None
	GUY: 1), 2), 3) None	GUY, JAM: 1), 2), 3) None
	JAM: 1), 2) None; 3) None. Database must be resident in Jamaica.	
	DMA, GRD: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	DMA, GRD: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	TTO: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound	TTO: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
C. OTHER		
Registration of offshore companies and trust (not including insurance companies and banks) to do offshore business DMA, KNA	DMA, KNA: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DMA, KNA: 1), 2) None
		DMA: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments KNA: 3) None
		DMA, KNA: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Central Bank deposit services and Central bank reserve management (CPC 81111 and 81113) DOM	DOM: 1), 2), 3) Unbound; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DOM: 1), 2), 3) Unbound; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
Financial leasing with option to buy and factoring (CPC 81120) DOM	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Investment and property unit trust services GRD, LCA	GRD, LCA: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	GRD, LCA: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Mutual funds and venture capital services GRD	GRD: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	GRD: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
8. HEALTH RELATED AND SOCIAL SERVICES (Other than those listed under 1. A h-j)		
A. HOSPITAL SERVICES (CPC 9311)		
ATG, BEL, DMA, DOM, GUY, GRD, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO BRB (CPC 93110 only)	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO, DOM: 1), 2) None
	DMA: 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	DMA, VCT: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, SUR: 3) None	GRD, KNA: 3) Unbound, limit on number of foreign professionals
	SUR, TTO: 3) Unbound	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GUY, JAM, LCA: 3) None
	VCT: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	SUR, TTO: 3) Unbound
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	LCA, TTO: 4) None	ATG, LCA: 4) None

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
B. OTHER HUMAN HEALTH SERVICES (CPC 9319 other than 93191)		
DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, TTO BRB, LCA, SUR (Ambulance services CPC 93192) BEL (Except CPC 93199) SUR, VCT (Residential health facilities services other than hospital services, CPC 93193)	DMA: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound. None from 1 January 2018	DMA: 1), 2) None; 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	BRB, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA: 1), 2), 3) None	BRB, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None
	BEL, LCA, VCT: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound	BEL, LCA, VCT: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	TTO: 1), 3) Unbound, 2) None	TTO: 1), 3) Unbound, 2) None
	BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	SUR: 1), 2) None; 3) None from 1 January 2015; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	SUR: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
C. SOCIAL SERVICES (CPC 933)		
DOM, GUY, TTO BEL (Except CPC 93319, 93321, 93322 and 93329) JAM (CPC 9331 and 93324) SUR (CPC 93311 and 93312)	GUY, JAM: 1), 2), 3) None	GUY, JAM: 1), 2), 3) None
	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None	DOM: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
	BEL, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound	BEL, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	BEL, DOM, GUY, JAM, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BEL, DOM, GUY, JAM, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL-RELATED SERVICES		
A. HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS (incl. catering) (CPC 641-643)		
ATG, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, SUR	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1) Unbound*	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1) Unbound*
BRB, VCT (Excluding restaurants)	DOM: 1) Unbound except for catering, where: None	DOM: 1) Unbound except for catering, where: None
BEL, TTO (CPC 64110)	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 2) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 2) None
LCA (Hotels and Resorts in excess of 100 rooms and restaurant services CPC 641**, 642)	ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GUY, LCA, SUR: 3) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, SUR: 3) None
	BEL: 3) None for hotels in excess of 50 rooms; hotels of less than 50 rooms may be subject to an economic needs test	DMA: 3) Fiscal incentives under the Hotel Aid Act and the Fiscal Incentives Act may be limited to Hotels of ten (10) rooms or more.
	JAM: 3) None (registration, licensing required)	VCT, TTO: 3) Unbound
	GRD: 3) Limitation on the size of operation. Ethnic and Speciality restaurants	
	KNA: 3) Limited to developments in excess of 75 rooms. Ownership of non-ethnic restaurants reserved for nationals	
	VCT: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
	TTO: 3) Hotels of less than 21 rooms are reserved for nationals	
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Letting services of furnished accommodation (CPC 6419)	BEL: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound, joint venture required and subject to economic needs test	
	LCA, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None	BEL, LCA, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None
BEL (CPC 64193 and 64195)	BEL, LCA, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BEL, LCA, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
LCA (CPC 64195)		
TTO (CPC 64193-64196)		

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
Meal serving with full restaurant services (CPC 64210) BEL, TTO	BEL: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound	BEL, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None
	TTO: 1), 2), 3) None	
	BEL, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BEL, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Meal serving services in self-service facilities (CPC 64220) BEL, TTO (except for institutionalized cafeteria services such as schools, hospitals and other public institutions)	BEL: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound	BEL, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None
	TTO: 1), 2), 3) None	
	BEL, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BEL, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Beverage serving services with entertainment TTO (CPC 64310 and 64320)	TTO: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	TTO: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
B. TRAVEL AGENCIES AND TOUR OPERATORS SERVICES (CPC 7471)		
DOM, GUY, JAM, SUR, TTO	DOM, GUY, JAM, SUR, TTO: 1) None	GUY, JAM, SUR, TTO: 1) None
	DOM, GUY, JAM, SUR, TTO: 2) None	GUY, JAM, SUR, TTO: 2) None
	DOM, GUY, SUR: 3) None	DOM: 1), 2) To operate in the Dominican Republic, foreign travel agencies and tour operators must be duly authorized in their country of origin and represented by a local agency.
	JAM: 3) None	DOM, GUY, JAM, SUR, TTO: 3) None
	TTO: 3) In-bound passengers only	DOM: 4) Drivers for land transport of tourists must be Dominican nationals or foreign nationals resident in the Dominican Republic
	DOM, GUY, JAM, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	GUY, JAM, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
C. TOURIST GUIDE SERVICES (CPC 7472)		
DOM	DOM: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DOM: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Tour guide licenses may be granted to foreign nationals only in exceptional circumstances, such as when no Dominican tour guide can satisfy the needs of a particular tour group, including the need to speak a particular language. Drivers for land transport of tourists must be Dominican nationals or foreign nationals resident in the Dominican Republic
D. OTHER		
Hotel Development	DMA, DOM, GRD: 1) Unbound*	DMA, DOM, GRD: 1), 2), 3) None
DMA, DOM, GRD	DMA, DOM, GRD: 2) None	
	DMA: 3) Limited to the development of hotels in excess of 50 rooms. Hotel development of less than 50 rooms may be subject to an economic needs test	
	DOM: 3) None	
	GRD: 3) Limited to the development of hotels in excess of 100 rooms. Hotel development of less than 100 rooms may be subject to an economic needs test. Main criteria: location and number of national operators	
	DMA, GRD: 4) Limited to managerial and specialist skills level and as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to work permit and immigration regulations	DMA, GRD: 4) None
	DOM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DOM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Hotel Management	ATG, DOM, TTO: 1), 2) None	ATG, DOM, TTO: 1), 2) None
ATG, DOM, TTO	ATG, DOM: 3) None	ATG, DOM: 3) None
	TTO: 3), 4) None	TTO: 3), 4) None
	ATG, DOM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, DOM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Marina Services	ATG, LCA, TTO: 1), 2) None; 3) For vessels 30-100 feet, marinas with more than 100 slips. For vessels over 100 feet, marinas with less than 100 slips	ATG, KNA, LCA, TTO: 1), 2) None; 3) Government subsidies may be limited to nationals
ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, SUR, TTO	BRB, DOM, JAM, GUY, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None	BRB, DOM, JAM, GUY, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None
	BEL, GRD: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound	BEL, DMA, GRD: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	DMA, KNA: 1) Unbound; 2) None;	

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
	3) For vessels 30-100 feet, marinas with more than 100 slips. For vessels over 100 feet, marinas with less than 100 slips	
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, SUR, TTO : 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Spa services	BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, JAM, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GRD, JAM, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None
ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO	ATG, KNA: 1), 2) None; 3) Joint venture required	KNA: 1), 2) None; 3) Government subsidies may be limited to nationals
	TTO: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None	TTO: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
	VCT: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DMA, VCT: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
10. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES (Other than audiovisual)		
A. ENTERTAINMENT SERVICES (including theatre, live bands and circus services) (CPC 9619)		
ATG, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None
BRB (CPC 96191 and 96194)	GRD: 3) May be required to employ national artists and entertainers. Limited to theatre, musical ensembles and bands, dance troupes. Subject to alien landholding regulations	ATG, BRB, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: 3) None
BEL (CPC 96194 and 96195)	KNA: 3) May be required to employ national artists and entertainers	
SUR (CPC 96191, 96194, 96195)	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GUY, JAM, LCA, SUR, VCT: 3) None	DMA: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	DMA: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
	TTO: 3) Unbound	BEL, TTO: 3) Unbound
	BRB (CPC 96191), LCA, TTO: 4) None	BRB, KNA, LCA, TTO: 4) None
	BRB (CPC 96194): 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal	

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
	commitments	
	ATG, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs tests for CSS and IP	ATG, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
B. NEWS AGENCY SERVICES (CPC 962)		
ATG, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None
	VCT: 1) Unbound; 2) None	DMA, TTO: 3) Unbound
BRB (News agency services to newspapers and periodicals, CPC 9621)	ATG, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 3) None. Establishment of press agencies by foreign investors is subject to reciprocity	DOM: 3) None. The senior manager of every newspaper or periodical produced in the Dominican Republic must be a Dominican national
BEL (CPC 9621 and 9623)	BRB: 3) None	ATG, GRD, GUY, VCT: 3) Joint venture and or economic needs test may be required
SUR (CPC 96211 and 96212)	BEL: 3) Transfer of knowledge and technology required. Establishment of press agencies by foreign investors is subject to reciprocity	BRB, BEL, KNA, LCA, SUR, TTO: 3) None
	ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	BEL: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs tests for CSS and IP	
C. LIBRARIES, ARCHIVES, MUSEUMS AND OTHER CULTURAL SERVICES (CPC 963)		
DOM, GUY, SUR (CPC 96311), JAM (CPC 9631 and 9632)	DOM, GUY, JAM, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DOM, GUY, JAM, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
D. SPORTING AND OTHER RECREATIONAL SERVICES (CPC 964) (Except Gambling)		
ATG, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, TTO BRB (CPC 96411-3, 96419) BEL (CPC 96413) KNA (CPC 96412, 96413) VCT (CPC 96411, 96413, 96419) SUR (CPC 96411 and 96413)	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO: 1) Unbound	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None
	DOM, SUR: 1) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, SUR: 3) None
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 2) None	
	ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM, VCT, SUR: 3) None	DMA: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	GRD, LCA: 3) Unbound. Joint venture required	LCA, VCT, TTO: 3) Unbound
	KNA: 3) Joint venture required	
	BEL, TTO: 3) Unbound	
	ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	LCA, TTO: 4) None	
	BEL: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs tests for CSS and IP	
E. OTHER		
Rental and leasing of yachts (CPC 96499**, 83103**)	ATG, BEL, DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None	ATG, BEL, DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None
	GRD: 1) Unbound*; 2) None; 3) Unbound	GRD: 1) Unbound*; 2) None; 3) Subsidies may be limited to citizens and/or residents
	TTO: 1) Unbound, 2) None, 3) Joint venture required	TTO: 1) Unbound, 2) None; 3) Unbound
	ATG, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
ATG, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, SUR, TTO BEL (Rental and leasing of yachts without operators limited to class 1 under 12 passengers with or without crew and with multiple days on itinerary)		

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES		
A. MARITIME TRANSPORT SERVICES		
a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7211) (less cabotage)	BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, VCT, TTO: 1), 2) None	ATG, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, VCT, TTO: 1), 2) None
ATG, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, VCT, SUR	ATG: 3) (a) Establishment of a registered company for the purpose of operating a fleet under the national flag of the State of establishment: Unbound; b) Other forms of commercial presence for the supply of international maritime transport services: None	ATG: 3) (a) Unbound, (b) None
TTO (CPC 72111)	ATG, SUR: 1) (a) Liner Shipping: None. (b) Bulk tramp and other international, shipping including passenger transportation: None, 2) None	SUR: 1) (a) None; (b) None, 2) None
	DMA, GUY, JAM, LCA: 3) None	DMA, GRD, JAM, LCA: 3) None
	DOM: 3) None	DOM: 3) None. When loading and unloading passengers, Dominican Republic flag vessels pay 50 per cent of the related fees and charges set for foreign-flag vessels. The fees and charges related to loading and unloading paid by foreign-flag vessels shall be elicited in a non-discriminatory manner in respect of the nationality of the flag that those foreign-flag vessels fly.
	GRD: 3) None. Joint venture may be required	BEL, GUY, VCT, TTO: 3) Unbound
	SUR: 3) (a) Establishment of registered company for the purpose of operating a fleet under the national flag of the State of establishment; registration in the Surinamese ship registry is only permitted to ships with an ownership structure of 2/3 nationality of a CARICOM country and 1/3 Surinamese residency. (b) A local partner is required to establish a Surinamese company	SUR: 3) (a) Unbound. (b) A local partner is required to establish a Surinamese company

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
	BEL, TTO: 3) Unbound	
	VCT: 3) None, except as in the horizontal commitments	
	ATG, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, VCT, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, VCT, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	LCA: 4) None	LCA: 4) None
	JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs tests for CSS	
	SUR: 4) (a) Ships crews: Unbound. (b) Key personnel employed in relation to a commercial presence as defined under Mode 3(b) above: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	SUR: 4) (a) Unbound (b) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
b) Freight transportation (CPC 7212) (less cabotage)	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT: 1), 2) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT: 1), 2) None
ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM, LCA, VCT, SUR	SUR: 1) (a) Liner Shipping: None; b) Bulk, tramp and other international shipping, including passenger transportation: None; 2) None	SUR: 1) (a) None (b) None, 2) None
GRD (Except CPC 72122)	TTO: 1), 2) Unbound	TTO: 1), 2) Unbound
KNA (CPC 72121, 72122, 72123)	ATG: 3) Unbound	ATG, BRB, BEL, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT: 3) None
TTO (CPC 72122)	BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT: 3) None	DMA: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	DOM: 3) None	TTO: 3) Joint venture required.
	SUR: 3) (a) Establishment of registered company for the purpose of operating a fleet under the national flag of the State of establishment: registration in the Surinamese ship registry is only permitted to ships with an ownership structure of 2/3 nationality of a CARICOM country and 1/3 Surinamese residency. (b) A local partner is required to establish a Surinamese company.	DOM: 3) None. When loading and unloading merchandise, Dominican Republic flag vessels pay 50 per cent of the related fees and charges set for foreign-flag vessels. The fees and charges related to loading and unloading paid by foreign-flag vessels shall be elicited in a non-discriminatory manner in respect of the nationality of the flag that those foreign-flag vessels fly. SUR: 3) (a) Unbound; (b) A local partner is required to establish a Surinamese company

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
	TTO: 3) Joint venture required	
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, KNA, VCT, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to an economic needs test
	LCA: 4) None	
	JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs tests for CSS	
	SUR: 4) (a) Ships crews: Unbound; (b) Key personnel employed in relation to a commercial presence as defined under Mode 3(b) above: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	SUR: 4) (a) Unbound; (b) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
c) Rental of vessels with crew (CPC 7213)	GRD, LCA, VCT: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) Joint venture required	GRD, LCA, VCT: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) Unbound
ATG, DOM, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, VCT (less cabotage)	DMA: 1) Unbound; 2), 3) None	DMA: 1) Unbound; 2), 3) None
	ATG, BEL, GUY, JAM: 1), 2), 3) None	ATG, BEL, DOM, GUY, JAM: 1), 2), 3) None
	DOM: 1), 2), 3) None	
BEL (Passenger transportation for abroad, limited to class 2 boats under 100 passengers but with multiple days on the itinerary)	ATG, BEL, DOM, DMA, GRD, GUY, LCA, VCT: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BEL, DOM, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, VCT: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
LCA (Except rental of tug boats and fishing vessels)	JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs tests for CSS	
d) Maintenance and repair of vessels (CPC 8868**)	ATG, BRB, DOM, GUY, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None	ATG, BRB, DOM, GUY, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None
	JAM: 1), 2) None; 3) Joint venture required	JAM: 1), 2) None; 3) Joint venture required
ATG, BRB, DOM, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, KNA, TTO	DMA, GRD, KNA, LCA: 1) Unbound, 2) None	DMA, GRD, KNA, LCA: 1) Unbound, 2) None

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
	DMA: 3) None	DMA: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	GRD, KNA, LCA: 3) Joint venture required	GRD, KNA, LCA: 3) Unbound
	ATG, BRB, DOM, DMA, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, DOM, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs tests for CSS	
	TTO: 4) None	TTO: 4) None
e) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7214)	BEL, DOM, GUY, JAM: 1), 2) None	BEL, DOM, GUY, JAM: 1), 2) None
	BEL: 3) Joint venture required	
BEL, GUY, DOM, JAM, TTO	DOM: 3) None except that tugboats, boats, and ships of any class and gross ton, destined for the operations of pushing and towing in Dominican ports must be Dominican flagged vessels.	
	GUY: 3) None	DOM, GUY: 3) None
	JAM: 3) Unbound	BEL, JAM: 3) Unbound
	TTO: 1) Unbound, 2) None; 3) Joint venture required	TTO: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) Unbound
	BEL, DOM, GUY, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BEL, DOM, GUY, JAM, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs tests for CSS	
f) Vessel salvaging and refloating services (CPC 74540)	ATG, DOM, GUY, JAM: 1), 2), 3) None	ATG, DOM, GUY, JAM, VCT: 1), 2), 3) None
	BEL, KNA: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None	BEL, KNA: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
ATG, BEL, DOM, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO	LCA, TTO: 1), 2) None; 3) Joint venture required	LCA, TTO: 1), 2), None; 3) Joint venture required
	VCT: 1), 2) None; 3) None except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
	ATG, BEL, DOM, GUY, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BEL, DOM, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs tests for CSS	

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
Ship Surveys (CPC 745) TTO	TTO: 1), 2) Unbound; 3), 4) None	TTO: 1), 2) Unbound; 3), 4) None
Ship Registration ATG, BEL, KNA	ATG, BEL: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound ATG, BEL: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments KNA: 1), 2) None; 3) The Merchant Shipping Act 1985 facilitates the registration of ships in KNA. Registration is effected by the Director of Maritime Affairs who is the Registrar of KNA ships. The registration requirements are: (a) wholly owned by citizens of KNA; (b) bodies corporate established under the laws of KNA; (c) any ship regardless of the nationality of her owners is a sea-going ship of 1600 or more net registered tonnes and is engaged in foreign-going trade. 4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments	ATG, BEL: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments ATG, BEL: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments KNA: 1), 2), 3), 4) None
Navigation Aid and Communications/ Meteorological Services (CPC 7453) BEL, TTO	BEL, TTO: 1), 2) None	BEL, TTO: 1), 2) None
	BEL: 3) Unbound	BEL: 3) Unbound
	TTO: 3), 4) None	TTO: 3), 4) None
	BEL: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BEL: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Home-porting, Bunkering, Short-sea, and Ship Chandlery JAM	JAM: 1), 2) None; 3) Subject to economic needs test, excluding home-porting; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	JAM: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
B. INTERNAL WATERWAYS TRANSPORT		
a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7221) DOM, GUY	DOM, GUY: 1), 2) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments DOM: 3) None except that boats, and ships of any class and gross ton, destined for the transport of passengers in the rivers of the Dominican Republic, must be Dominican flagged vessels. GUY: 3) None	DOM, GUY: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
<p>b) Freight transportation (CPC 7222)</p> <p>ATG, BRB, DOM, GRD, GUY, LCA</p>	<p>ATG, BRB, GRD, GUY, LCA: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments</p> <p>DOM: 1), 2) None. 3) None except that boats, and ships of any class and gross ton, destined for freight transportation in the rivers of the Dominican Republic, must be Dominican flagged vessels. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.</p>	<p>ATG, BRB, DOM, GRD, GUY, LCA: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments</p>
<p>c) Rental of vessels with crew (CPC 7223)</p> <p>DOM, GUY</p>	<p>DOM, GUY: 1), 2) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.</p>	<p>DOM, GUY: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments</p>
	<p>DOM: 3) None</p> <p>GUY: 3) None</p>	
<p>d) Maintenance and repair of vessels (CPC 8868**)</p> <p>BRB, DOM, KNA, LCA, TTO</p>	<p>BRB, KNA, LCA, TTO: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.</p> <p>DOM: 1), 2), 3) None. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.</p>	<p>BRB, DOM, KNA, LCA, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments</p>
<p>e) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7224)</p> <p>DOM, KNA</p>	<p>KNA: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.</p> <p>DOM: 1), 2) Unbound.</p> <p>3) None except that tugboats, boats, and ships of any class and carry, destined for the operations of pushing and towing in the rivers of the Dominican Republic, must be Dominican flagged vessels..</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.</p>	<p>DOM, KNA: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments</p>

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
C. AIR TRANSPORT SERVICES		
a) Passenger transportation (CPC 731) GUY, BEL (Excluding the carriage of passengers within the domain of Belize) JAM (CPC 7312)	BEL, GUY, JAM: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BEL, GUY, JAM: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
b) Freight transportation (CPC 732) ATG, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, KNA, TTO BRB, LCA, VCT (Except 7321)	ATG, BRB, BEL, GRD, GUY, VCT: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound DMA, KNA, LCA: 1), 2), 3) None	BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA, VCT: 1), 2), 3) None
	TTO: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) Subject to economic needs test	TTO: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) Unbound
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA, VCT, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
c) Rental of aircraft with crew (CPC 734) ATG, BRB, BEL, GUY, KNA, LCA	BRB, GUY: 1), 2), 3) None	BRB, GUY: 1), 2), 3) None
	ATG, BEL, LCA: 1), 2) None, 3) Unbound. Joint venture required	ATG, BEL, LCA: 1), 2) None, 3) Unbound
	KNA: 1) Unbound; 2) None; 3) May be required to employ some local personnel	KNA: 1) Unbound, 2), 3) None
	ATG, BEL, BRB, GUY, KNA, LCA: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BEL, BRB, GUY, KNA, LCA: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
d) Maintenance and repair of aircraft (CPC 8868**) BRB, BEL, DOM, GUY, KNA, LCA, SUR	BRB, BEL, DOM, GUY, LCA, SUR: 1), 2) None	BRB, BEL, DOM, GUY, LCA, SUR: 1), 2) None
	KNA: 1), 2) Unbound	KNA: 1), 2) Unbound
	GUY, LCA: 3) Unbound	BEL, GUY, LCA: 3) Unbound
	BRB, DOM, KNA, SUR: 3) None	BRB, DOM, KNA, SUR: 3) None
	BEL: 3) Transfer of knowledge and technology required	
	BRB, DOM, GUY, KNA, LCA, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, BEL, DOM, GUY, KNA, LCA, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	BEL: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs tests for CSS and IP	

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
e) Supporting services for air transport (CPC 746)		
Computer Reservation System (CRS) services ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GUY, SUR	ATG, BRB, DOM, GUY, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None	ATG, BRB, DOM, GUY, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None
	BEL: 1), 2) None, 3) Unbound	BEL: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GUY, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DOM, GUY, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Selling and marketing of air transport services ATG, BEL, DOM, SUR	DOM, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None	DOM, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None
	ATG, BEL: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound	ATG, BEL: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	ATG, BEL, DOM, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BEL, DOM, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Groundhandling services DOM	DOM: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DOM: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Airport operation services, excluding cargo handling (CPC 7461) JAM	JAM: 1), 2), 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS.	JAM: 1), 2), 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
E. RAIL TRANSPORT SERVICES		
a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7111) ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR,	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None KNA: 1), 3) Unbound; 2) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None KNA: 1), 3) Unbound; 2) None
	VCT: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	VCT: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP	

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
b) Freight transport (CPC 7112) ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None
	KNA: 1), 3) Unbound; 2) None	KNA: 1), 3) Unbound; 2) None
	VCT: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	VCT: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP	
c) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7113) ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None
	KNA: 1), 3) Unbound; 2) None	KNA: 1), 3) Unbound; 2) None
	VCT: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	VCT: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP	
d) Maintenance and repair of rail transport equipment (CPC 8868) ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None
	KNA: 1), 3) Unbound; 2) None	KNA: 1), 3) Unbound; 2) None
	VCT: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	VCT: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP	

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
e) Supporting services for rail transport services (CPC 743)	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None KNA: 1), 3) Unbound; 2) None	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None KNA: 1), 3) Unbound; 2) None
ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR	VCT: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	VCT: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	ATG, BRB, BEL, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, KNA, LCA, VCT, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP	
F. ROAD TRANSPORT SERVICES		
a) Passenger Transportation (CPC 7121 and 7122)	BRB, GRD, DOM, GUY, JAM, SUR: 1), 2) None	BRB, GRD, DOM, GUY, JAM, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None
DOM, GUY, JAM BRB, GRD (CPC 71224)	BRB, GRD, DOM, GUY, JAM, SUR: 3) None	
SUR (CPC 71222 and 71223)	BRB, DOM, GRD, GUY, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP	
b) Freight Transportation (CPC 7123)	BRB, DOM, JAM, GUY: 1), 2), 3) None	BRB, DOM, JAM, GUY: 1), 2), 3) None
DOM, JAM, GUY, SUR, TTO	SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound	SUR, TTO: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
BRB (Except 71235)	BRB, DOM, GUY, SUR, TTO : 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, DOM, JAM, GUY, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	JAM: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP	
c) Rental of commercial vehicles with operator (CPC 7124)	BRB, JAM: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, JAM: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
BRB, JAM		

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
d) Maintenance and repair of road transport equipment (CPC 6112 and 8867)	DOM, JAM, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None	DOM, JAM, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None
	DOM, JAM, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DOM, JAM, SUR: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
DOM, JAM, SUR		
e) Supporting services for road transport services (CPC 744)	BRB, DOM, GUY, JAM, LCA, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, DOM, GUY, JAM, LCA, SUR: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
DOM, GUY, JAM		
BRB (Except CPC 7443)		
LCA (CPC 7443)		
SUR (CPC 7442)		
H. SERVICES AUXILIARY TO ALL MODES OF TRANSPORT		
a) Cargo handling services (CPC 741)	DOM, LCA, VCT: 1), 2) None	DOM, LCA, VCT: 1), 2) None
	DOM, LCA: 3) None	DOM, LCA, VCT: 3) None
	VCT: 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
	DOM, LCA, VCT: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DOM, LCA, VCT: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
DOM, LCA, VCT		
b) Storage and warehouse services (CPC 742)	ATG, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, LCA, TTO: 1) Unbound*	ATG, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, LCA, TTO: 1) Unbound*
	BRB, JAM, VCT: 1) None	BRB, JAM, VCT: 1) None
	ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, VCT, TTO: 2) None, 3) None	ATG, DMA, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, VCT: 2) None, 3) Unbound
		BRB, DOM, TTO: 3) None
		ATG, BRB, DMA, DOM, GRD, GUY, JAM, LCA, VCT, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
VCT (CPC 7421 and 7429)		

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
c) Freight transport agency services (CPC 748)	DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM: 1), 2), 3) None	DOM, GUY, JAM, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None
	BEL, TTO: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound	DMA: 1), 2), 3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
		BEL: 1), 2), 3) Unbound
	DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM (Maritime Only), TTO BEL (CPC 74800)	BEL, DMA, DOM, GUY, JAM, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
d) Other (CPC 749)		
Other supporting and auxiliary transportation services (CPC 74900)	DMA: 1), 2) None; 3) None from 1 January 2022	DMA: 1), 2) None; 3) None from 1 January 2022
	DOM, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None	DOM, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None
	DMA, DOM, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	DMA, DOM, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
DMA, DOM, TTO		
Free Zone Operation	LCA, VCT: 1), 2) None	LCA, VCT: 1), 2), 3) None
	LCA: 3) None	
	GUY, LCA, VCT	VCT: 3) None, except as in horizontal commitments
		LCA, VCT: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
		LCA, VCT: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
	GUY: 1) Unbound*; 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	GUY: 1) Unbound*; 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Trans-shipment services (CPC 749)	DOM, LCA, VCT: 1), 2), 3) None	DOM, LCA, VCT: 1), 2), 3) None
	LCA: 4) None	LCA: 4) None
	TTO: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound	TTO: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound
	DOM, LCA, VCT, TTO	DOM, VCT, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
I. OTHER TRANSPORT SERVICES		
Container station and depot services	GUY, JAM: 1), 2), 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	GUY, JAM: 1), 2), 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Maritime agency services	GUY, JAM: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	GUY, JAM: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
GUY, JAM		

	LIMITATIONS ON MARKET ACCESS	LIMITATIONS ON NATIONAL TREATMENT
12. OTHER SERVICES NOT INCLUDED ELSEWHERE		
Funeral, cremation and undertaking services (CPC 9703) BRB, SUR, TTO	BRB, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None	BRB, TTO: 1), 2), 3) None
	SUR: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None	SUR: 1), 2) Unbound; 3) None
	BRB, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB, SUR, TTO: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Services of membership organizations (CPC959) BEL, TTO (CPC 95910)	BEL, TTO: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BEL, TTO: 1), 2) None; 3) Unbound; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Dyeing and colouring services (CPC 97015) BRB	BRB: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	BRB: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Dry cleaning services (CPC 97013) SUR	SUR: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	SUR: 1), 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
Cosmetic treatment, manicure and pedicure (CPC 97022) SUR	SUR: 1) Unbound*; 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	SUR: 1) Unbound*; 2), 3) None; 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments
